

Sociocultural Data Report

Area of Interest MIDWAY - Alternative #1

Area: 9.566 square miles
Jurisdiction(s): Cities: Midway
 Counties: Gadsden, Leon

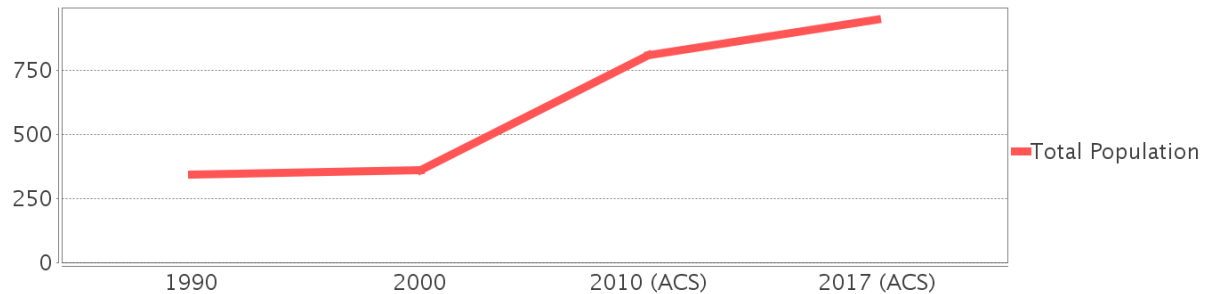
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	344	360	807	947
Total Households	109	123	289	345
Average Persons per Acre	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.15
Average Persons per Household	3.18	2.93	2.67	2.92
Average Persons per Family	3.58	3.41	3.00	3.35
Males	165	169	366	478
Females	180	192	441	469

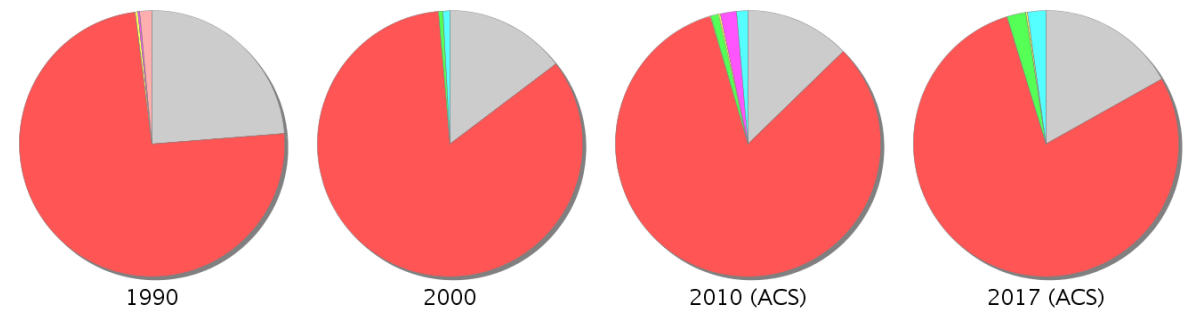
Race and Ethnicity Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	83 (24.13%)	53 (14.72%)	103 (12.76%)	160 (16.90%)
Black or African American Alone	259 (75.29%)	302 (83.89%)	667 (82.65%)	742 (78.35%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.56%)	8 (0.99%)	22 (2.32%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	1 (0.29%)	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.25%)	2 (0.21%)
Some Other Race Alone	1 (0.29%)	0 (0.00%)	16 (1.98%)	0 (0.00%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	3 (0.83%)	11 (1.36%)	21 (2.22%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	5 (1.45%)	1 (0.28%)	31 (3.84%)	48 (5.07%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	339 (98.55%)	359 (99.72%)	776 (96.16%)	899 (94.93%)
Minority	264 (76.74%)	307 (85.28%)	713 (88.35%)	826 (87.22%)

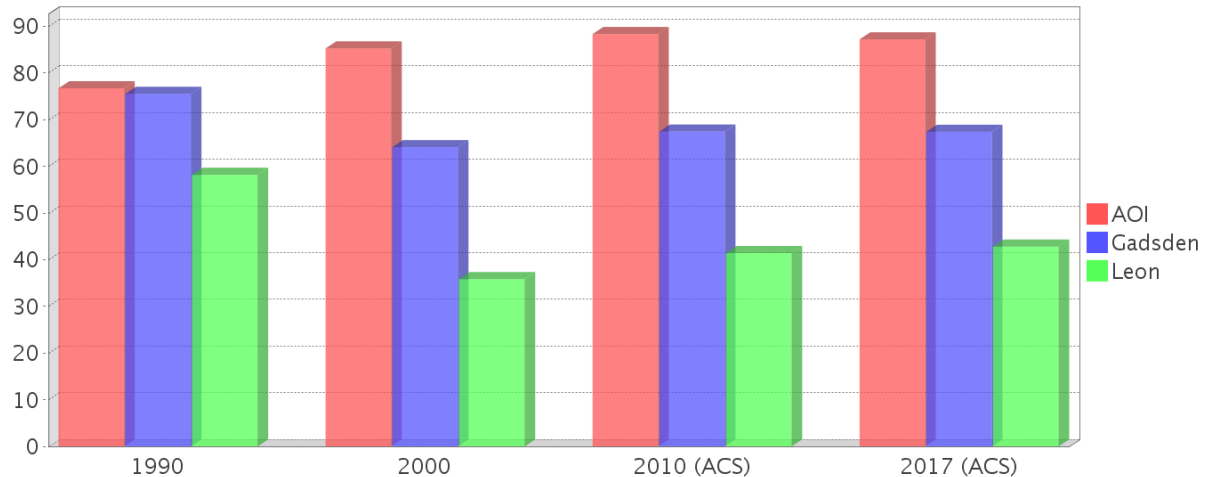
Population



Race



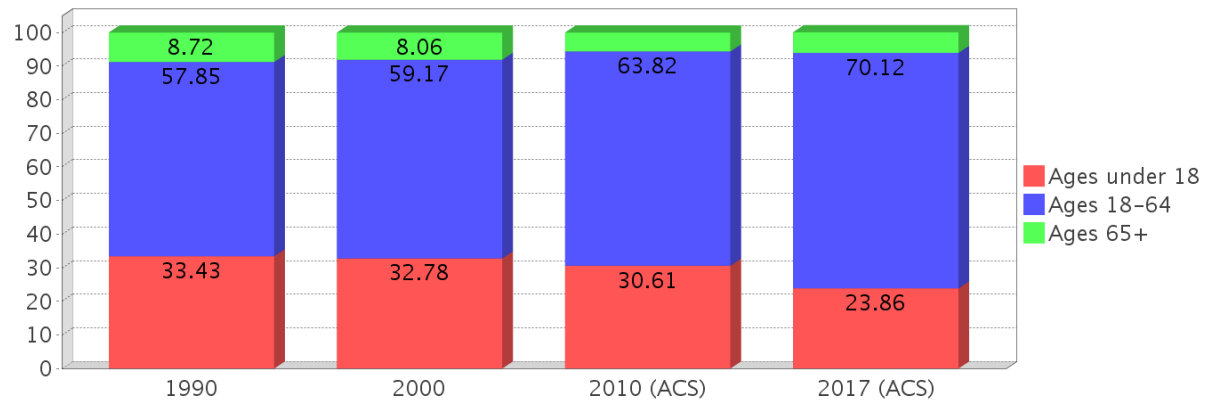
Minority Percentage Population



Age Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	7.85%	8.89%	9.17%	6.02%
Ages 5-17	25.58%	23.89%	21.44%	17.85%
Ages 18-21	5.23%	7.50%	4.71%	7.18%
Ages 22-29	10.17%	10.00%	11.28%	8.24%
Ages 30-39	17.44%	11.94%	19.33%	19.64%
Ages 40-49	10.76%	16.11%	13.14%	15.95%
Ages 50-64	14.24%	13.61%	15.37%	19.11%
Age 65 and Over	8.72%	8.06%	5.58%	6.12%
-Ages 65-74	5.52%	4.44%	3.47%	4.01%
-Ages 75-84	2.91%	2.78%	1.61%	2.11%
-Age 85 and Over	0.29%	0.83%	0.50%	0.00%
Median Age	NA	29	36	36

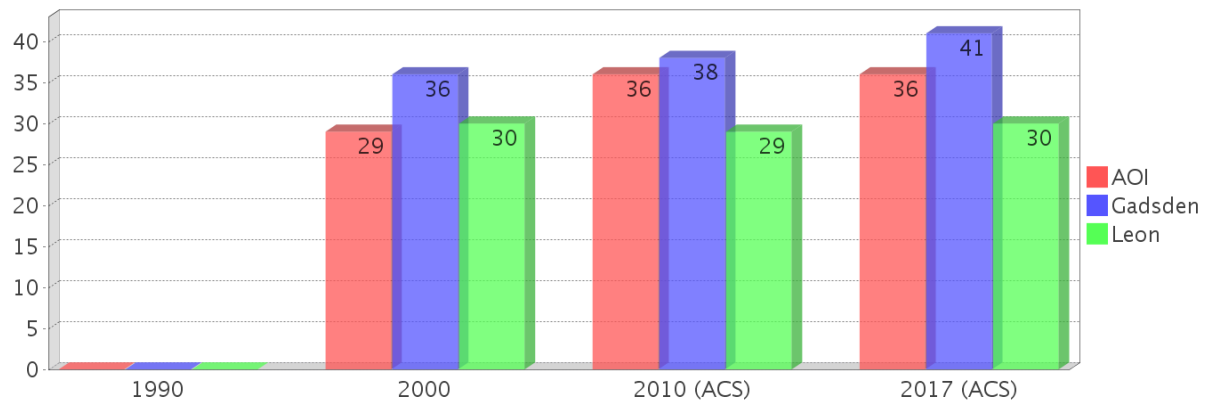
Percentage Population by Age Group



Income Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$17,321	\$26,417	\$43,967	\$54,511
Median Family Income	\$18,875	\$31,071	\$51,114	\$62,770
Population below Poverty Level	27.62%	26.39%	13.01%	8.13%
Households below Poverty Level	24.77%	25.20%	13.84%	9.86%
Households with Public Assistance Income	17.43%	5.69%	4.84%	3.19%

Median Age Comparison

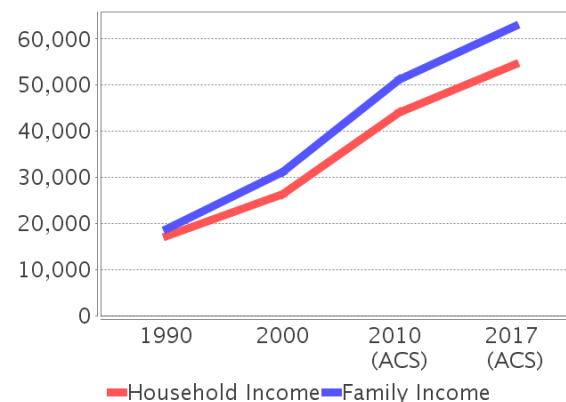


Disability Trends

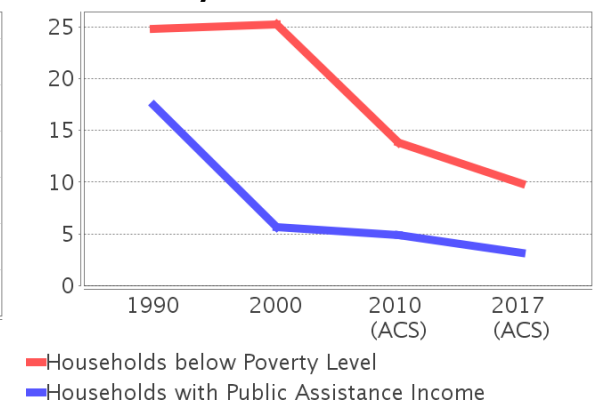
See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	32 (12.40%)	58 (17.68%)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	67 (12.03%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Educational Attainment Trends

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	47 (22.07%)	23 (11.44%)	43 (9.15%)	44 (7.03%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	53 (24.88%)	48 (23.88%)	76 (16.17%)	55 (8.79%)
High School Graduate or Higher	113 (53.05%)	130 (64.68%)	351 (74.68%)	527 (84.19%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	23 (10.80%)	18 (8.96%)	48 (10.21%)	150 (23.96%)

Language Trends

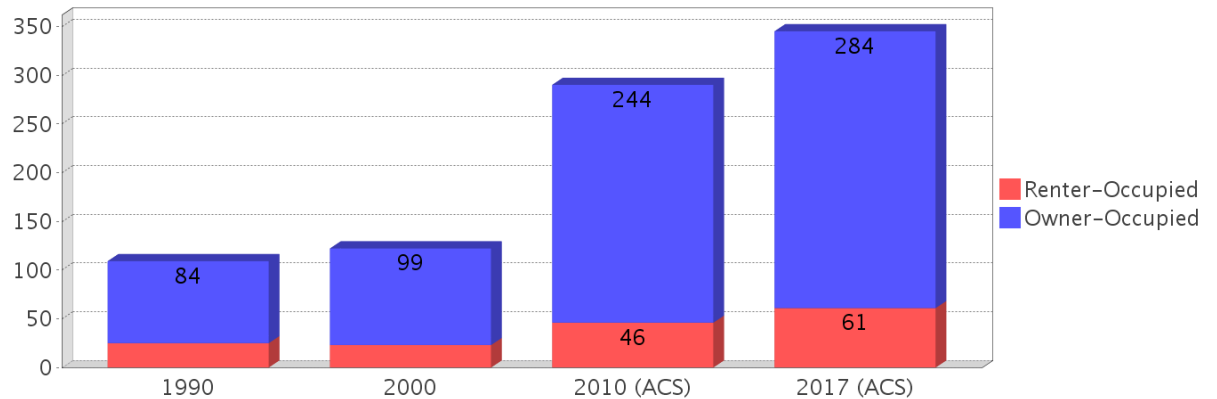
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	2 (0.61%)	0 (0.00%)	17 (2.43%)	5 (0.56%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	2 (0.61%)	25 (3.58%)	23 (2.58%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	12 (1.35%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	3 (0.91%)	2 (0.61%)	25 (3.58%)	35 (3.93%)

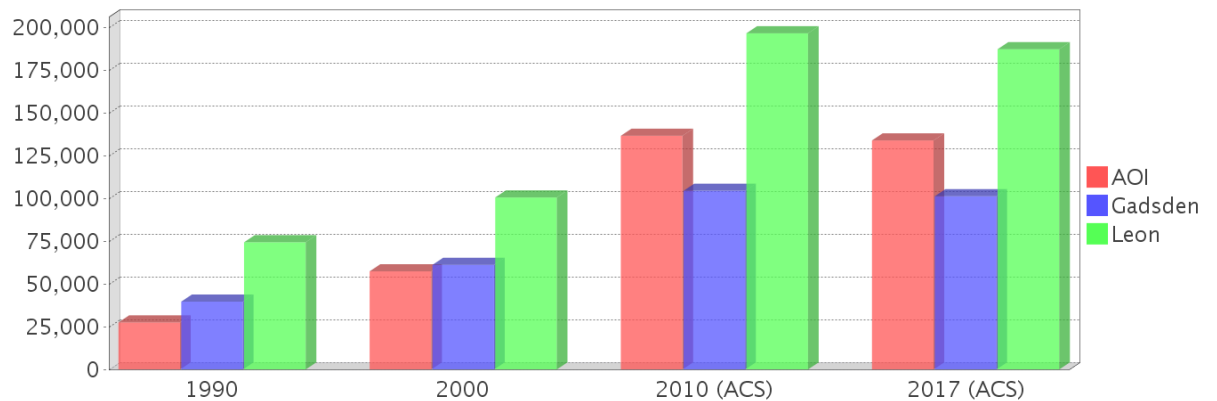
Housing Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	131	142	321	370
Units per Acre	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.09
Single-Family Units	61	60	219	267
Multi-Family Units	0	3	9	11
Mobile Home Units	46	78	79	92
Owner-Occupied Units	84	99	244	284
Renter-Occupied Units	25	23	46	61
Vacant Units	22	19	31	25
Median Housing Value	\$27,500	\$57,400	\$136,700	\$134,000
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	26 (23.85%)	19 (15.45%)	42 (14.48%)	15 (4.35%)

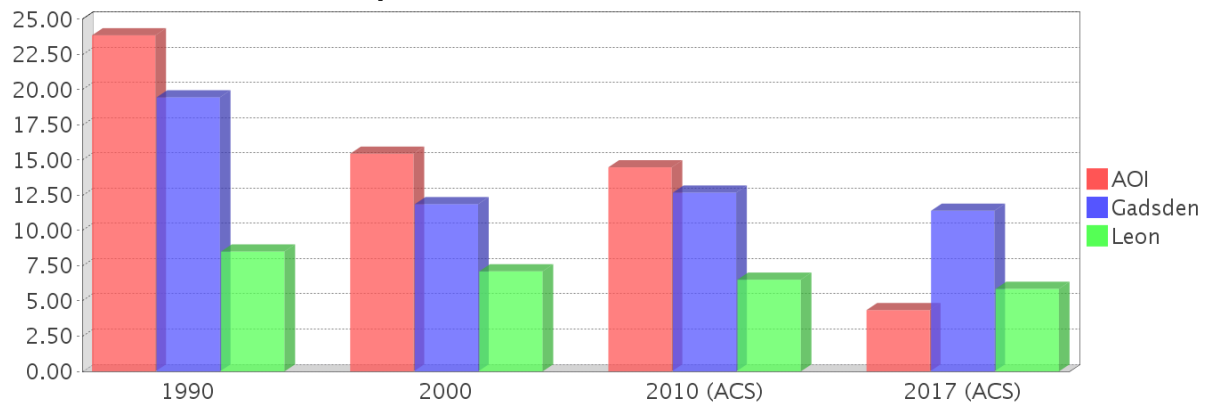
Housing Tenure



Median Housing Value Comparison

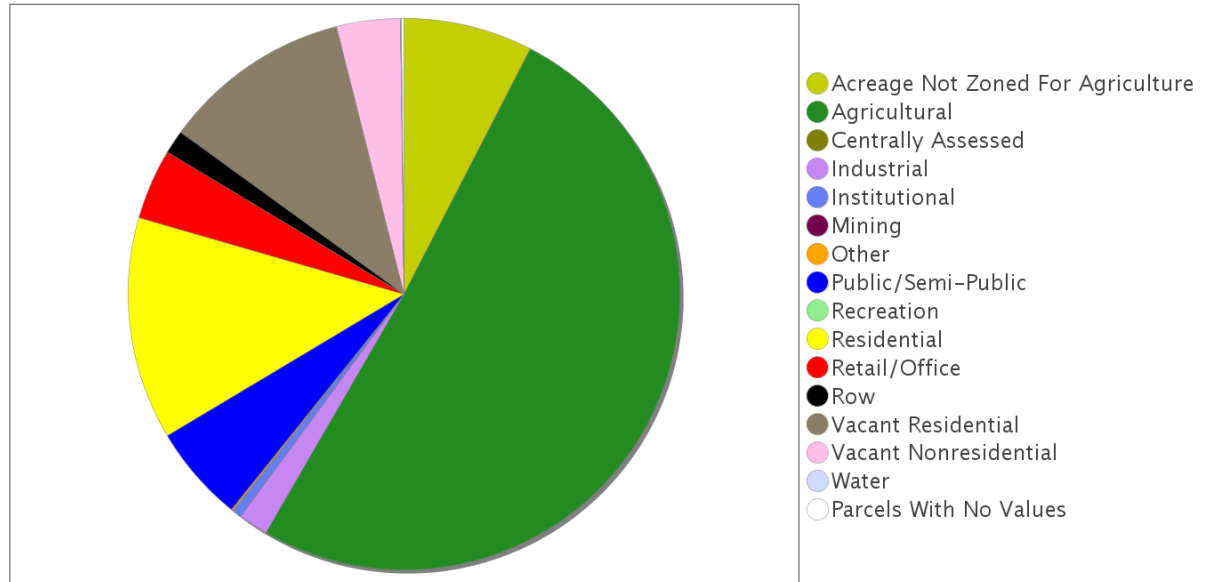


Occupied Units With No Vehicles Available

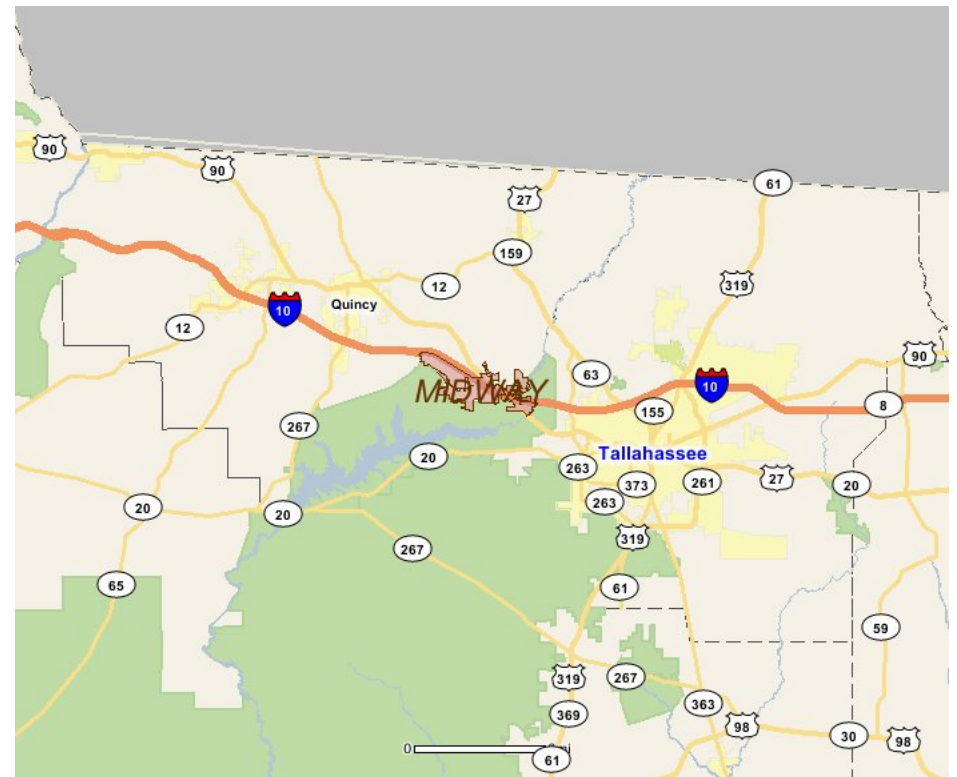
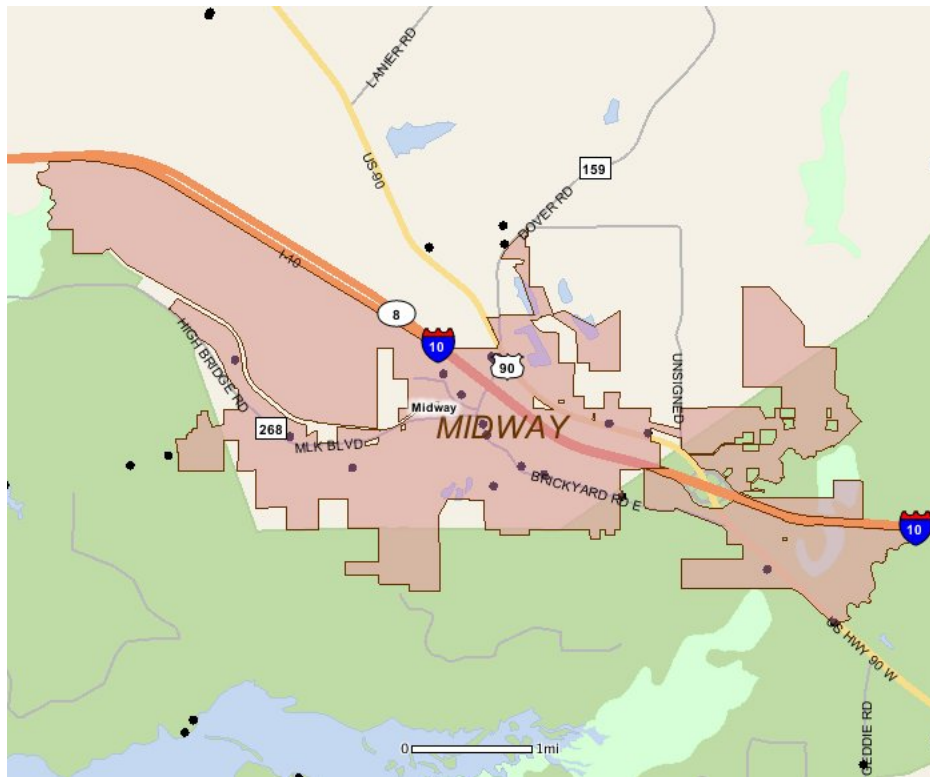


Existing Land Use

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	449	7.33%
Agricultural	3,004	49.07%
Centrally Assessed	0	0.00%
Industrial	102	1.67%
Institutional	34	0.56%
Mining	0	0.00%
Other	5	0.08%
Public/Semi-Public	336	5.49%
Recreation	0	0.00%
Residential	773	12.63%
Retail/Office	244	3.99%
Row	83	1.36%
Vacant Residential	654	10.68%
Vacant Nonresidential	222	3.63%
Water	2	0.03%
Parcels With No Values	9	0.15%



Location Maps



Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Assisted Housing (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
OCHLOKONEE POINTE	33870 BLUE STAR HIGHWAY	32343

Fire Stations (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
MIDWAY VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT	50 MARTIN LUTHER KING	32343

Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
MIDWAY PARK	HIGHBRIDGE RD	32343
OCHLOCKONEE RIVER AND HIGHWAY 90 BOAT RAMP	US 90, AT OCHLOCKONEE RIVER	32343
HILLTOP EAST PARK	M L KING BLVD	32343
MIDWAY COMMUNITY PARK	429 PALMER RD	32343

Government Building

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
CITY OF MIDWAY CITY HALL	50 MARTIN LUTHER KING BLVD	32343
U S POST OFFICE - MIDWAY	31000 BLUE STAR HWY	32343

Law Enforcement Facilities (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
MIDWAY POLICE DEPARTMENT	50 M L KING BLVD	32343

Religious Centers (Points)

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
WHOSOEVER WILL CHURCH OF CHRIST WRITTEN IN HEAVEN	587 BRICKYARD RD	32343
MIDWAY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST	803 E BRICKYARD ROAD	32343
MOUNT MORIAH PRIMITIVE BAPTIST CHURCH	2287 MLK BOULEVARD	32343
LAMBS TEMPLE OF GOD	102 PALMER ROAD	32343
ST LUKE PRIMITIVE BAPTIST	1477 E BRICKYARD ROAD	32343
HOLY GHOST MIRACLE REVIVAL	31979 BLUE STAR HWY	32343
GALILEE MB BAPTIST	M L KING BLVD	32343
MT MORIAH CHURCH	2287 MARTIN LUTHER KING BLVD	32343
GALILEE MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH	2186 M L KING BOULEVARD	32343
FELLOWSHIP OF MIDWAY CHURCH	32319 BLUE STAR HWY	32343

US Census Places

Facility Name
Midway

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

120390206001, 120390206002, 120390207004

2000 Census Block Groups

120390206001, 120390207023, 120390206002

2010 Census Block Groups

120390206002, 120390206001, 120390207023

2017 Census Block Groups

120390207023, 120390206002, 120390206001

Data Sources

Area

The geographic area of the community based on a user-specified community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the community or AOI boundary.

Demographic Data

Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census (1990, 2000) and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates from 2006-2010 and 2013-2017. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-specified community boundaries and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS).

About the Census Data:

User-specified community boundaries and AOIs do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. In these instances, adjustment of the geographic area and data for affected block groups is required to estimate the actual population. To improve the accuracy of such estimates in the SDR report, the census block group data was adjusted to exclude all census blocks with a population of two or fewer. These areas were eliminated from the corresponding years' block groups. Next, the portion of the block group that lies outside of the community or AOI boundary was removed. The demographics within each block group were then recalculated, assuming an equal area distribution of the population. Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 or 2.5% of U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: <http://mcdc.missouri.edu/pub/data/acs/Readme.shtml>) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html>

Use caution when interpreting changes in Race and Ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf>)

The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census, or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the 2013-2017 ACS.

Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and 2017, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

Please take the following two concerns into account when viewing this data: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000.

The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

Age Trends median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

- Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.

- Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- Veteran Organizations and Facilities

Gadsden County Demographic Profile

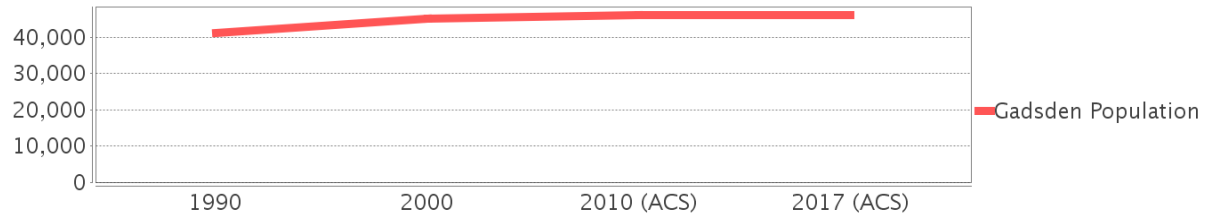
General Population Trends - Gadsden

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	41,105	45,087	46,031	46,113
Total Households	13,405	15,867	16,303	17,310
Average Persons per Acre	0.122	0.133	0.136	0.136
Average Persons per Household	3.066	2.693	3.00	2.44
Average Persons per Family	3.458	3.27	3.401	3.054
Males	19,535	21,393	22,195	21,869
Females	21,570	23,694	23,836	24,244

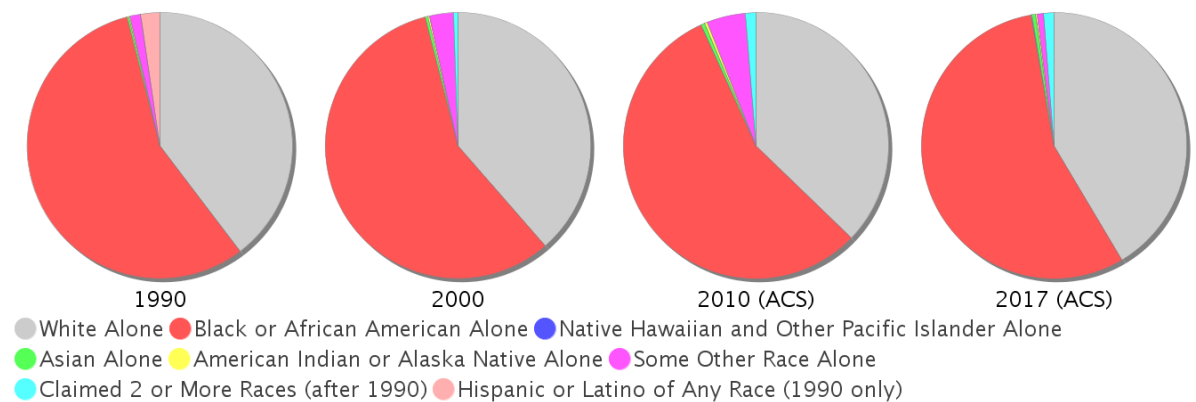
Race and Ethnicity Trends - Gadsden

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	16,686 (40.59%)	17,389 (38.57%)	17,127 (37.21%)	19,103 (41.43%)
Black or African American Alone	23,700 (57.66%)	25,913 (57.47%)	25,793 (56.03%)	25,740 (55.82%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	29 (0.06%)
Asian Alone	91 (0.22%)	140 (0.31%)	201 (0.44%)	231 (0.50%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	68 (0.17%)	76 (0.17%)	155 (0.34%)	67 (0.15%)
Some Other Race Alone	557 (1.36%)	1,322 (2.93%)	2,155 (4.68%)	369 (0.80%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	247 (0.55%)	600 (1.30%)	574 (1.24%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	964 (2.35%)	2,773 (6.15%)	4,154 (9.02%)	4,630 (10.04%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,141 (97.65%)	42,314 (93.85%)	41,877 (90.98%)	41,483 (89.96%)
Minority	31,054 (75.55%)	28,909 (64.12%)	31,054 (67.46%)	31,086 (67.41%)

Gadsden County Population



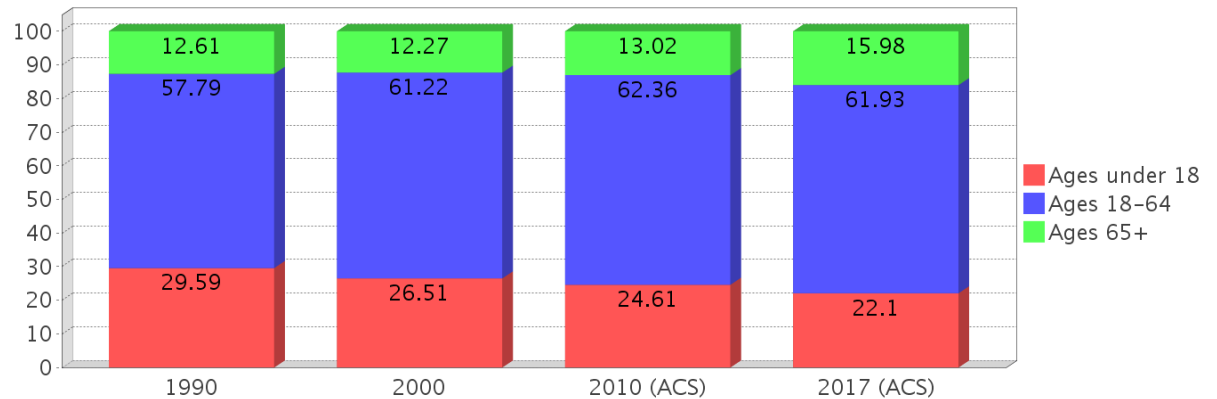
Gadsden County Race



Age Trends - Gadsden

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	7.73%	6.74%	6.97%	5.94%
Ages 5-17	21.86%	19.76%	17.64%	16.16%
Ages 18-21	5.95%	5.32%	4.58%	4.77%
Ages 22-29	11.54%	10.44%	10.65%	9.87%
Ages 30-39	15.89%	14.94%	12.48%	12.52%
Ages 40-49	11.37%	15.59%	13.77%	12.78%
Ages 50-64	13.05%	14.93%	20.89%	21.99%
Age 65 and Over	12.61%	12.27%	13.02%	15.98%
-Ages 65-74	7.17%	6.88%	7.49%	9.40%
-Ages 75-84	4.17%	3.77%	3.98%	4.82%
-Age 85 and Over	1.27%	1.62%	1.55%	1.75%
Median Age	NA	36	38	41

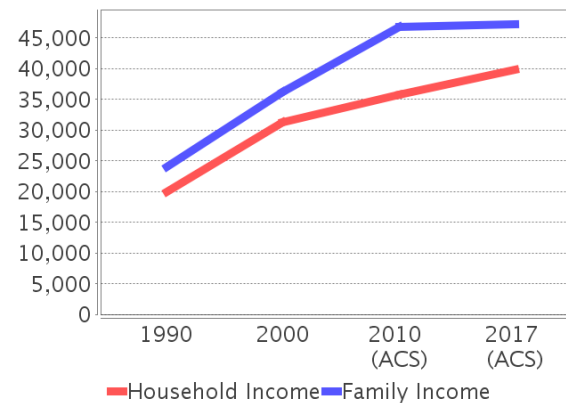
Percentage Population by Age Group - Gadsden



Income Trends - Gadsden

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$19,985	\$31,248	\$35,728	\$39,830
Median Family Income	\$24,091	\$36,238	\$46,773	\$47,277
Population below Poverty Level	27.96%	19.93%	27.57%	24.44%
Households below Poverty Level	25.31%	19.02%	23.22%	20.36%
Households with Public Assistance Income	14.82%	3.98%	4.26%	1.77%

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Disability Trends - Gadsden

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

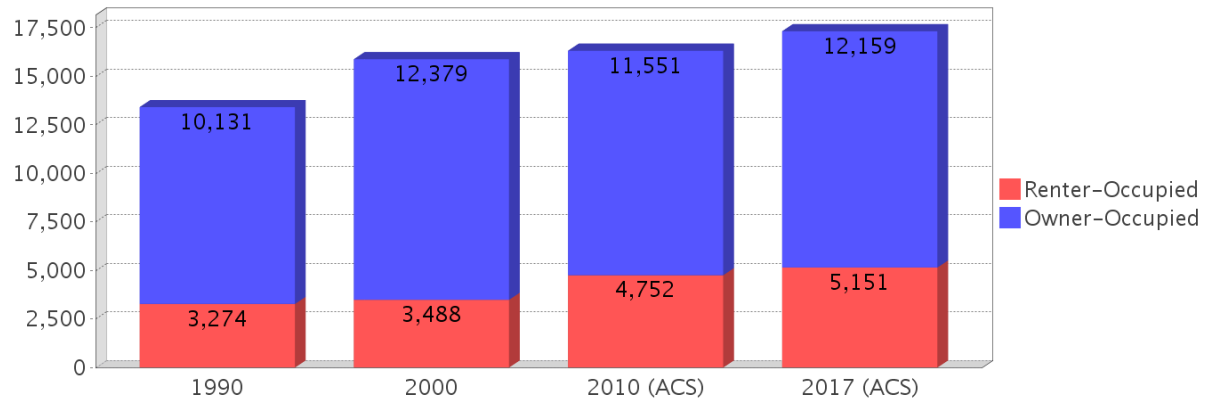
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	3,049 (10.70%)	7,001 (17.60%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	4,660 (18.69%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Gadsden

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	4,696 (19.05%)	3,242 (11.21%)	2,701 (8.77%)	2,074 (6.49%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	5,199 (21.09%)	5,238 (18.10%)	4,791 (15.56%)	4,424 (13.84%)
High School Graduate or Higher	14,759 (59.86%)	20,452 (70.69%)	23,294 (75.66%)	25,457 (79.67%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	2,771 (11.24%)	3,744 (12.94%)	3,776 (12.27%)	5,197 (16.26%)

Housing Tenure - Gadsden



Language Trends - Gadsden

Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	307 (0.81%)	512 (1.22%)	755 (1.76%)	862 (1.99%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	692 (1.65%)	920 (2.15%)	895 (2.06%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	307 (0.73%)	232 (0.54%)	309 (0.71%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	293 (0.77%)	999 (2.38%)	1,152 (2.69%)	1,204 (2.78%)

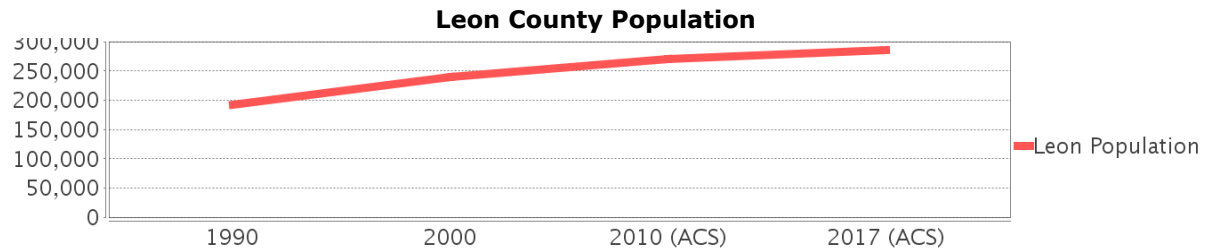
Housing Trends - Gadsden

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	14,859	17,703	19,249	19,680
Units per Acre	0.044	0.052	0.057	0.058
Single-Family Units	8,741	10,650	12,419	12,757
Multi-Family Units	933	1,050	1,312	1,396
Mobile Home Units	3,553	5,964	5,489	5,509
Owner-Occupied Units	10,131	12,379	11,551	12,159
Renter-Occupied Units	3,274	3,488	4,752	5,151
Vacant Units	1,454	1,836	2,946	2,370
Median Housing Value	\$39,700	\$61,200	\$104,500	\$101,300
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	2,607 (19.45%)	1,883 (11.87%)	2,069 (12.69%)	1,973 (11.40%)

Leon County Demographic Profile

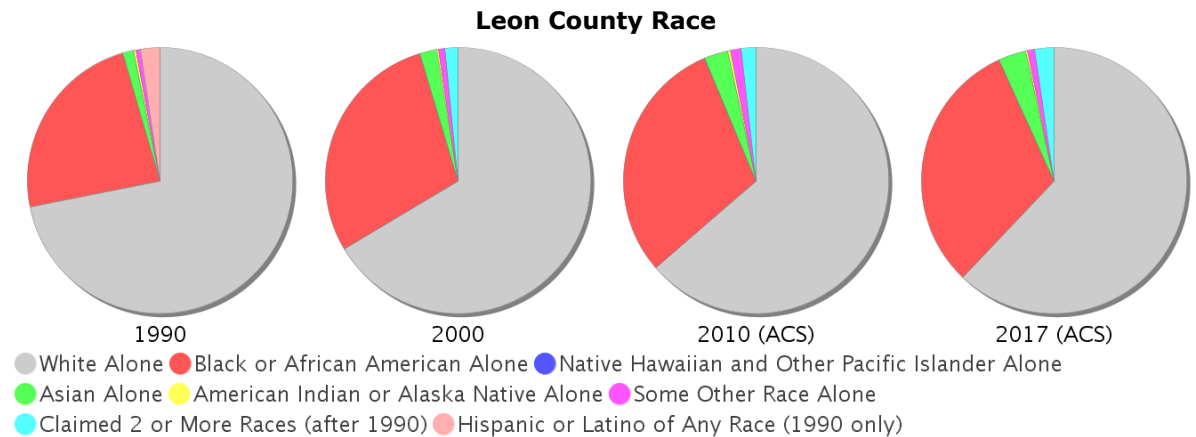
General Population Trends - Leon

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total Population	192,493	239,452	270,409	285,890
Total Households	74,828	96,521	109,314	112,373
Average Persons per Acre	0.429	0.533	0.602	0.637
Average Persons per Household	2.572	2.336	2.00	2.42
Average Persons per Family	3.082	3.019	3.025	3.114
Males	92,601	113,574	128,808	135,980
Females	99,892	125,878	141,601	149,910



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Leon

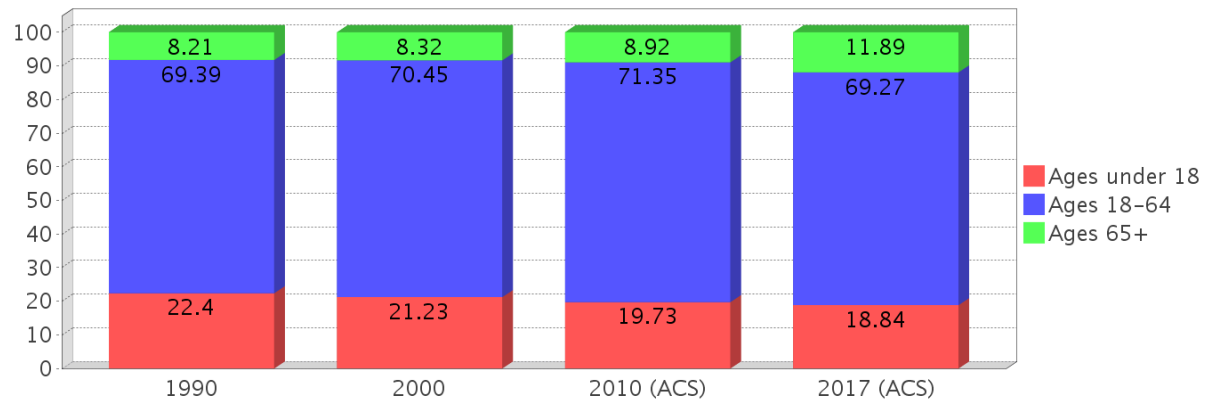
Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
White Alone	141,712 (73.62%)	158,999 (66.40%)	171,987 (63.60%)	177,406 (62.05%)
Black or African American Alone	46,527 (24.17%)	69,303 (28.94%)	81,192 (30.03%)	88,973 (31.12%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	61 (0.03%)	188 (0.07%)	67 (0.02%)
Asian Alone	2,635 (1.37%)	4,858 (2.03%)	7,766 (2.87%)	9,610 (3.36%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	500 (0.26%)	624 (0.26%)	956 (0.35%)	703 (0.25%)
Some Other Race Alone	1,060 (0.55%)	1,880 (0.79%)	3,512 (1.30%)	2,467 (0.86%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	3,727 (1.56%)	4,808 (1.78%)	6,664 (2.33%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	4,715 (2.45%)	8,220 (3.43%)	14,276 (5.28%)	17,506 (6.12%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	187,778 (97.55%)	231,232 (96.57%)	256,133 (94.72%)	268,384 (93.88%)
Minority	112,004 (58.19%)	85,834 (35.85%)	112,004 (41.42%)	122,429 (42.82%)



Age Trends - Leon

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Under Age 5	6.42%	5.74%	5.57%	5.20%
Ages 5-17	15.98%	15.50%	14.16%	13.64%
Ages 18-21	13.38%	13.74%	15.11%	14.14%
Ages 22-29	16.38%	15.60%	16.04%	16.39%
Ages 30-39	17.07%	13.40%	11.70%	11.76%
Ages 40-49	12.58%	14.60%	11.97%	10.47%
Ages 50-64	9.97%	13.11%	16.52%	16.52%
Age 65 and Over	8.21%	8.32%	8.92%	11.89%
-Ages 65-74	4.98%	4.44%	4.85%	7.40%
-Ages 75-84	2.51%	2.90%	2.94%	3.14%
-Age 85 and Over	0.72%	0.98%	1.13%	1.35%
Median Age	NA	30	29	30

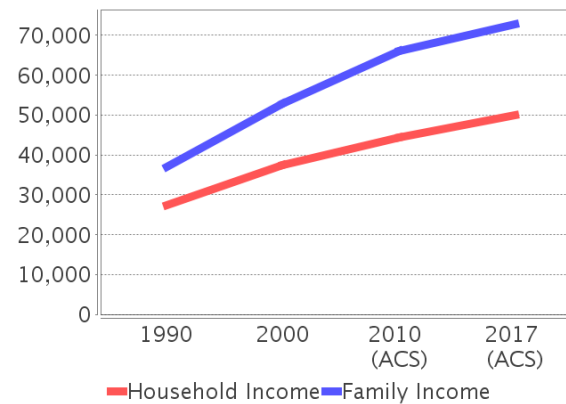
Percentage Population by Age Group - Leon



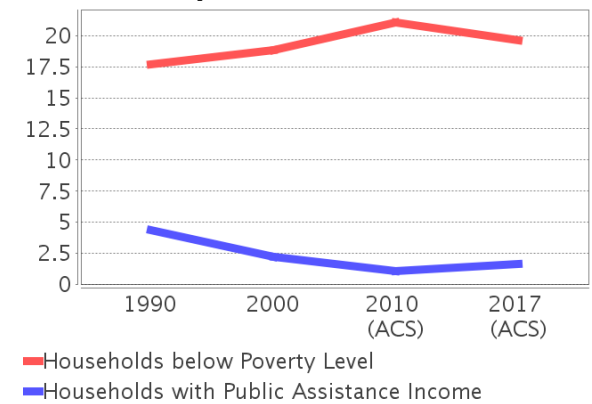
Income Trends - Leon

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Median Household Income	\$27,323	\$37,517	\$44,490	\$49,941
Median Family Income	\$37,000	\$52,962	\$66,157	\$72,816
Population below Poverty Level	16.96%	18.19%	22.00%	20.53%
Households below Poverty Level	17.72%	18.82%	21.05%	19.60%
Households with Public Assistance Income	4.36%	2.23%	1.04%	1.64%

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Disability Trends - Leon

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	7,471 (4.96%)	21,224 (9.58%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	16,680 (9.38%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Leon

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Less than 9th Grade	6,046 (5.49%)	4,218 (3.07%)	3,762 (2.44%)	3,473 (2.07%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	10,622 (9.64%)	10,749 (7.82%)	10,802 (7.01%)	7,934 (4.74%)
High School Graduate or Higher	93,519 (84.87%)	122,570 (89.12%)	139,585 (90.55%)	156,077 (93.19%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	40,855 (37.08%)	57,396 (41.73%)	63,627 (41.28%)	76,233 (45.52%)

Language Trends - Leon

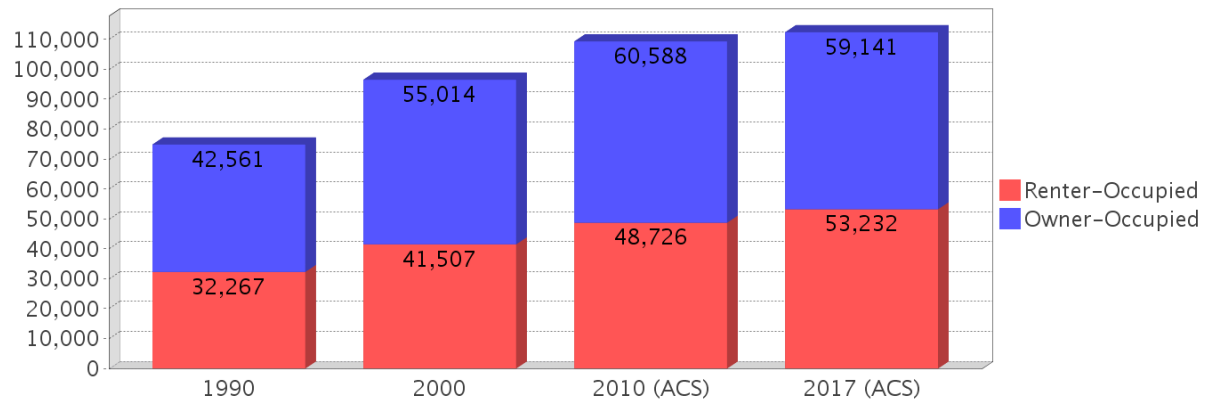
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Speaks English Well	2,471 (1.37%)	2,791 (1.24%)	3,996 (1.56%)	4,396 (1.62%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	1,444 (0.64%)	2,016 (0.79%)	1,389 (0.51%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	207 (0.09%)	403 (0.16%)	506 (0.19%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	1,228 (0.68%)	1,651 (0.73%)	2,419 (0.95%)	1,895 (0.70%)

Housing Trends - Leon

Description	1990	2000	2010 (ACS)	2017 (ACS)
Total	81,325	103,974	122,500	127,813
Units per Acre	0.181	0.232	0.273	0.285
Single-Family Units	42,924	60,462	73,752	75,311
Multi-Family Units	22,384	32,144	37,505	42,348
Mobile Home Units	8,986	11,274	11,207	10,061
Owner-Occupied Units	42,561	55,014	60,588	59,141
Renter-Occupied Units	32,267	41,507	48,726	53,232
Vacant Units	6,497	7,453	13,186	15,440
Median Housing Value	\$74,400	\$100,600	\$196,700	\$187,400
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	6,371 (8.51%)	6,850 (7.10%)	7,117 (6.51%)	6,585 (5.86%)

Housing Tenure - Leon



County Data Sources

Demographic data reported is from the U.S. Decennial Census (1990, 2000) and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates from 2006-2010 and 2013-2017. The data was gathered at the county level. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS).

About the Census Data:

Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 or 2.5% of U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: <http://mcdc.missouri.edu/pub/data/acs/Readme.shtml>) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process:

<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html>

Use caution when interpreting changes in Race and Ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf>)

The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census, or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the 2013-2017 ACS.

Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and 2017, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

Please take the following two concerns into account when viewing this data: 1) With the 1990 data the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or 2017 ACS data; 2) The 2017 ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes), while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000.

source:

<https://www.census.gov/people/disability/methodology/acs.html>

<https://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/90vs00/index.html>

The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_communitycenter.htm
- Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_correctional.htm
- Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_culturecenter.htm
- Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_firestat.htm
- Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_govbuild.htm
- Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_health.htm
- Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_hospitals.htm
- Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_lawenforce.htm
- Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_parks.htm
- Religious Centers https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_religion.htm
- Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_schools.htm
- Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_socialservice.htm
- Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_assisted_housing.htm
- Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/groupcare.htm>
- Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_mobilehomes.htm
- Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/migrant.htm>
- Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/gc_veterans.htm
- Generalized Land Use - Florida DOT District 3 https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/d3_lu_gen.htm
- Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenacs_cci.htm
- 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.htm
- 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.htm
- 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl.a-etat.org/metadata/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.htm