

Sociocultural Data Report

Area of Interest GRACEVILLE - Alternative #1

Area: 4.434 square miles
Jurisdiction(s): Cities: Graceville
 Counties: Holmes, Jackson

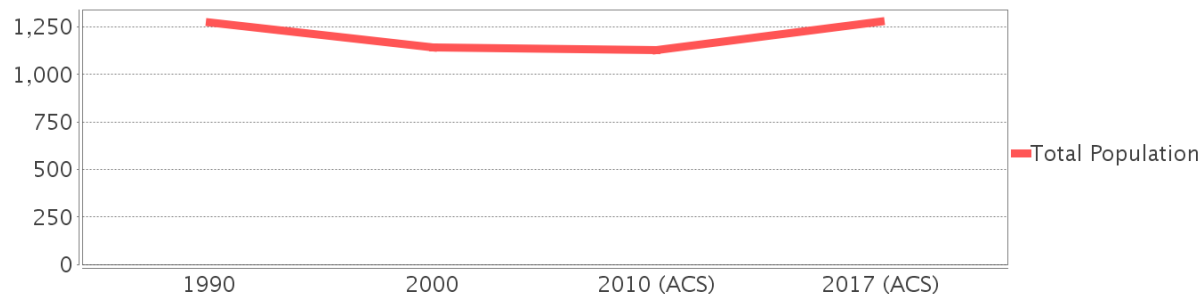
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	1,275	1,142	1,130	1,278
Total Households	502	472	421	433
Average Persons per Acre	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.42
Average Persons per Household	2.67	2.42	2.33	2.70
Average Persons per Family	3.09	3.05	3.00	3.36
Males	572	532	580	720
Females	703	610	551	558

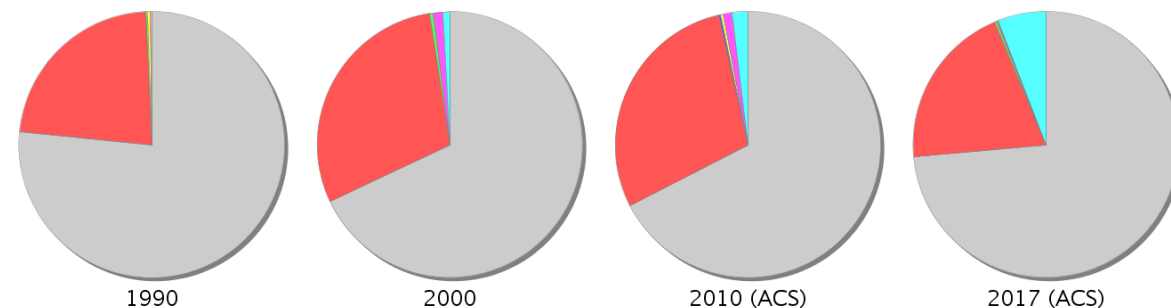
Race and Ethnicity Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	978 (76.71%)	776 (67.95%)	761 (67.35%)	939 (73.47%)
Black or African American Alone	290 (22.75%)	338 (29.60%)	328 (29.03%)	257 (20.11%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.18%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	2 (0.16%)	5 (0.44%)	1 (0.09%)	3 (0.23%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	5 (0.39%)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.27%)	1 (0.08%)
Some Other Race Alone	0 (0.00%)	13 (1.14%)	12 (1.06%)	2 (0.16%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	10 (0.88%)	22 (1.95%)	75 (5.87%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	2 (0.16%)	28 (2.45%)	38 (3.36%)	80 (6.26%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,273 (99.84%)	1,114 (97.55%)	1,092 (96.64%)	1,198 (93.74%)
Minority	297 (23.29%)	381 (33.36%)	388 (34.34%)	414 (32.39%)

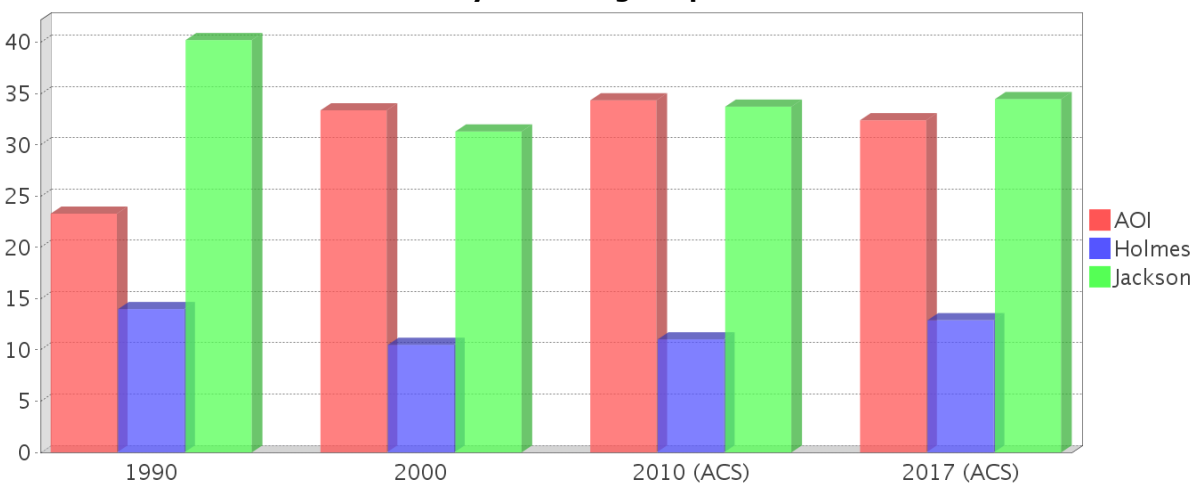
Population



Race



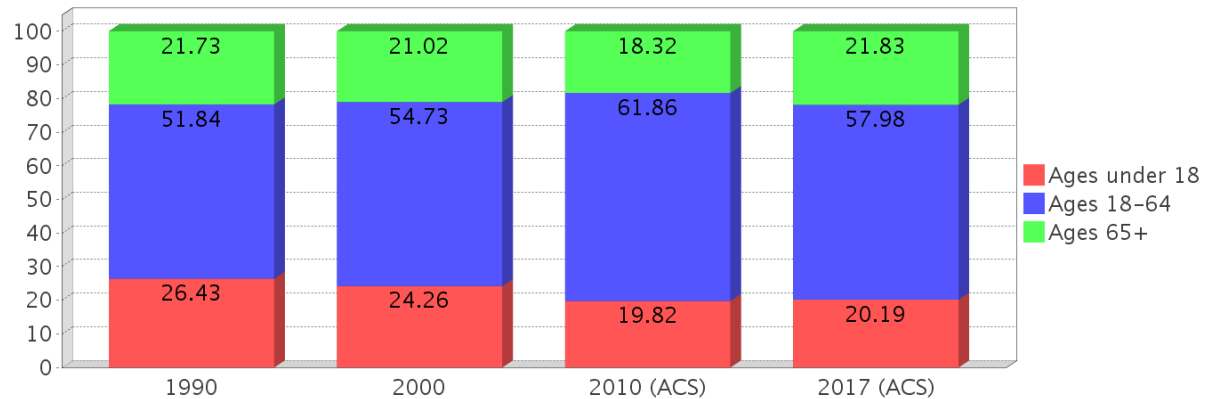
Minority Percentage Population



Age Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	6.82%	5.78%	6.37%	5.56%
Ages 5-17	19.61%	18.48%	13.45%	14.63%
Ages 18-21	6.20%	6.04%	5.66%	4.85%
Ages 22-29	9.96%	11.56%	12.04%	10.41%
Ages 30-39	11.45%	10.95%	11.59%	12.91%
Ages 40-49	9.65%	11.65%	12.30%	12.83%
Ages 50-64	14.59%	14.54%	20.27%	16.98%
Age 65 and Over	21.73%	21.02%	18.32%	21.83%
-Ages 65-74	10.20%	9.54%	8.14%	8.92%
-Ages 75-84	8.24%	7.01%	6.99%	10.56%
-Age 85 and Over	3.22%	4.47%	3.27%	2.35%
Median Age	NA	40	42	38

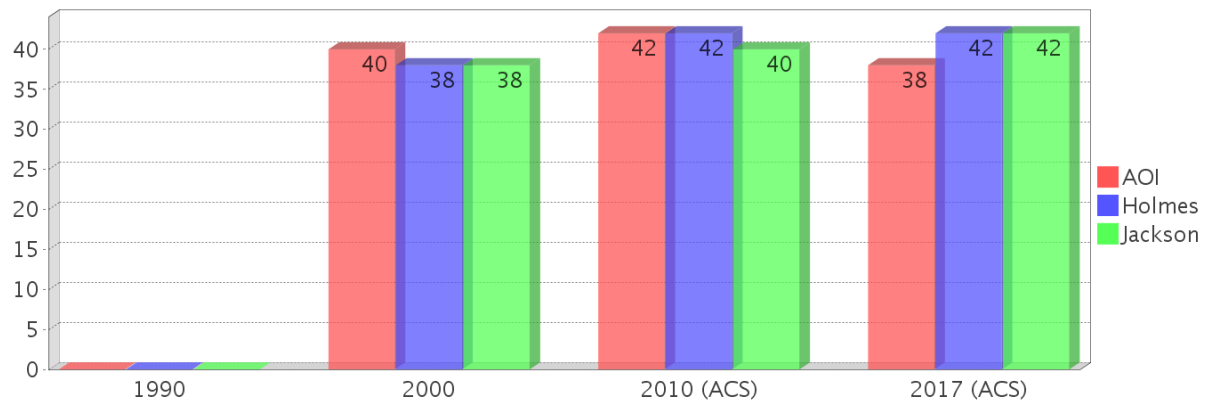
Percentage Population by Age Group



Income Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$15,084	\$29,193	\$40,506	\$37,740
Median Family Income	\$20,492	\$38,800	\$47,849	\$55,096
Population below Poverty Level	31.53%	15.67%	25.04%	21.28%
Households below Poverty Level	27.89%	20.13%	31.35%	28.41%
Households with Public Assistance Income	13.15%	5.30%	3.33%	3.46%

Median Age Comparison

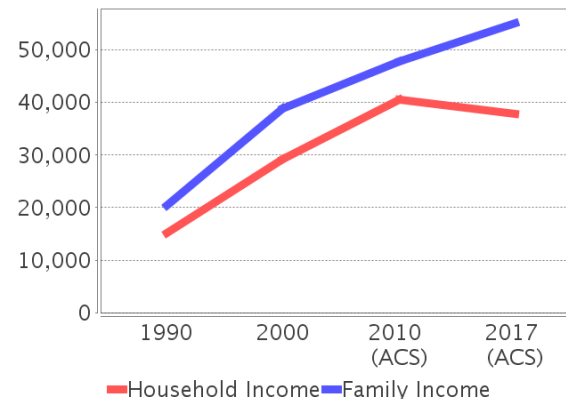


Disability Trends

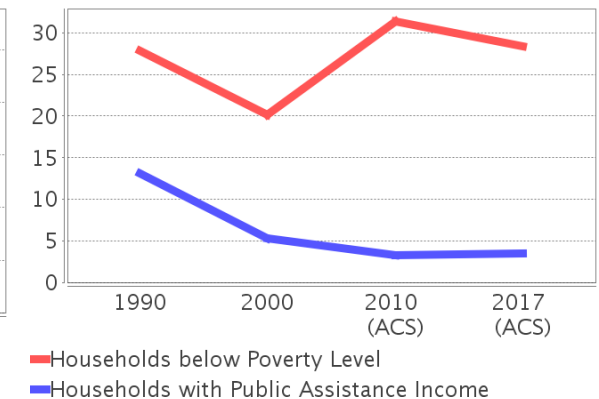
See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	82 (9.02%)	158 (15.37%)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73 (12.03%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Educational Attainment Trends

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	174 (21.12%)	107 (14.66%)	61 (7.64%)	50 (5.39%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	144 (17.48%)	113 (15.48%)	88 (11.03%)	145 (15.64%)
High School Graduate or Higher	505 (61.29%)	509 (69.73%)	649 (81.33%)	732 (78.96%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	87 (10.56%)	139 (19.04%)	124 (15.54%)	165 (17.80%)

Language Trends

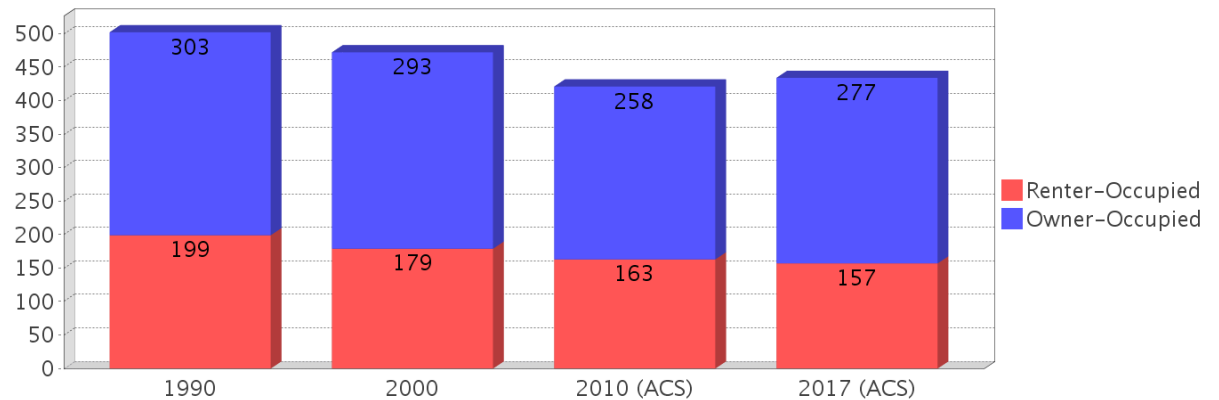
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	16 (1.35%)	5 (0.46%)	2 (0.18%)	5 (0.41%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.27%)	14 (1.16%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	7 (0.65%)	0 (0.00%)	6 (0.50%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	1 (0.08%)	7 (0.65%)	3 (0.27%)	20 (1.66%)

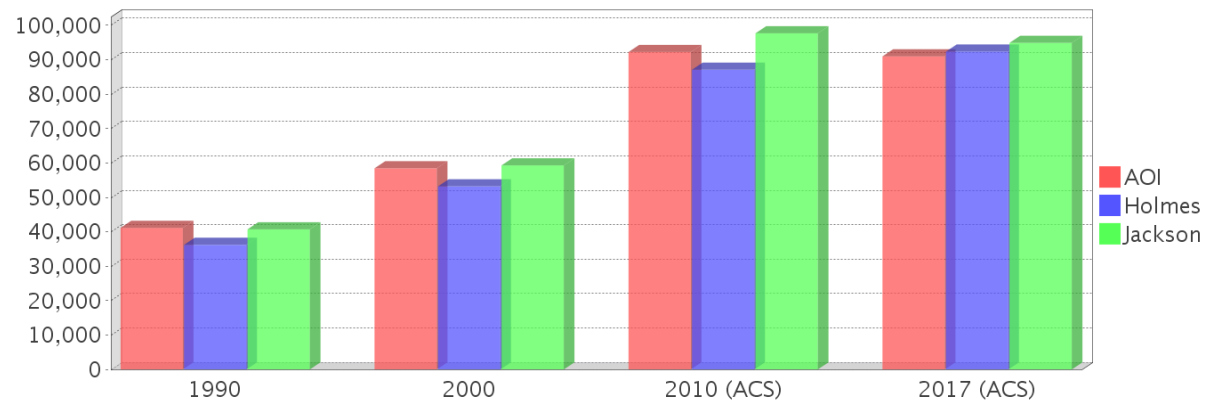
Housing Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	560	561	501	529
Units per Acre	0.25	0.26	0.22	0.24
Single-Family Units	381	366	452	390
Multi-Family Units	48	89	92	77
Mobile Home Units	71	107	67	62
Owner-Occupied Units	303	293	258	277
Renter-Occupied Units	199	179	163	157
Vacant Units	58	90	80	95
Median Housing Value	\$41,150	\$58,450	\$92,250	\$91,000
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	73 (14.54%)	66 (14.01%)	53 (12.59%)	46 (10.60%)

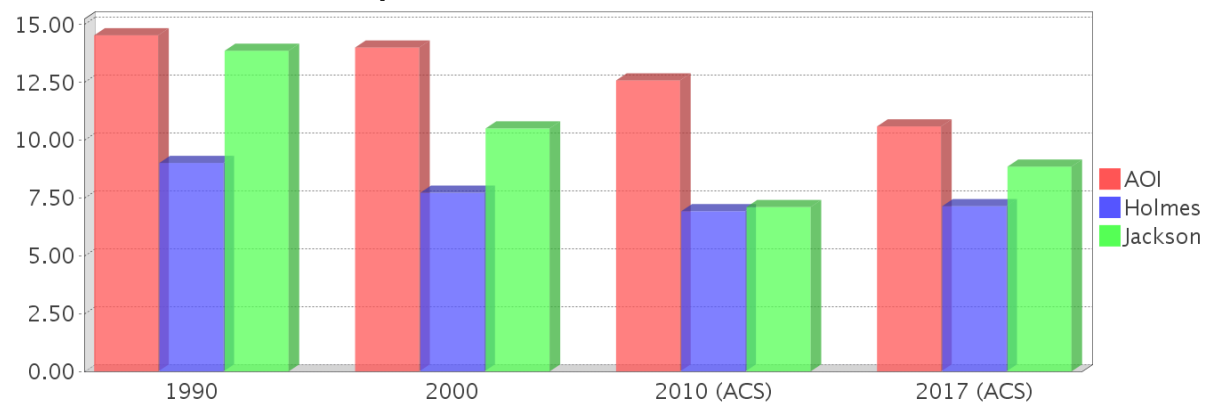
Housing Tenure



Median Housing Value Comparison

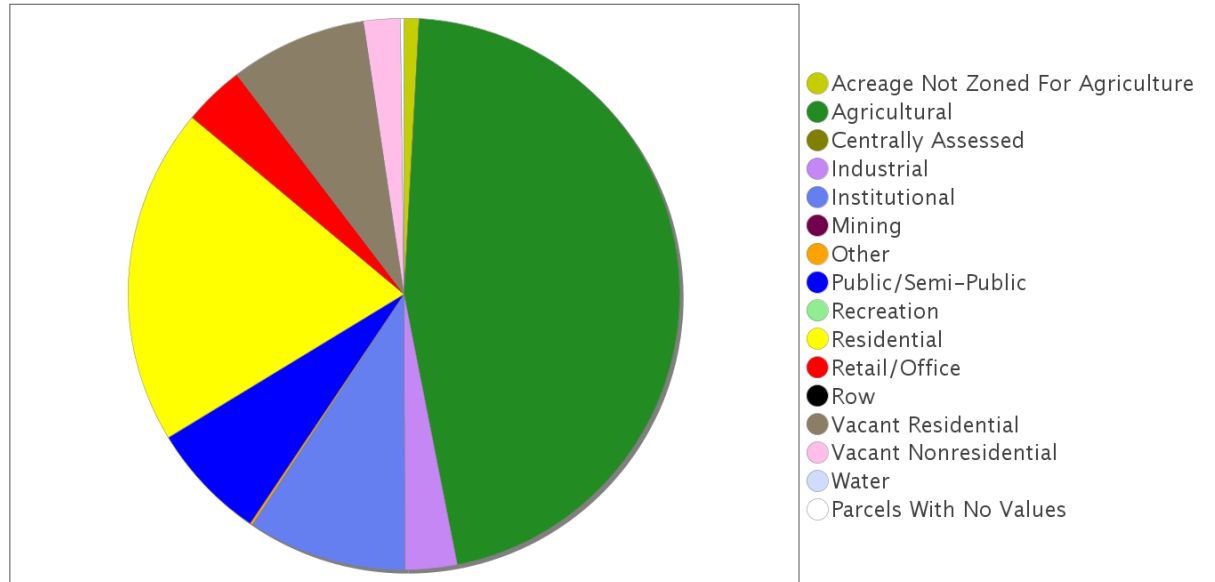


Occupied Units With No Vehicles Available

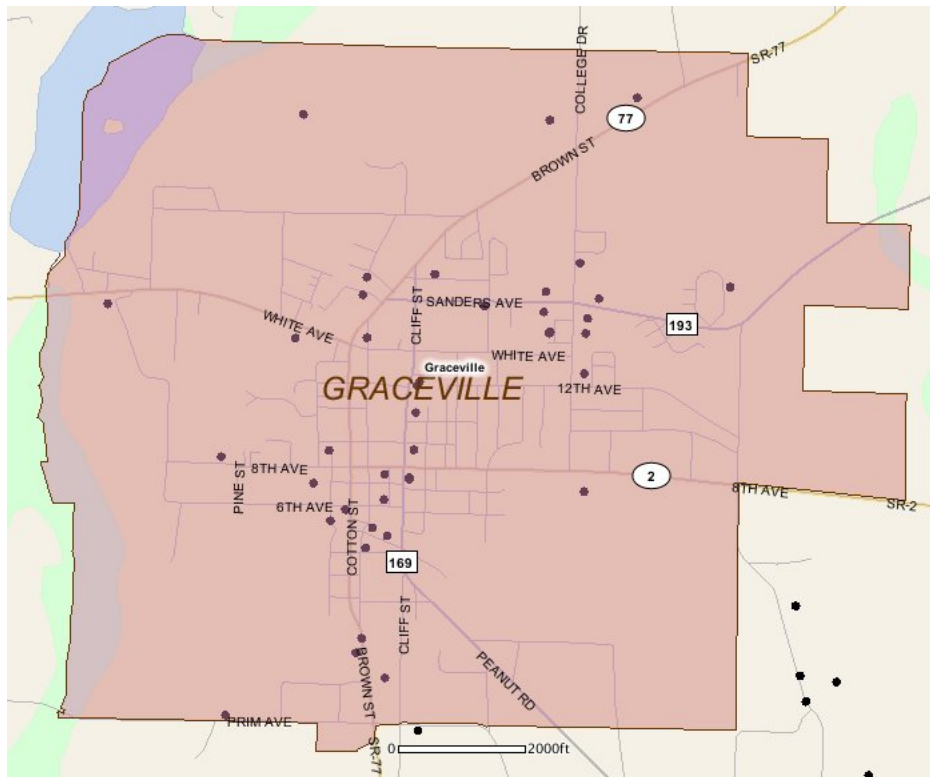


Existing Land Use

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	23	0.81%
Agricultural	1,218	42.92%
Centrally Assessed	0	0.00%
Industrial	81	2.85%
Institutional	246	8.67%
Mining	0	0.00%
Other	4	0.14%
Public/Semi-Public	182	6.41%
Recreation	0	0.00%
Residential	523	18.43%
Retail/Office	95	3.35%
Row	0	0.00%
Vacant Residential	212	7.47%
Vacant Nonresidential	56	1.97%
Water	0	0.00%
Parcels With No Values	6	0.21%



Location Maps



Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Assisted Housing (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
GRACELAND MANOR APARTMENTS	5445 BROWN ST	32440
GRACEVILLE VILLAS LTD	1116 SANDERS AVENUE, A-1	32440
GRACEVILLE ESTATES	1082 SANDERS AVENUE	324401817
COLLEGE SQUARE APTS	1198 SANDERS AVENUE	32440

Community Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
LIONS CLUB - GRACEVILLE	5325 COTTON ST	32440
AMERICAN LEGION POST 42	5390 CLIFF ST	32440
GRACEVILLE SENIOR CENTER	5400 CLIFF ST	32440

Cultural Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
GRACEVILLE BRANCH LIBRARY	5314 BROWN ST	32440
BAPTIST COLLEGE OF FLORIDA - IDA J MCMILLAN LIBRARY	5400 COLLEGE DR	32440

Fire Stations (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
GRACEVILLE VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT	986 6TH AV	32440

Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
TIGER PARK SPORTS COMPLEX / GRACEVILLE PARK	5235 CLIFF ST	32440
JAMES MARTIN PARK / GRACEVILLE BALL PARK	932 PELHAM AVE	32440
R L PARK	5314 BROWN ST	32440

Government Building

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
CITY OF GRACEVILLE CITY HALL	5348 CLIFF ST	32440
JACKSON COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR	5386 CLIFF ST	32440
U S POST OFFICE - GRACEVILLE	5360 CLIFF ST	32440
JACKSON COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT - GRACEVILLE BRANCH	5470 COLLEGE DR	32440

Healthcare Facilities (Geocoded)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
SIGNATURE HEALTHCARE OF NORTH FLORIDA	1083 SANDERS AVENUE	32440
CAMPBELLTON-GRACEVILLE COMM. CLINIC	5429 COLLEGE DRIVE, SUITE B	32440
GRACEVILLE FAMILY MEDICINE, INC	5239 BROWN STREET	32440

Hospitals (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
CAMPBELLTON GRACEVILLE HOSPITAL	5429 COLLEGE DR	32440

Law Enforcement Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
GRACEVILLE POLICE DEPARTMENT	5348 CLIFF ST	32440

Public and Private Schools (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
GRACEVILLE HIGH SCHOOL	5539 BROWN ST	32440
GRACEVILLE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	5331 ALABAMA ST	32440
THE BAPTIST COLLEGE OF FLORIDA	5400 COLLEGE DR	32440

Religious Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
PLEASANT HILL PRIMITIVE BAPTIST CHURCH	WHITE AVE	32440
GRACEVILLE CHURCH OF GOD	937 WHITE AVENUE	32440
NEW BEGINNINGS BAPTIST CHURCH	1049 SANDERS AVENUE	32440
GRACEVILLE CHURCH OF CHRIST	5356 FLORIDA STREET	32440
FLORIDA BAPTIST THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE	5410 INSTITUTE PL	32440
FIRST ASSEMBLY OF GOD	5565 BROWN STREET	32440
TRUE WORD OF GOD MINISTRY	5239 BROWN STREET	32440
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH	987 8TH AVENUE	32440
THIRD UNITED HOLINESS CHURCH INC	8TH AVE	32440
NEW EASTER MISSIONARY BAPTIST	977 HOPE AVENUE	32440
GRACEVILLE COMMUNITY CHURCH	1005 PRIM AVENUE	32440
ZION TEMPLE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST	210 WASHINGTON AVENUE	32440
FIRST UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	1111 8TH AVENUE	32440

Social Services (Geocoded)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
NW FLORIDA REGIONAL_BOTH_HA CODE: FL015	5302 BROWN STREET	32440
GRACEVILLE WIC CLINIC	5470 COLLEGE DRIVE	32440

US Census Places

Facility Name
Graceville

Veteran Organizations and Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
AMERICAN LEGION POST 42	5390 CLIFF ST	32440

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

120639803002, 120639803003, 120639803001, 120639803005, 120639803004, 120599601001

2000 Census Block Groups

120639803004, 120639803001, 120599601001, 120639803003, 120639803002, 120639803005

2010 Census Block Groups

120632103005, 120632103004, 120632103002, 120632103003, 120632103001, 120599601001

2017 Census Block Groups

120632103002, 120632103003, 120632103004, 120632103005, 120632103001, 120599601001

Data Sources

Area

The geographic area of the community based on a user-specified community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the community or AOI boundary.

Demographic Data

Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census (1990, 2000) and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates from 2006-2010 and 2013-2017. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-specified community boundaries and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS).

About the Census Data:

User-specified community boundaries and AOIs do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. In these instances, adjustment of the geographic area and data for affected block groups is required to estimate the actual population. To improve the accuracy of such estimates in the SDR report, the census block group data was adjusted to exclude all census blocks with a population of two or fewer. These areas were eliminated from the corresponding years' block groups. Next, the portion of the block group that lies outside of the community or AOI boundary was removed. The demographics within each block group were then recalculated, assuming an equal area distribution of the population. Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 or 2.5% of U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: <http://mcdc.missouri.edu/pub/data/acs/Readme.shtml>) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html>

Use caution when interpreting changes in Race and Ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf>)

The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census, or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the 2013-2017 ACS.

Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and 2017, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

Please take the following two concerns into account when viewing this data: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000.

The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

Age Trends median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

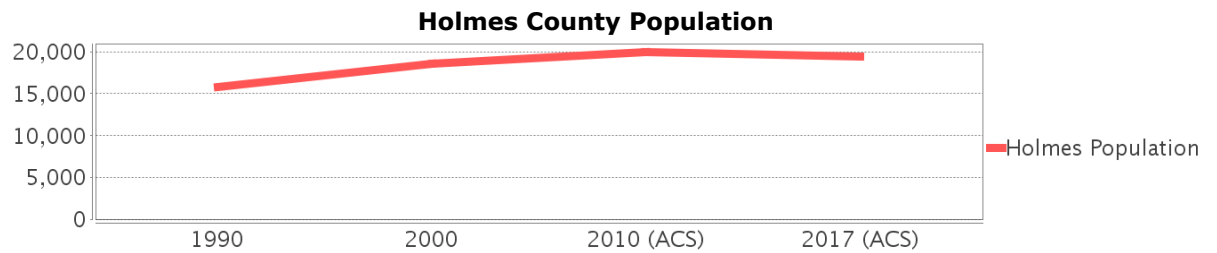
- Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.

- Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- Veteran Organizations and Facilities

Holmes County Demographic Profile

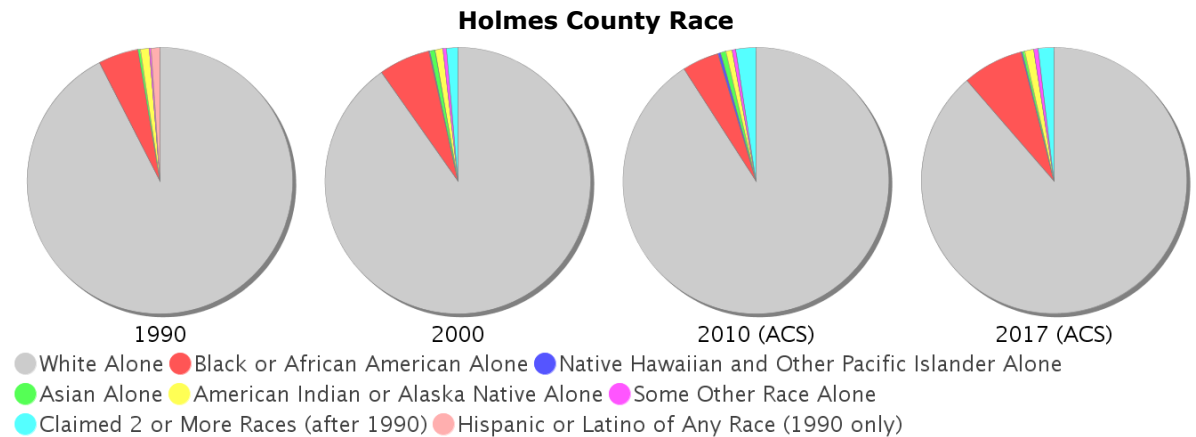
General Population Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	15,778	18,564	19,992	19,483
Total Households	5,800	6,921	6,768	7,019
Average Persons per Acre	0.05	0.059	0.064	0.062
Average Persons per Household	2.72	2.432	3.00	2.51
Average Persons per Family	3.059	2.964	3.422	3.193
Males	8,008	9,797	10,477	10,449
Females	7,770	8,767	9,515	9,034



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Holmes

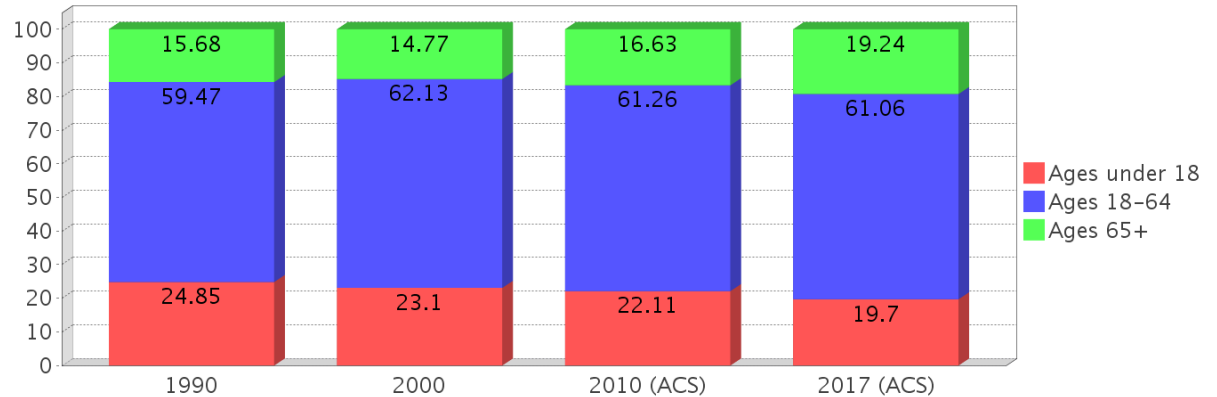
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	14,740 (93.42%)	16,749 (90.22%)	18,167 (90.87%)	17,262 (88.60%)
Black or African American Alone	782 (4.96%)	1,168 (6.29%)	902 (4.51%)	1,441 (7.40%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	19 (0.10%)	67 (0.34%)	30 (0.15%)
Asian Alone	41 (0.26%)	120 (0.65%)	120 (0.60%)	50 (0.26%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	174 (1.10%)	165 (0.89%)	158 (0.79%)	220 (1.13%)
Some Other Race Alone	32 (0.20%)	88 (0.47%)	96 (0.48%)	110 (0.56%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	255 (1.37%)	482 (2.41%)	370 (1.90%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	176 (1.12%)	234 (1.26%)	485 (2.43%)	532 (2.73%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,602 (98.88%)	18,330 (98.74%)	19,507 (97.57%)	18,951 (97.27%)
Minority	2,205 (13.98%)	1,949 (10.50%)	2,205 (11.03%)	2,512 (12.89%)



Age Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	6.20%	5.56%	5.66%	4.46%
Ages 5-17	18.65%	17.54%	16.45%	15.24%
Ages 18-21	5.63%	4.48%	4.45%	5.37%
Ages 22-29	11.21%	11.06%	10.52%	9.96%
Ages 30-39	14.51%	14.70%	11.38%	12.01%
Ages 40-49	12.87%	14.40%	14.61%	12.76%
Ages 50-64	15.26%	17.49%	20.30%	20.96%
Age 65 and Over	15.68%	14.77%	16.63%	19.24%
-Ages 65-74	9.07%	8.05%	10.03%	10.68%
-Ages 75-84	5.22%	4.84%	4.66%	6.30%
-Age 85 and Over	1.39%	1.87%	1.93%	2.26%
Median Age	NA	38	42	42

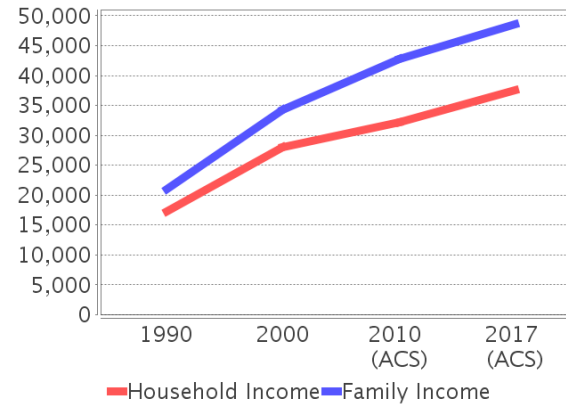
Percentage Population by Age Group - Holmes



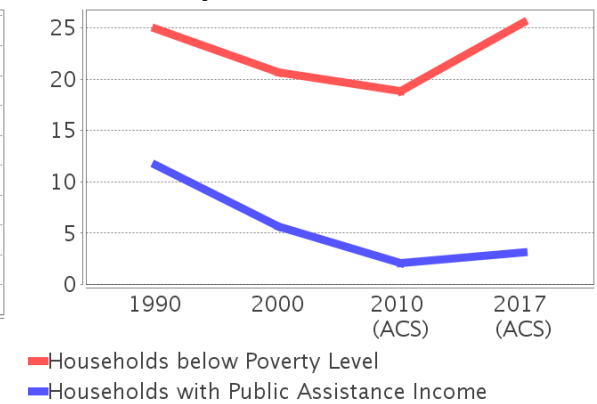
Income Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$17,241	\$27,923	\$32,247	\$37,474
Median Family Income	\$20,923	\$34,286	\$42,731	\$48,609
Population below Poverty Level	24.64%	19.05%	19.92%	26.63%
Households below Poverty Level	24.88%	20.69%	18.85%	25.50%
Households with Public Assistance Income	11.64%	5.59%	2.05%	3.11%

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Disability Trends - Holmes

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

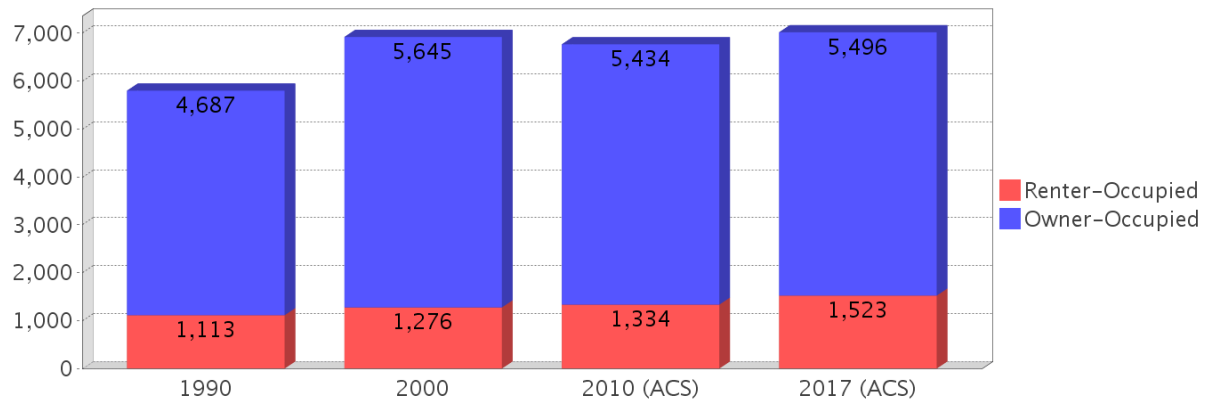
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	1,333 (11.61%)	2,856 (18.03%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	2,104 (21.26%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Holmes

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	2,101 (20.22%)	1,507 (11.90%)	1,324 (9.53%)	771 (5.54%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	2,359 (22.71%)	2,897 (22.88%)	2,282 (16.42%)	2,551 (18.32%)
High School Graduate or Higher	5,929 (57.07%)	8,255 (65.21%)	10,291 (74.05%)	10,605 (76.15%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	765 (7.36%)	1,116 (8.82%)	1,538 (11.07%)	1,600 (11.49%)

Housing Tenure - Holmes



Language Trends - Holmes

Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	53 (0.36%)	154 (0.88%)	156 (0.83%)	30 (0.16%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	75 (0.43%)	54 (0.29%)	86 (0.46%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	30 (0.17%)	35 (0.19%)	20 (0.11%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	36 (0.24%)	105 (0.60%)	89 (0.47%)	106 (0.57%)

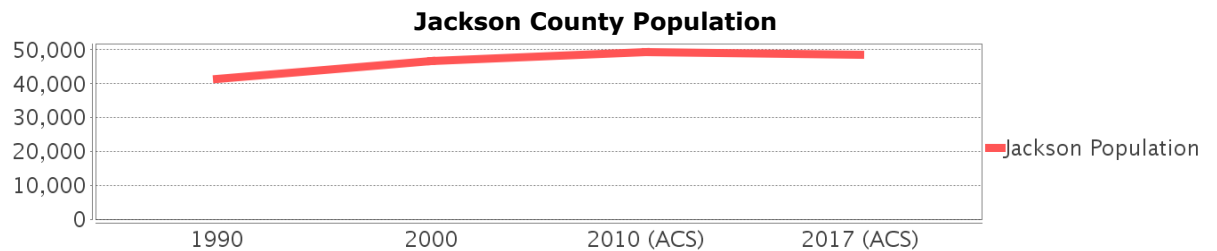
Housing Trends - Holmes

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	6,785	7,998	8,585	8,671
Units per Acre	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.028
Single-Family Units	4,114	5,002	5,373	5,601
Multi-Family Units	148	275	451	253
Mobile Home Units	1,493	2,711	2,744	2,742
Owner-Occupied Units	4,687	5,645	5,434	5,496
Renter-Occupied Units	1,113	1,276	1,334	1,523
Vacant Units	985	1,077	1,817	1,652
Median Housing Value	\$36,200	\$53,200	\$87,100	\$92,400
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	523 (9.02%)	535 (7.73%)	469 (6.93%)	502 (7.15%)

Jackson County Demographic Profile

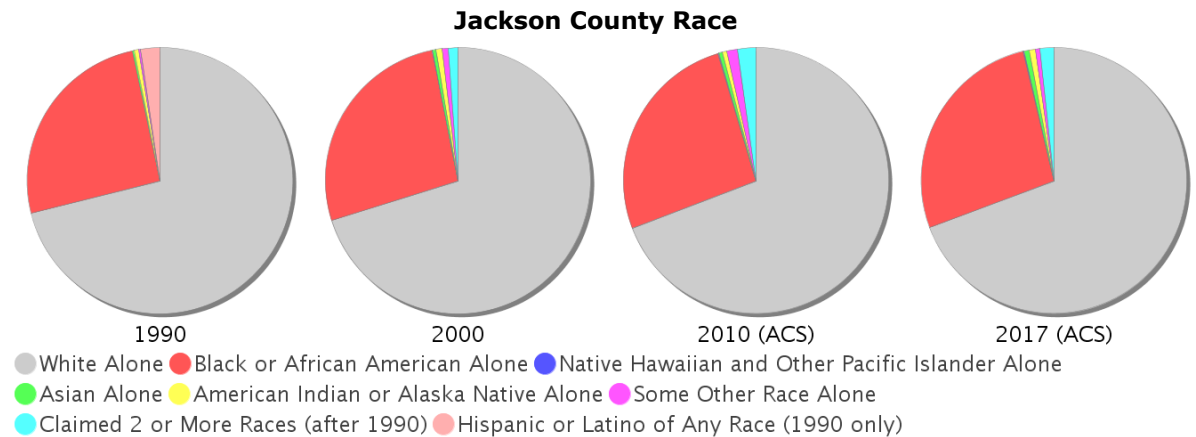
General Population Trends - Jackson

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	41,375	46,755	49,334	48,571
Total Households	14,465	16,620	16,767	17,041
Average Persons per Acre	0.068	0.077	0.081	0.08
Average Persons per Household	2.86	2.445	2.00	2.39
Average Persons per Family	3.106	3.013	2.864	3.037
Males	20,982	24,354	27,230	26,887
Females	20,393	22,401	22,104	21,684



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Jackson

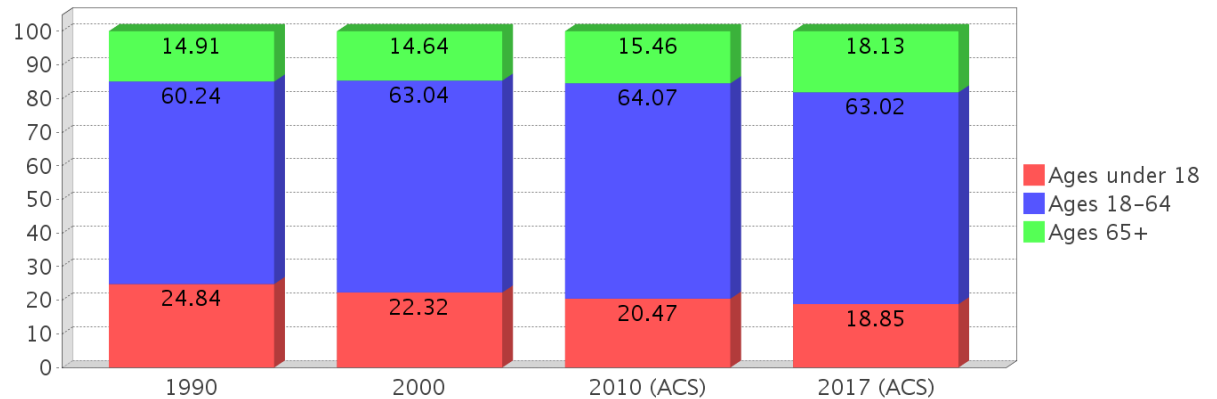
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	30,085 (72.71%)	32,796 (70.14%)	34,134 (69.19%)	33,644 (69.27%)
Black or African American Alone	10,845 (26.21%)	12,486 (26.71%)	12,928 (26.21%)	13,121 (27.01%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	44 (0.09%)	34 (0.07%)	52 (0.11%)
Asian Alone	78 (0.19%)	203 (0.43%)	221 (0.45%)	294 (0.61%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	228 (0.55%)	348 (0.74%)	275 (0.56%)	358 (0.74%)
Some Other Race Alone	130 (0.31%)	328 (0.70%)	640 (1.30%)	279 (0.57%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	550 (1.18%)	1,102 (2.23%)	823 (1.69%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	974 (2.35%)	1,136 (2.43%)	2,028 (4.11%)	2,258 (4.65%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,401 (97.65%)	45,619 (97.57%)	47,306 (95.89%)	46,313 (95.35%)
Minority	16,635 (40.21%)	14,636 (31.30%)	16,635 (33.72%)	16,737 (34.46%)



Age Trends - Jackson

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	5.88%	5.35%	5.43%	5.00%
Ages 5-17	18.97%	16.97%	15.04%	13.85%
Ages 18-21	6.91%	5.36%	4.92%	4.30%
Ages 22-29	11.61%	10.98%	10.58%	10.80%
Ages 30-39	15.20%	14.71%	13.71%	14.18%
Ages 40-49	12.39%	15.53%	14.77%	13.26%
Ages 50-64	14.14%	16.46%	20.09%	20.49%
Age 65 and Over	14.91%	14.64%	15.46%	18.13%
-Ages 65-74	8.21%	7.83%	8.55%	10.39%
-Ages 75-84	5.30%	4.89%	4.62%	5.65%
-Age 85 and Over	1.41%	1.92%	2.30%	2.09%
Median Age	NA	38	40	42

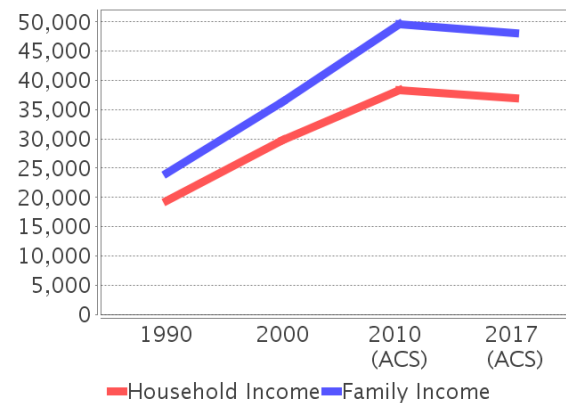
Percentage Population by Age Group - Jackson



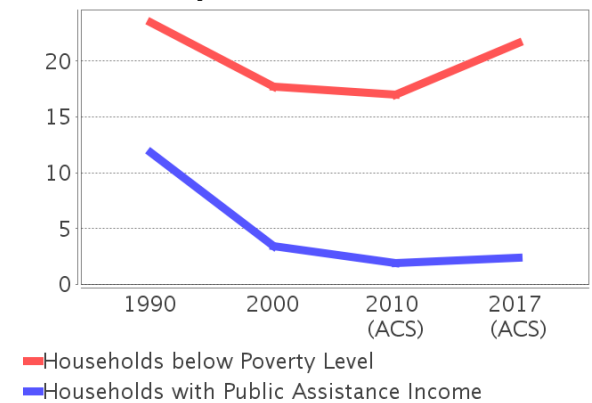
Income Trends - Jackson

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$19,471	\$29,744	\$38,257	\$36,944
Median Family Income	\$24,139	\$36,404	\$49,600	\$47,995
Population below Poverty Level	22.57%	17.18%	19.65%	21.64%
Households below Poverty Level	23.46%	17.73%	17.01%	21.65%
Households with Public Assistance Income	11.81%	3.40%	1.88%	2.41%

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Disability Trends - Jackson

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	3,771 (12.85%)	6,953 (18.04%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	3,758 (16.57%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Jackson

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	5,194 (19.42%)	3,554 (11.19%)	3,296 (9.49%)	2,031 (5.74%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	5,071 (18.96%)	6,253 (19.68%)	4,544 (13.08%)	5,166 (14.60%)
High School Graduate or Higher	16,475 (61.61%)	21,964 (69.13%)	26,895 (77.43%)	28,182 (79.66%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	2,928 (10.95%)	4,074 (12.82%)	4,454 (12.82%)	4,955 (14.01%)

Language Trends - Jackson

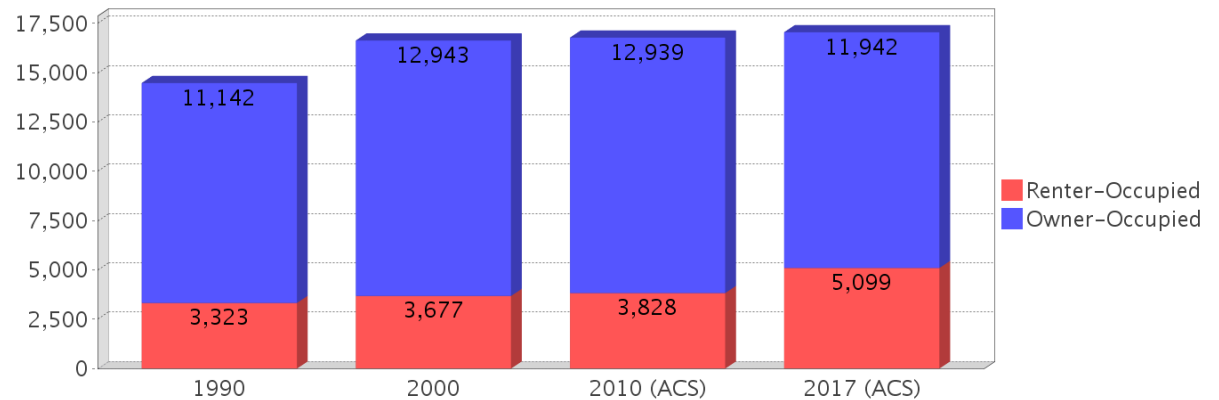
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	413 (1.06%)	436 (0.99%)	489 (1.05%)	362 (0.78%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	128 (0.29%)	565 (1.21%)	556 (1.21%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	50 (0.11%)	50 (0.11%)	66 (0.14%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	282 (0.72%)	178 (0.40%)	615 (1.32%)	622 (1.35%)

Housing Trends - Jackson

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	16,320	19,490	20,901	21,060
Units per Acre	0.027	0.032	0.034	0.034
Single-Family Units	9,956	11,909	13,564	13,085
Multi-Family Units	834	1,260	1,573	1,401
Mobile Home Units	3,539	6,265	5,728	6,506
Owner-Occupied Units	11,142	12,943	12,939	11,942
Renter-Occupied Units	3,323	3,677	3,828	5,099
Vacant Units	1,855	2,870	4,134	4,019
Median Housing Value	\$40,700	\$59,300	\$97,700	\$94,900
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	2,006 (13.87%)	1,747 (10.51%)	1,192 (7.11%)	1,509 (8.86%)

Housing Tenure - Jackson



County Data Sources

Demographic data reported is from the U.S. Decennial Census (1990, 2000) and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates from 2006-2010 and 2013-2017. The data was gathered at the county level. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS).

About the Census Data:

Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 or 2.5% of U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: <http://mcdc.missouri.edu/pub/data/acs/Readme.shtml>) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process:

<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html>

Use caution when interpreting changes in Race and Ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf>)

The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census, or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the 2013-2017 ACS.

Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and 2017, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

Please take the following two concerns into account when viewing this data: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000.

source:

<https://www.census.gov/people/disability/methodology/acs.html>

<https://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/90vs00/index.html>

The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_communitycenter.htm
- Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_correctional.htm
- Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_culturecenter.htm
- Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_firestat.htm
- Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_govbuild.htm
- Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_health.htm
- Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_hospitals.htm
- Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_lawenforce.htm
- Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_parks.htm
- Religious Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_religion.htm
- Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_schools.htm
- Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_socialservice.htm
- Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_assisted_housing.htm
- Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/groupcare.htm>
- Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_mobilehomes.htm
- Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/migrant.htm>
- Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/gc_veterans.htm
- Generalized Land Use - Florida DOT District 3 https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/d3_lu_gen.htm
- Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenacs_cci.htm
- 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.htm
- 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.htm
- 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.htm