

Sociocultural Data Report

Area of Interest BONIFAY - Alternative #1

Area: 3.218 square miles

Jurisdiction(s): Cities: Bonifay
Counties: Holmes

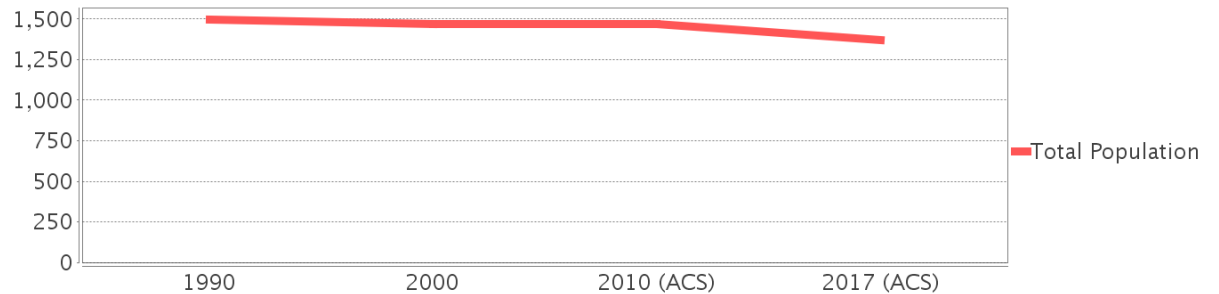
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	1,496	1,469	1,469	1,368
Total Households	578	594	553	508
Average Persons per Acre	1.37	1.24	0.72	0.67
Average Persons per Household	2.78	2.31	2.20	2.49
Average Persons per Family	3.04	2.90	3.00	3.21
Males	706	815	733	645
Females	790	654	736	723

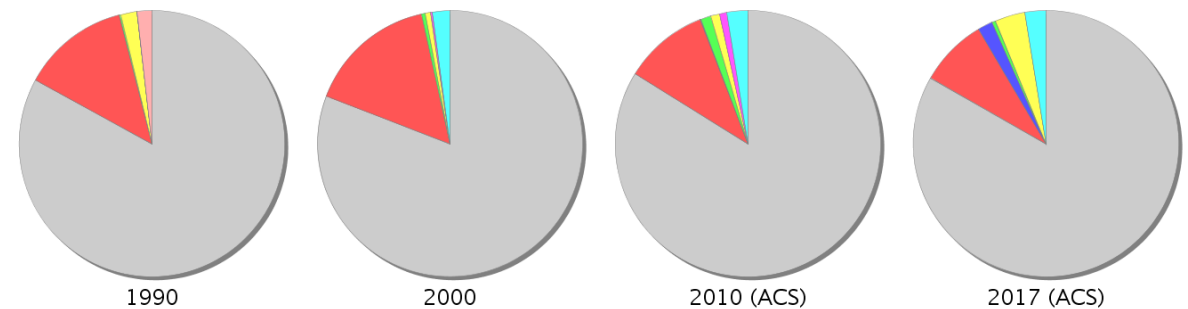
Race and Ethnicity Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	1,263 (84.43%)	1,187 (80.80%)	1,233 (83.93%)	1,139 (83.26%)
Black or African American Alone	200 (13.37%)	231 (15.72%)	152 (10.35%)	113 (8.26%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.07%)	25 (1.83%)
Asian Alone	2 (0.13%)	7 (0.48%)	18 (1.23%)	6 (0.44%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	30 (2.01%)	10 (0.68%)	16 (1.09%)	50 (3.65%)
Some Other Race Alone	1 (0.07%)	3 (0.20%)	13 (0.88%)	0 (0.00%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	31 (2.11%)	38 (2.59%)	35 (2.56%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	27 (1.80%)	21 (1.43%)	36 (2.45%)	34 (2.49%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,469 (98.20%)	1,448 (98.57%)	1,433 (97.55%)	1,334 (97.51%)
Minority	257 (17.18%)	296 (20.15%)	257 (17.49%)	254 (18.57%)

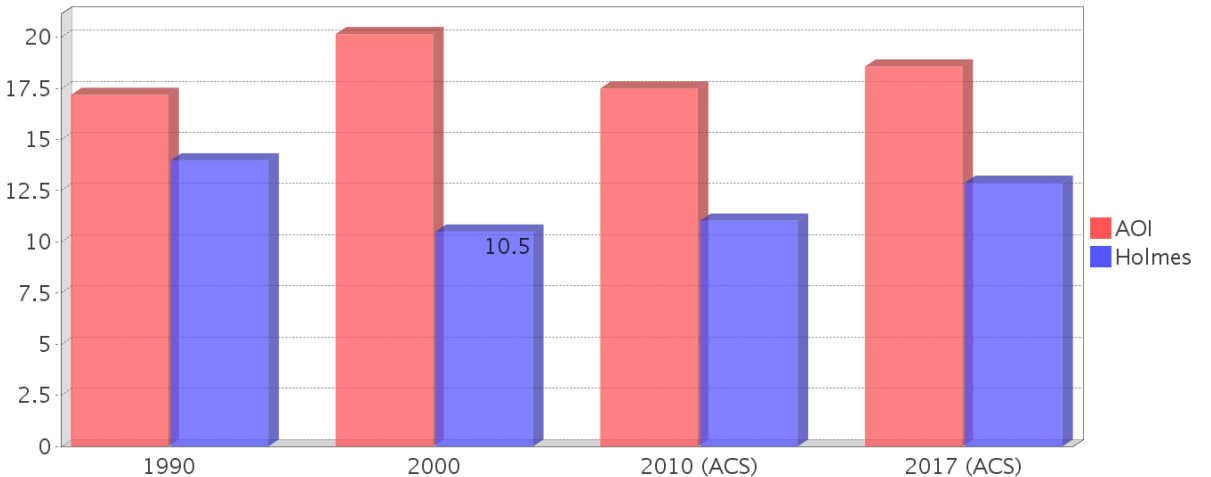
Population



Race



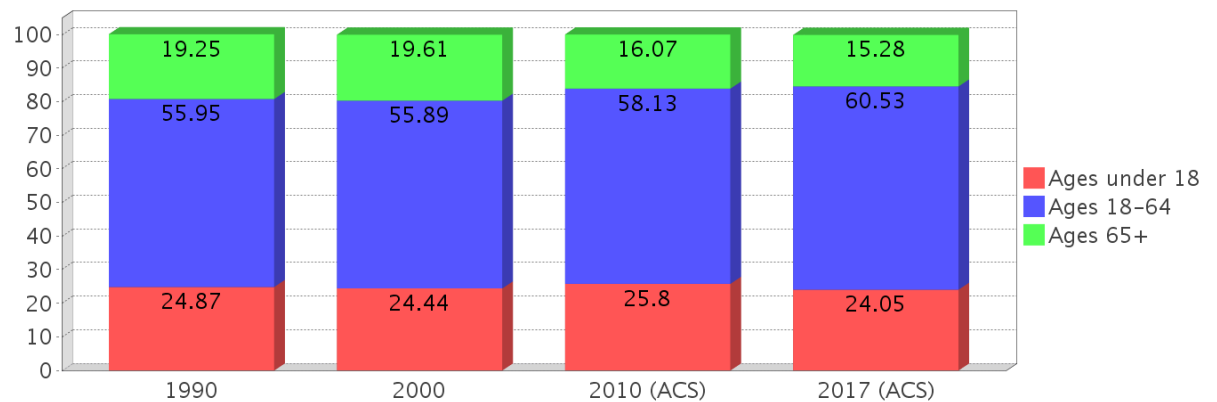
Minority Percentage Population



Age Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	7.29%	4.02%	7.28%	4.39%
Ages 5-17	17.58%	20.42%	18.52%	19.66%
Ages 18-21	5.88%	4.77%	6.06%	4.31%
Ages 22-29	11.97%	10.35%	11.16%	11.40%
Ages 30-39	12.03%	11.78%	11.50%	11.11%
Ages 40-49	12.10%	14.57%	11.98%	11.99%
Ages 50-64	13.97%	14.43%	17.43%	21.71%
Age 65 and Over	19.25%	19.61%	16.07%	15.28%
-Ages 65-74	10.36%	8.24%	8.10%	6.58%
-Ages 75-84	6.68%	8.99%	5.45%	6.29%
-Age 85 and Over	2.14%	2.31%	2.52%	2.49%
Median Age	NA	38	42	37

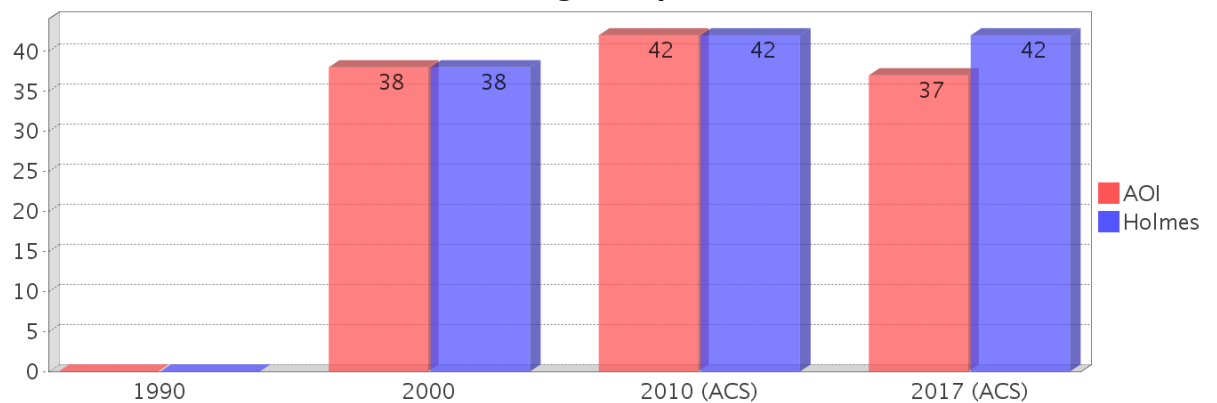
Percentage Population by Age Group



Income Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$16,411	\$27,917	\$30,331	\$29,514
Median Family Income	\$21,632	\$36,250	\$49,100	\$51,875
Population below Poverty Level	22.73%	21.24%	15.38%	27.34%
Households below Poverty Level	30.10%	26.60%	21.88%	29.92%
Households with Public Assistance Income	16.26%	8.25%	1.81%	4.72%

Median Age Comparison

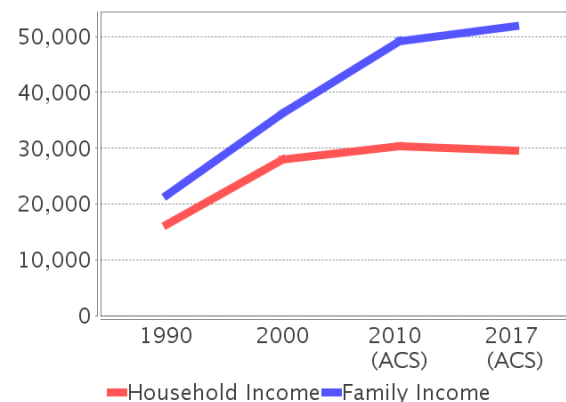


Disability Trends

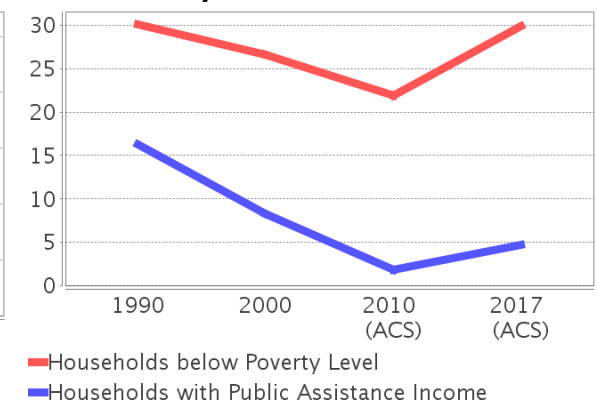
See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	149 (14.07%)	189 (15.32%)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	126 (17.03%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Educational Attainment Trends

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	238 (24.59%)	125 (12.70%)	100 (10.20%)	42 (4.51%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	234 (24.17%)	221 (22.46%)	146 (14.90%)	137 (14.70%)
High School Graduate or Higher	496 (51.24%)	637 (64.74%)	734 (74.90%)	753 (80.79%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	79 (8.16%)	124 (12.60%)	190 (19.39%)	175 (18.78%)

Language Trends

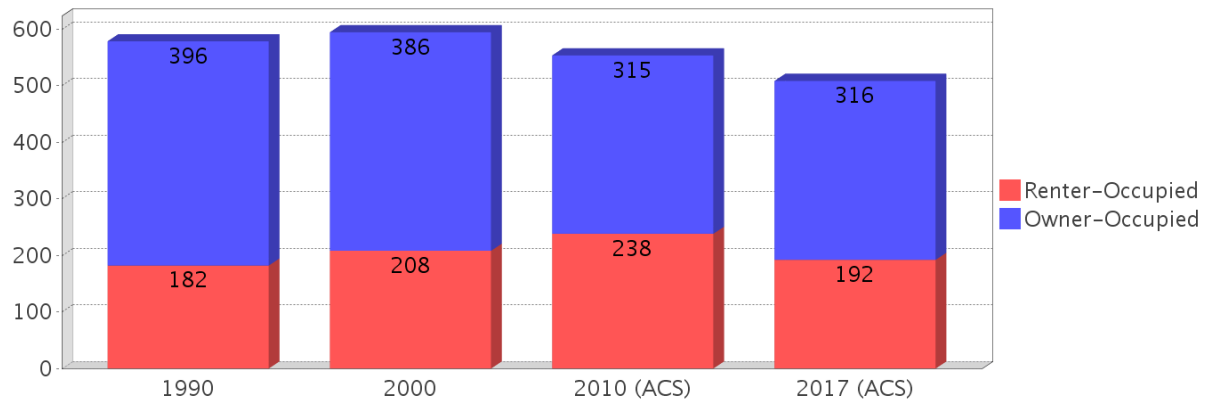
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	10 (0.74%)	8 (0.57%)	31 (2.42%)	6 (0.46%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	6 (0.43%)	1 (0.08%)	3 (0.23%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	2 (0.14%)	2 (0.16%)	1 (0.08%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	2 (0.15%)	8 (0.57%)	3 (0.23%)	4 (0.31%)

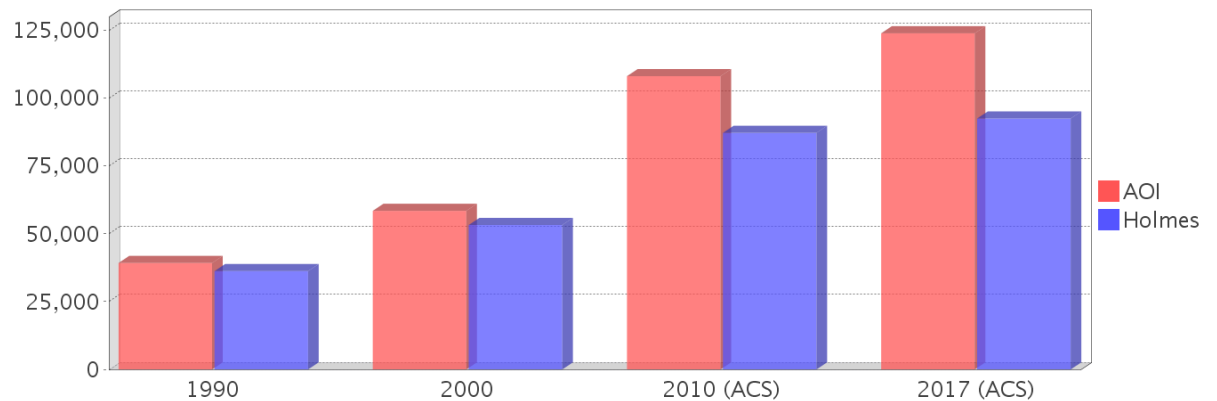
Housing Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	662	682	664	651
Units per Acre	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.35
Single-Family Units	441	515	469	488
Multi-Family Units	51	82	101	92
Mobile Home Units	79	86	123	71
Owner-Occupied Units	396	386	315	316
Renter-Occupied Units	182	208	238	192
Vacant Units	84	88	111	143
Median Housing Value	\$39,200	\$58,400	\$108,000	\$123,800
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	111 (19.20%)	58 (9.76%)	68 (12.30%)	51 (10.04%)

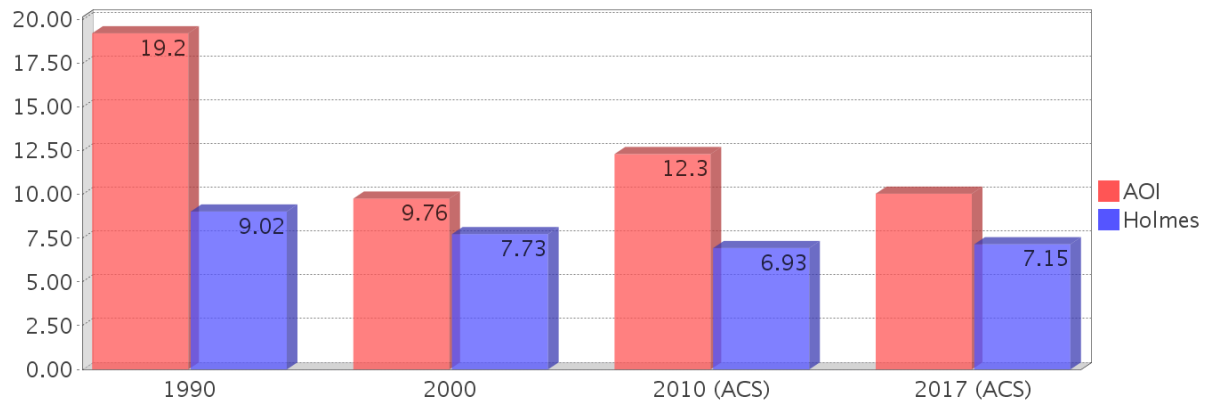
Housing Tenure



Median Housing Value Comparison

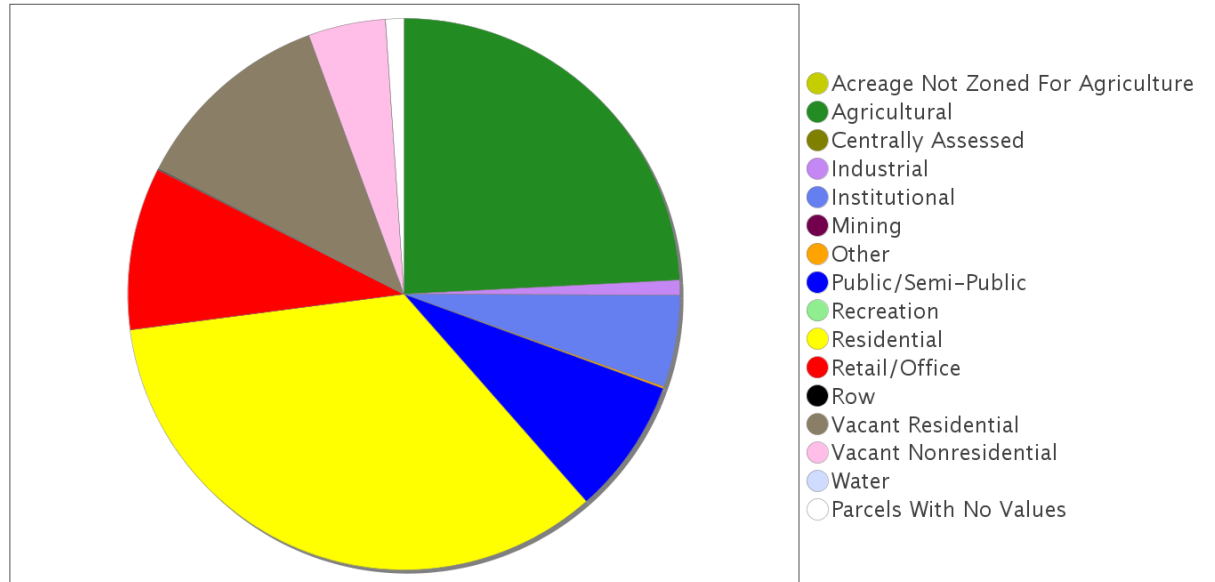


Occupied Units With No Vehicles Available

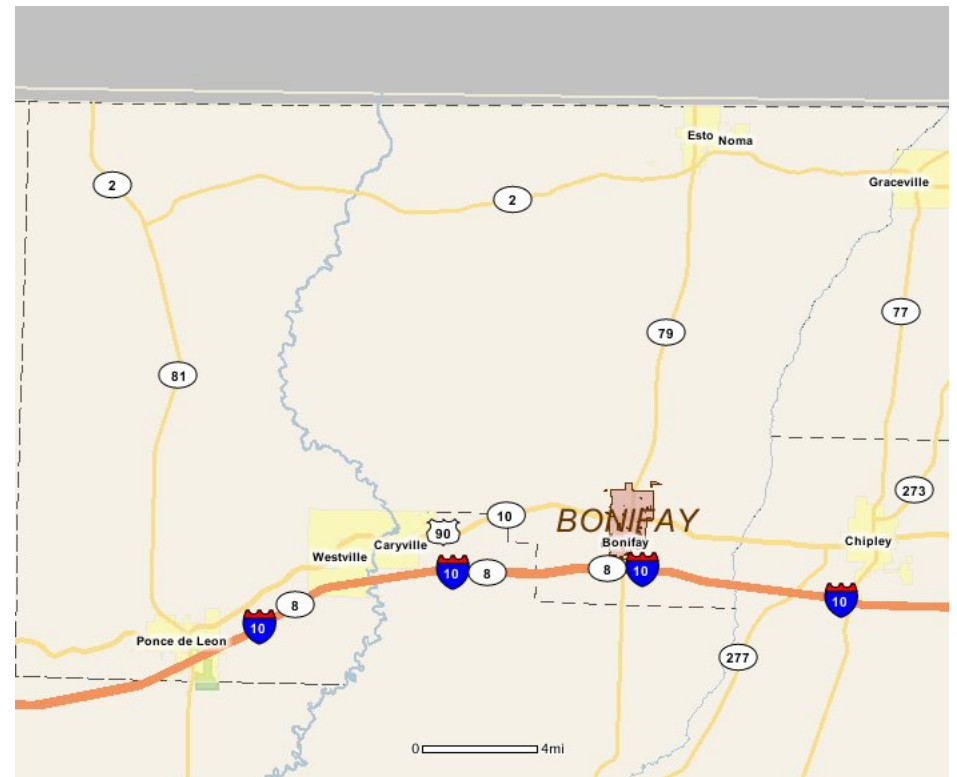
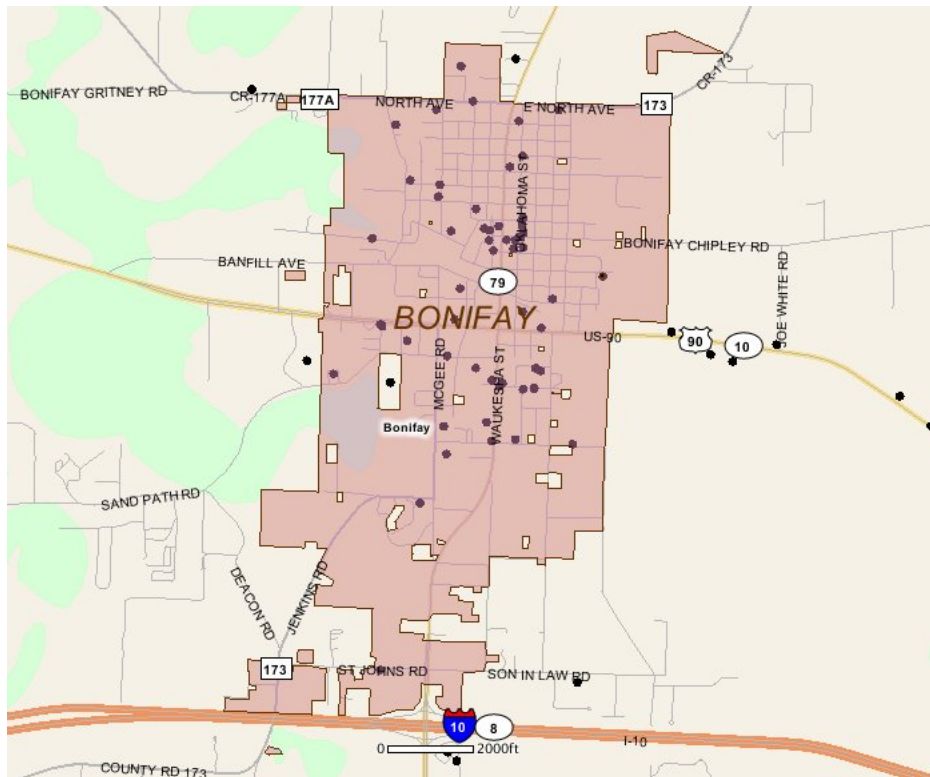


Existing Land Use

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	<0.5	<0.02%
Agricultural	410	19.91%
Centrally Assessed	0	0.00%
Industrial	15	0.73%
Institutional	91	4.42%
Mining	0	0.00%
Other	2	0.10%
Public/Semi-Public	135	6.56%
Recreation	<0.5	<0.02%
Residential	583	28.31%
Retail/Office	162	7.87%
Row	1	0.05%
Vacant Residential	201	9.76%
Vacant Nonresidential	77	3.74%
Water	0	0.00%
Parcels With No Values	18	0.87%



Location Maps



Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Assisted Housing (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
INDIANA VILLAS	410 WEST INDIANA AVENUE	32425
BONIFAY VILLAS	100 JUDY LUCAS DRIVE, #A-2	32425
OAK TERRACE	100 OAK TERRACE LANE	32425
FOXRUN APARTMENTS	620 E. BROCK AVE	32425

Community Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY SENIOR CENTER	210 W KANSAS ST	32425
KIWANIS CLUB - BONIFAY	301 J HARVEY ETHRIDGE ST	32425
AMERICAN LEGION POST 44	812 S WAUKESHA ST	32425
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE - HOLMES COUNTY	106 E BYRD AVE	32425

Cultural Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY	303 N J HARVEY ETHERIDGE ST	32425

Fire Stations (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BONIFAY FIRE DEPARTMENT	809 S WAUKESHA ST	32425

Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
MIDDLEBROOK PARK	301 N J HARVEY ETHERIDGE ST	32425
BANIFILL AVENUE PARK	BANIFILL AVE	32425
EASTSIDE PARK	PARK OKLAHOMA ST	32425
MEMORIAL FIELD	300 S STATE ROAD 79	32425

Government Building

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR	224 N WAUKESHA ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT	603 SCENIC CIRCLE DR	32425
HOLMES COUNTY CIRCUIT AND COUNTY COURTS - HOLMES COUNTY COURTHOUSE	201 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
U S POST OFFICE - BONIFAY	325 W HIGHWAY 90	32425
HOLMES COUNTY SUPERVISOR OF ELECTIONS	201 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
CITY OF BONIFAY CITY HALL	301 J HARVEY ETHRIDGE ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY PROPERTY APPRAISER	226 N WAUKESHA ST	32425

Healthcare Facilities (Geocoded)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
ISMAIL, AHMAD TARIQ	110 E BYRD AVENUE	32425
BAILEY FAMILY PRACTICE	101 E WISCONSIN AVENUE	32425
MOHAMMED YUNUS, MD PA	404 E HWY 90	32425
BONIFAY NURSING & REHAB CENTER	306 W BROCK AVENUE	32425
HAWKINS FAMILY MEDICINE	301 E BYRD AVENUE	32425
HOLMES COUNTY HEALTH DEPT.	603 SCENIC CIRCLE	32425
PANCARE OF FLORIDA	495 ST JOHNS ROAD	32425
AMIN, MUHAMMAD, MD	420 E BYRD AVENUE	32425

Law Enforcement Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BONIFAY POLICE DEPARTMENT	809 S WAUKESHA ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE - HEADQUARTERS	211 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425

Public and Private Schools (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BONIFAY MIDDLE SCHOOL	401 MCLAUGHLIN AVENUE	32425
BONIFAY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	307 W NORTH AVENUE	32425

Religious Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BONIFAY CHURCH OF GOD	E BROCK AVENUE	32425
MT ZION BAPTIST CHURCH	508 EDISON ST LOT 4	32425
JERUSALEM BAPTIST CHURCH	204 EAST NEBRASKA AVENUE	32425
FIRST UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	207 E VIRGINIA AVENUE	32425
HOLMES BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	402 E NORTH AVENUE	32425
NEW BETHEL AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	309 UNITED STATES HIGHWAY 90 EAST	32425
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH	401 E BAY ST	32425
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH OF BONIFAY	308 WEST MCKINNON AVENUE	32425
BONIFAY FIRST ASSEMBLY OF GOD	1009 S WAUKESHA STREET	32425
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH	311 N. WAUKESHA STREET	32425
BONIFAY SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST	604 S MATHUSHEK STREET	32425
CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE BONIFAY	404 E NORTH AVE	32425
BONIFAY HOUSE OF PRAYER & PRAISE	840 N CARYVILLE RD	32425
WEST BONIFAY BAPTIST CHURCH	609 W INDIANA AVENUE	32425
NORTHSIDE ASSEMBLY OF GOD	1009 N RANGELINE STREET	32425
THE CHURCH OF GOD OF PROPHECY	601 RANGE LINE ST	32425
CENTRAL CHURCH OF CHRIST	710 N WAUKESHA ST	32425

Social Services (Geocoded)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
WASHINGTON COUNTY SERVICE CENTER	117 WAUKESHA STREET	32425
BONIFAY WIC CLINIC HOLMES COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT	402 N OKLAHOMA STREET	32425
HOLMES COUNTY_SECTION 8_HA CODE: FL202	107 E. MONTANA AVENUE	32425
TRI-COUNTY COMMUNITY COUNCIL	312 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
TRI-COUNTY COMMUNITY COUNCIL	312 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
TRI-COUNTY COMMUNITY COUNCIL	312 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
TRI-COUNTY COMMUNITY COUNCIL, INC.	302 NORTH OKLAHOMA STREET	32425
TRI-COUNTY COMMUNITY COUNCIL	312 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
WASHINGTON COUNTY_SECTION 8_HA CODE: FL109	302 NORTH OKLAHOMA STREET	32425

US Census Places

Facility Name
Bonifay

Veteran Organizations and Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY VETERANS SERVICE OFFICE	812 S WAUKESHA STREET	32425
AMERICAN LEGION POST 44	812 S WAUKESHA ST	32425

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

120599604001, 120599604004, 120599604002, 120599604005, 120599604003

2000 Census Block Groups

120599604002, 120599604003, 120599604004, 120599604005, 120599604001

2010 Census Block Groups

120599604003, 120599604001, 120599604004, 120599604002, 120599604005

2017 Census Block Groups

120599604005, 120599604001, 120599604002, 120599604004, 120599604003

Data Sources

Area

The geographic area of the community based on a user-specified community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the community or AOI boundary.

Demographic Data

Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census (1990, 2000) and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates from 2006-2010 and 2013-2017. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-specified community boundaries and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS).

About the Census Data:

User-specified community boundaries and AOIs do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. In these instances, adjustment of the geographic area and data for affected block groups is required to estimate the actual population. To improve the accuracy of such estimates in the SDR report, the census block group data was adjusted to exclude all census blocks with a population of two or fewer. These areas were eliminated from the corresponding years' block groups. Next, the portion of the block group that lies outside of the community or AOI boundary was removed. The demographics within each block group were then recalculated, assuming an equal area distribution of the population. Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 or 2.5% of U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: <http://mcdc.missouri.edu/pub/data/acs/Readme.shtml>) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html>

Use caution when interpreting changes in Race and Ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf>)

The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census, or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the 2013-2017 ACS.

Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and 2017, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

Please take the following two concerns into account when viewing this data: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000.

The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

Age Trends median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

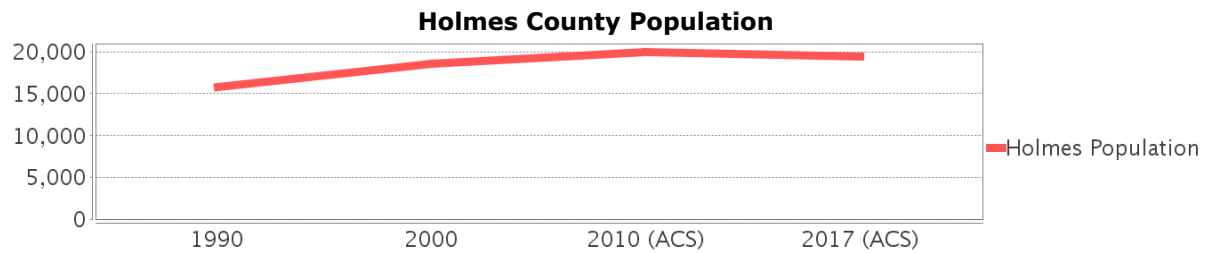
- Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.

- Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- Veteran Organizations and Facilities

Holmes County Demographic Profile

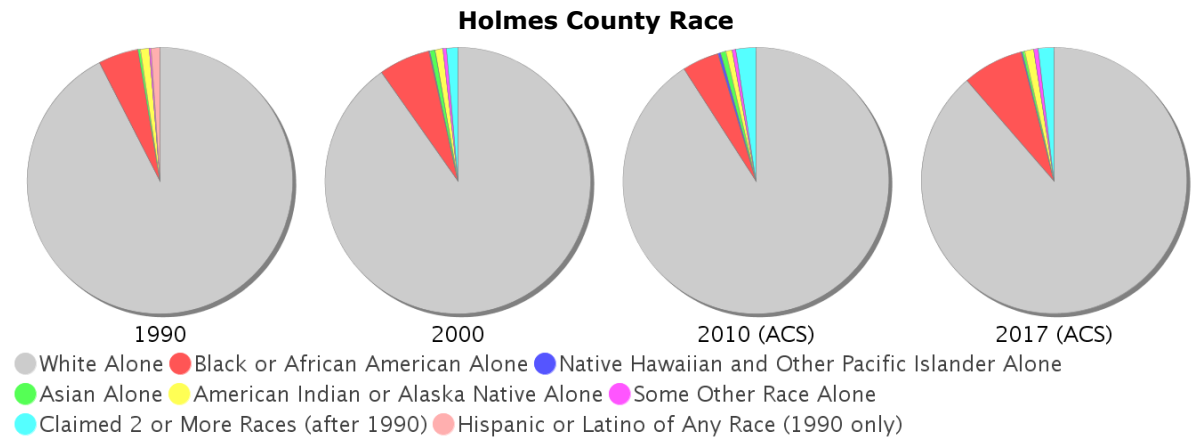
General Population Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	15,778	18,564	19,992	19,483
Total Households	5,800	6,921	6,768	7,019
Average Persons per Acre	0.05	0.059	0.064	0.062
Average Persons per Household	2.72	2.432	3.00	2.51
Average Persons per Family	3.059	2.964	3.422	3.193
Males	8,008	9,797	10,477	10,449
Females	7,770	8,767	9,515	9,034



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Holmes

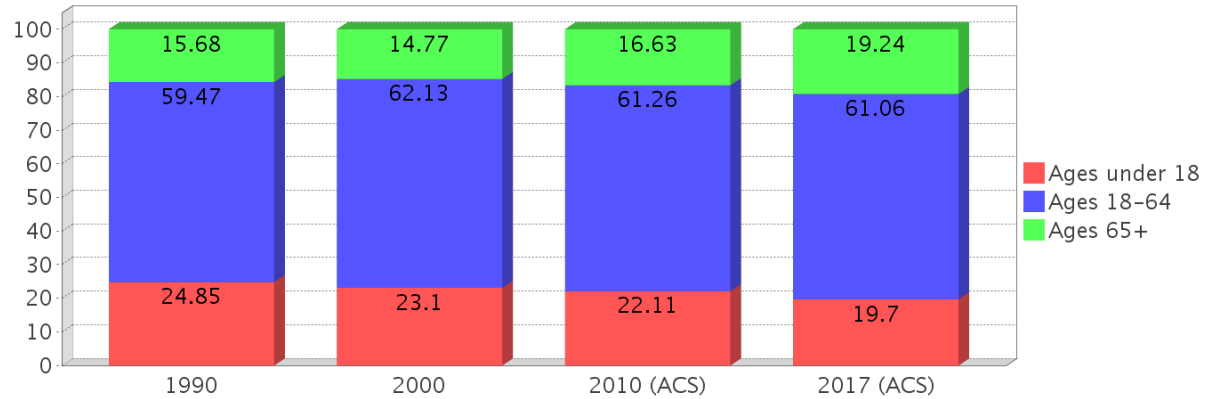
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	14,740 (93.42%)	16,749 (90.22%)	18,167 (90.87%)	17,262 (88.60%)
Black or African American Alone	782 (4.96%)	1,168 (6.29%)	902 (4.51%)	1,441 (7.40%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	19 (0.10%)	67 (0.34%)	30 (0.15%)
Asian Alone	41 (0.26%)	120 (0.65%)	120 (0.60%)	50 (0.26%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	174 (1.10%)	165 (0.89%)	158 (0.79%)	220 (1.13%)
Some Other Race Alone	32 (0.20%)	88 (0.47%)	96 (0.48%)	110 (0.56%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	255 (1.37%)	482 (2.41%)	370 (1.90%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	176 (1.12%)	234 (1.26%)	485 (2.43%)	532 (2.73%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,602 (98.88%)	18,330 (98.74%)	19,507 (97.57%)	18,951 (97.27%)
Minority	2,205 (13.98%)	1,949 (10.50%)	2,205 (11.03%)	2,512 (12.89%)



Age Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	6.20%	5.56%	5.66%	4.46%
Ages 5-17	18.65%	17.54%	16.45%	15.24%
Ages 18-21	5.63%	4.48%	4.45%	5.37%
Ages 22-29	11.21%	11.06%	10.52%	9.96%
Ages 30-39	14.51%	14.70%	11.38%	12.01%
Ages 40-49	12.87%	14.40%	14.61%	12.76%
Ages 50-64	15.26%	17.49%	20.30%	20.96%
Age 65 and Over	15.68%	14.77%	16.63%	19.24%
-Ages 65-74	9.07%	8.05%	10.03%	10.68%
-Ages 75-84	5.22%	4.84%	4.66%	6.30%
-Age 85 and Over	1.39%	1.87%	1.93%	2.26%
Median Age	NA	38	42	42

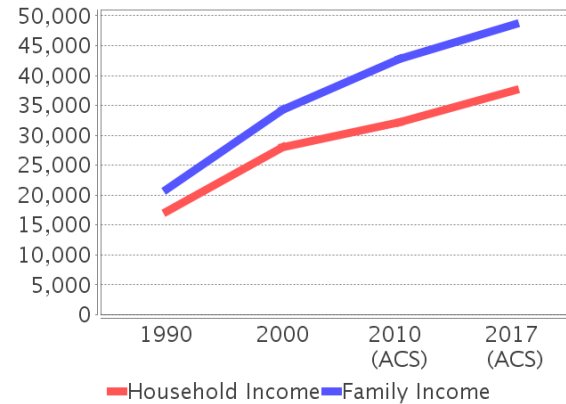
Percentage Population by Age Group - Holmes



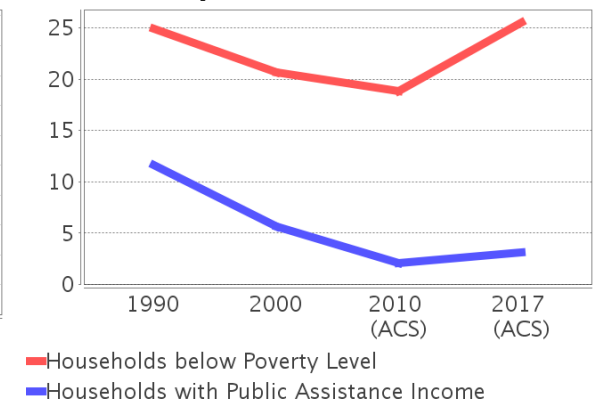
Income Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$17,241	\$27,923	\$32,247	\$37,474
Median Family Income	\$20,923	\$34,286	\$42,731	\$48,609
Population below Poverty Level	24.64%	19.05%	19.92%	26.63%
Households below Poverty Level	24.88%	20.69%	18.85%	25.50%
Households with Public Assistance Income	11.64%	5.59%	2.05%	3.11%

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Disability Trends - Holmes

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

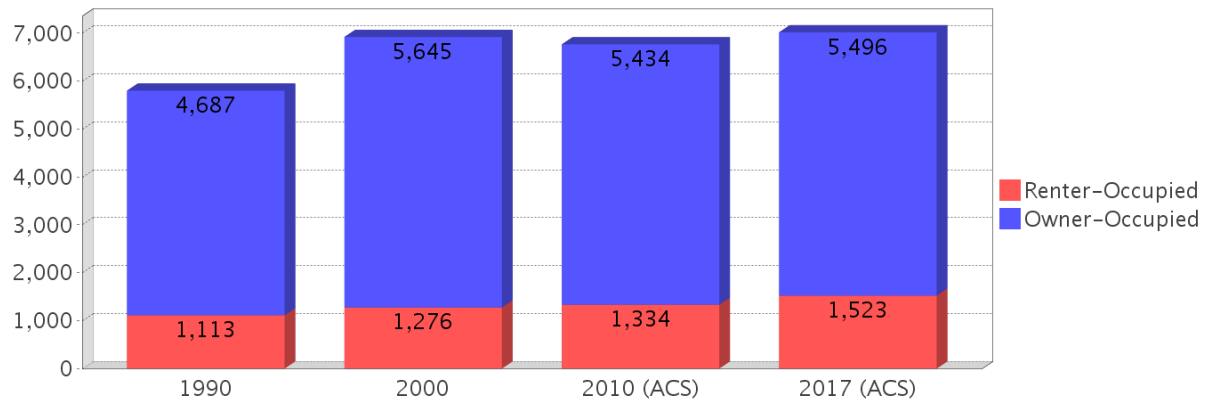
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	1,333 (11.61%)	2,856 (18.03%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	2,104 (21.26%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Holmes

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	2,101 (20.22%)	1,507 (11.90%)	1,324 (9.53%)	771 (5.54%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	2,359 (22.71%)	2,897 (22.88%)	2,282 (16.42%)	2,551 (18.32%)
High School Graduate or Higher	5,929 (57.07%)	8,255 (65.21%)	10,291 (74.05%)	10,605 (76.15%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	765 (7.36%)	1,116 (8.82%)	1,538 (11.07%)	1,600 (11.49%)

Housing Tenure - Holmes



Language Trends - Holmes

Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	53 (0.36%)	154 (0.88%)	156 (0.83%)	30 (0.16%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	75 (0.43%)	54 (0.29%)	86 (0.46%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	30 (0.17%)	35 (0.19%)	20 (0.11%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	36 (0.24%)	105 (0.60%)	89 (0.47%)	106 (0.57%)

Housing Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	6,785	7,998	8,585	8,671
Units per Acre	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.028
Single-Family Units	4,114	5,002	5,373	5,601
Multi-Family Units	148	275	451	253
Mobile Home Units	1,493	2,711	2,744	2,742
Owner-Occupied Units	4,687	5,645	5,434	5,496
Renter-Occupied Units	1,113	1,276	1,334	1,523
Vacant Units	985	1,077	1,817	1,652
Median Housing Value	\$36,200	\$53,200	\$87,100	\$92,400
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	523 (9.02%)	535 (7.73%)	469 (6.93%)	502 (7.15%)

County Data Sources

Demographic data reported is from the U.S. Decennial Census (1990, 2000) and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates from 2006-2010 and 2013-2017. The data was gathered at the county level. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS).

About the Census Data:

Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 or 2.5% of U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: <http://mcdc.missouri.edu/pub/data/acs/Readme.shtml>) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process:

<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html>

Use caution when interpreting changes in Race and Ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf>)

The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census, or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the 2013-2017 ACS.

Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and 2017, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

Please take the following two concerns into account when viewing this data: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000.

source:

<https://www.census.gov/people/disability/methodology/acs.html>

<https://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/90vs00/index.html>

The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_communitycenter.htm
- Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_correctional.htm
- Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_culturecenter.htm
- Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_firestat.htm
- Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_govbuild.htm
- Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_health.htm
- Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_hospitals.htm
- Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_lawenforce.htm
- Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_parks.htm
- Religious Centers https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_religion.htm
- Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_schools.htm
- Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_socialservice.htm
- Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_assisted_housing.htm
- Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/groupcare.htm>
- Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_mobilehomes.htm
- Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/migrant.htm>
- Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_veterans.htm
- Generalized Land Use - Florida DOT District 3 https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/d3_lu_gen.htm
- Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenacs_cci.htm
- 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.htm
- 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.htm
- 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.htm