

Marion

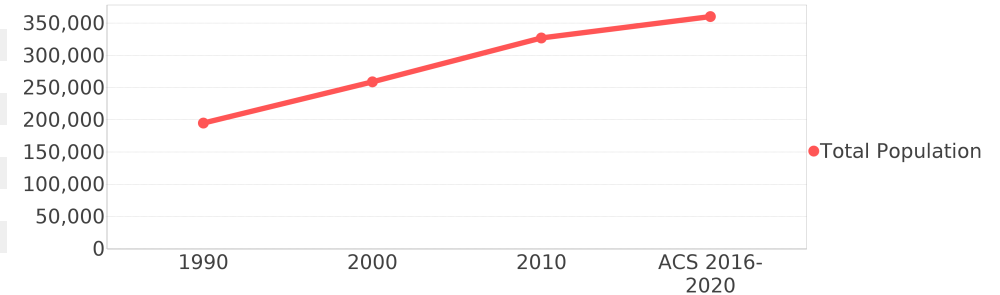
Area: 1,662.418 square miles
Jurisdiction - Cities: Ocala, Reddick, Dunnellon, Belleview, McIntosh



General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Total Population	194,833	258,916	326,833	360,210
Total Households	78,177	106,755	133,966	145,863
Average Persons per Acre	0.183	0.243	0.307	0.34
Average Persons per Household	2.492	2.362	2.00	2.40
Average Persons per Family	2.905	2.858	2.94	3.05
Males	93,813	124,493	157,123	172,863
Females	101,020	134,423	169,710	187,347

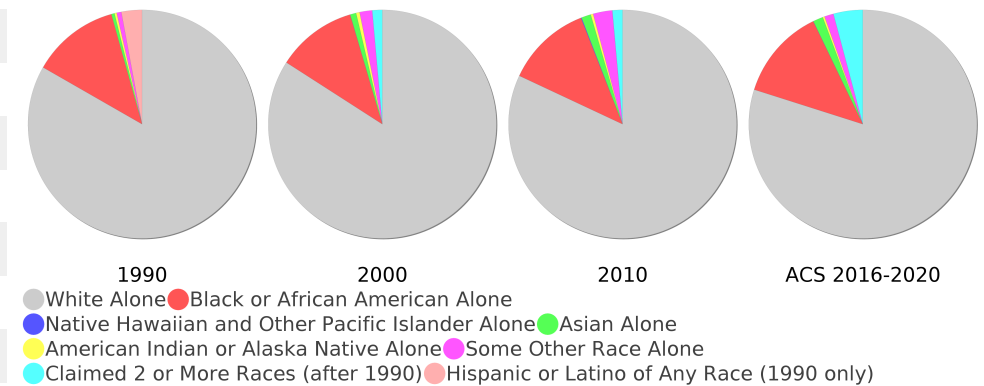
Population



Race and Ethnicity Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
White Alone	167,094 (85.76%)	217,676 (84.07%)	267,887 (81.96%)	287,800 (79.90%)
Black or African American Alone	24,844 (12.75%)	29,401 (11.36%)	39,469 (12.08%)	46,559 (12.93%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	52 (0.02%)	303 (0.09%)	111 (0.03%)
Asian Alone	919 (0.47%)	2,221 (0.86%)	4,439 (1.36%)	5,167 (1.43%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	638 (0.33%)	1,314 (0.51%)	1,113 (0.34%)	957 (0.27%)
Some Other Race Alone	1,312 (0.67%)	4,572 (1.77%)	8,946 (2.74%)	4,601 (1.28%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	3,680 (1.42%)	4,676 (1.43%)	15,015 (4.17%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race	5,860 (3.01%)	15,535 (6.00%)	33,360 (10.21%)	49,391 (13.71%)
Not Hispanic or Latino	188,973 (96.99%)	243,381 (94.00%)	293,473 (89.79%)	310,819 (86.29%)
Minority	31,972 (16.41%)	50,741 (19.60%)	86,162 (26.36%)	109,272 (30.34%)

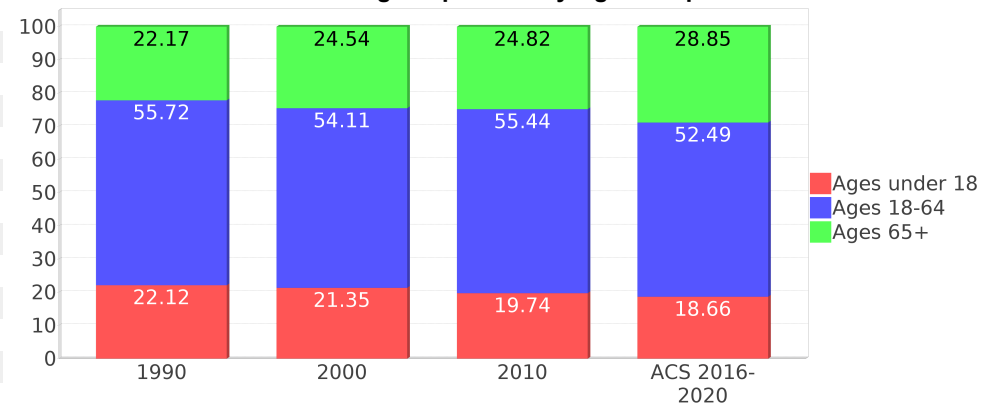
Race



Age Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Under Age 5	6.32%	5.05%	5.29%	4.99%
Ages 5-17	15.80%	16.30%	14.45%	13.67%
Ages 18-21	4.46%	3.82%	4.27%	3.84%
Ages 22-29	9.92%	7.16%	7.79%	8.52%
Ages 30-39	13.55%	12.45%	9.90%	10.28%
Ages 40-49	11.26%	13.05%	12.75%	10.22%
Ages 50-64	16.52%	17.64%	20.72%	19.63%
Age 65 and Over	22.17%	24.54%	24.82%	28.85%
-Ages 65-74	14.45%	13.62%	13.65%	15.59%
-Ages 75-84	6.39%	8.91%	8.57%	9.86%
-Age 85 and Over	1.33%	2.01%	2.61%	3.40%
Median Age	NA	44	47	48.7

Percentage Population by Age Group



Income Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Median Household Income	\$22,452	\$31,944	\$40,339	\$46,587
Median Family Income	\$26,089	\$37,473	\$47,614	\$56,181
Population below Poverty Level	14.58%	13.08%	15.27%	15.53%
Households below Poverty Level	13.60%	12.22%	13.82%	13.73%
Households with Public Assistance Income	6.39%	2.69%	1.41%	2.41%

Disability Trends

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

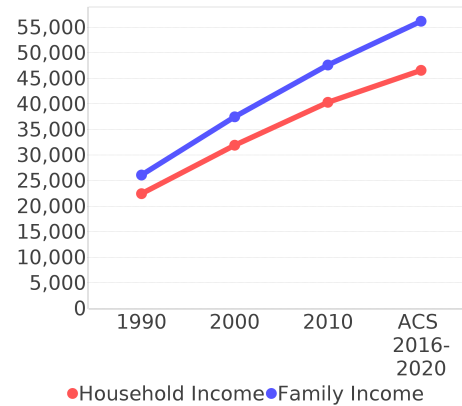
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	14,066 (9.20%)	35,374 (14.73%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	23,110 (13.17%)

Educational Attainment Trends

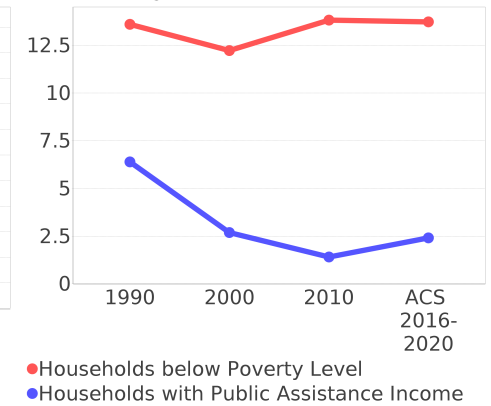
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Less than 9th Grade	13,638 (9.95%)	11,414 (6.10%)	10,981 (4.60%)	9,602 (3.57%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	28,046 (20.47%)	29,399 (15.71%)	26,177 (10.95%)	22,675 (8.44%)
High School Graduate or Higher	95,317 (69.57%)	146,374 (78.20%)	201,804 (84.45%)	236,527 (87.99%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	15,765 (11.51%)	25,626 (13.69%)	40,778 (17.06%)	55,580 (20.68%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Language Trends

Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Speaks English Well	2,695 (1.48%)	4,123 (1.68%)	6,878 (2.22%)	8,051 (2.35%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	2,830 (1.15%)	4,723 (1.53%)	4,892 (1.43%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	812 (0.33%)	1,744 (0.56%)	1,523 (0.45%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	1,523 (0.83%)	3,642 (1.48%)	6,467 (2.09%)	6,415 (1.87%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	7,765 (3.16%)	13,345 (4.31%)	14,466 (4.23%)

Housing Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2016-2020
Total	94,567	122,663	161,264	170,926
Units per Acre	0.089	0.115	0.152	0.16
Single-Family Units	47,000	75,857	108,996	118,847
Multi-Family Units	8,581	11,542	16,063	18,405
Mobile Home Units	22,130	34,455	35,841	33,430
Owner-Occupied Units	59,112	85,171	105,672	109,169
Renter-Occupied Units	19,065	21,584	28,294	36,694
Vacant Units	16,390	15,908	27,298	25,063
Median Housing Value	\$61,800	\$70,100	\$150,700	\$151,700
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	5,743 (7.35%)	6,206 (5.81%)	6,295 (4.70%)	6,971 (4.78%)

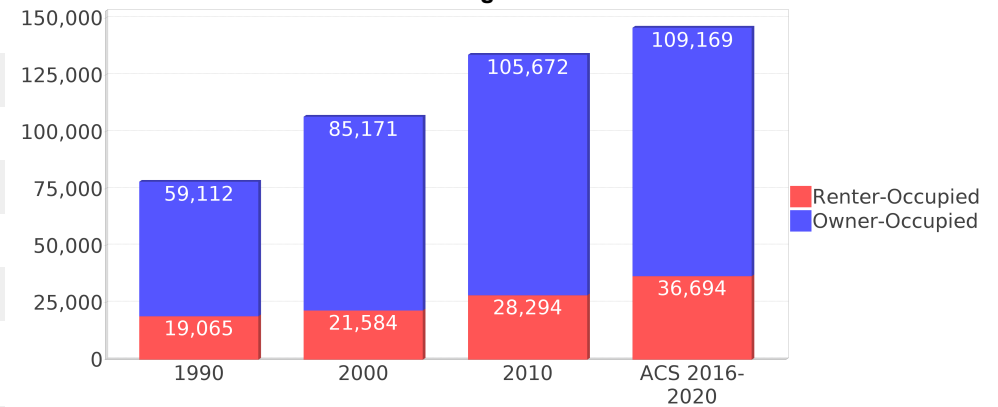
Geographic Mobility

Description	ACS 2016-2020
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	2011
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	2008
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	2016
Abroad 1 year ago	1,453
Different house in United States 1 year ago	44,955
Same house 1 year ago	310,729
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	310,729

Computers and Internet

Description	ACS 2016-2020
Total Households Types of Computers in HH	145,863
Households with 1 or more device	130,740
Households with no computer	15,123
Total Households Presence and Types of Internet Subscriptions	145,863
Households with an internet subscription	122,845
Households with internet access without a subscription	2,883
Households with no internet access	20,135

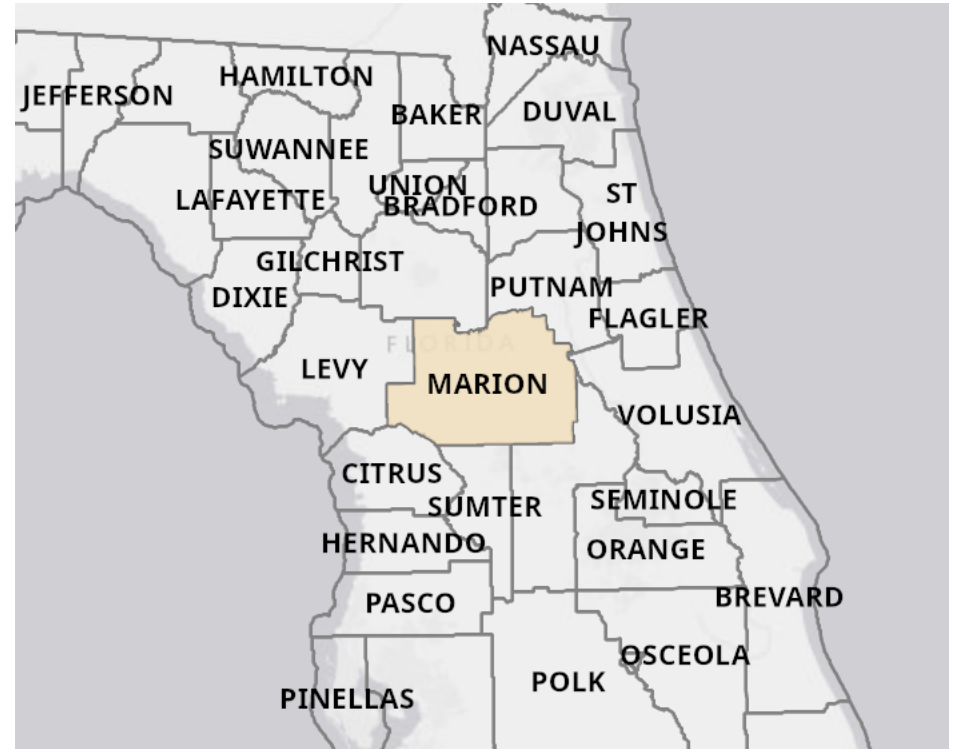
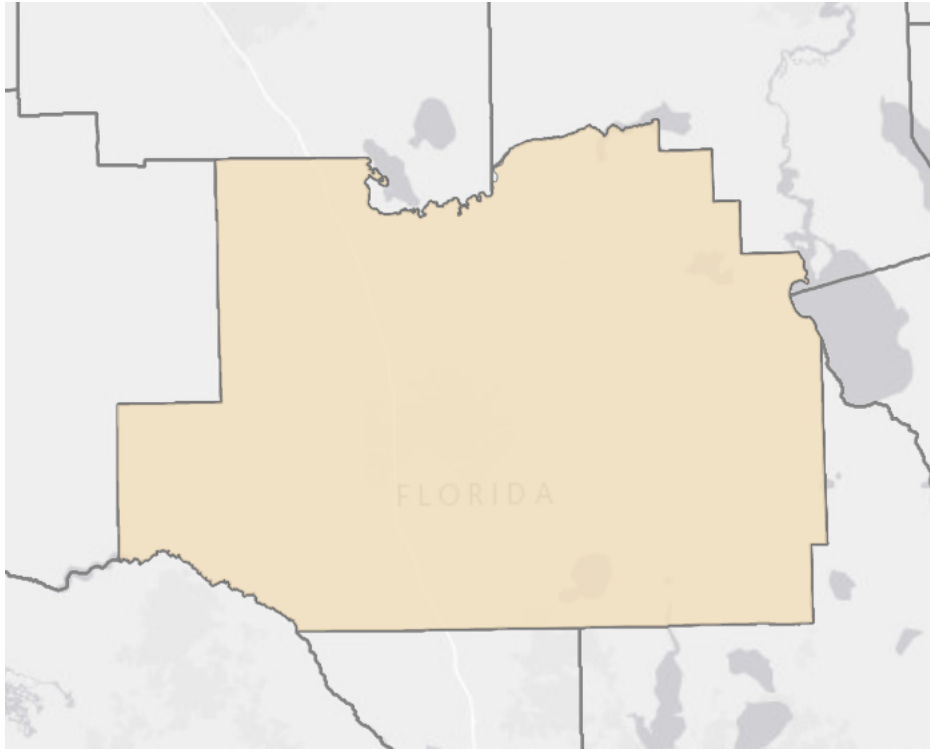
Housing Tenure



Household Languages

Description	ACS 2016-2020
Total Households by Household Language	145,863
Household Not Limited English Speaking Status	142,583
Spanish: Limited English speaking household	2,931
Indo-European languages: Limited English speaking household	213
Asian and Pacific Island languages: Limited English speaking household	136
Other languages: Limited English speaking household	0

Location Maps



County Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS (2006-2010) data. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends are entirely from decennial. The Income Trends, Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

About the Census Data

(34) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>

(35) Use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents were given a new option of selecting one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdf>; [http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race and Ethnicity FINAL report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/Race%20and%20Ethnicity%20FINAL%20report.pdf))

(36) The "Minority" calculations are derived from Census and ACS data using both the race and ethnicity responses. On this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities.

(37) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2016-2020 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(38) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- (39) Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_communitycenter.xml
- (40) Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_correctional.xml
- (41) Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_culturecenter.xml
- (42) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_firestat.xml
- (43) Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_govbuild.xml
- (44) Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_health.xml
- (45) Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_hospitals.xml
- (46) Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_lawenforce.xml
- (47) Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_parks.xml
- (48) Religious Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_religion.xml
- (49) Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_schools.xml
- (50) Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_socialservice.xml
- (51) Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_assisted_housing.xml
- (52) Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/groupcare.xml>
- (53) Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_mobilehomes.xml
- (54) Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/migrant.xml>
- (55) Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_veterans.xml
- (56) Generalized Land Use https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/lu_gen.xml
- (57) Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenacs_cci.xml
- (58) 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.xml
- (59) 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.xml
- (60) 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.xml