

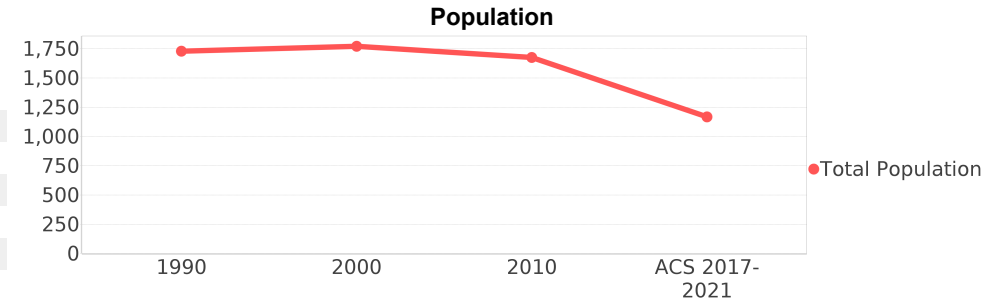
Bonifay (city)

Area: ² 4.775 square miles
Jurisdiction - Cities: ³ Bonifay
Jurisdiction - Counties: ³ Holmes, Washington



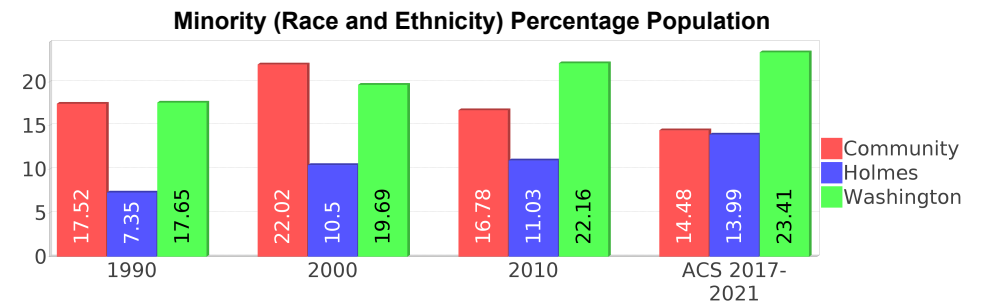
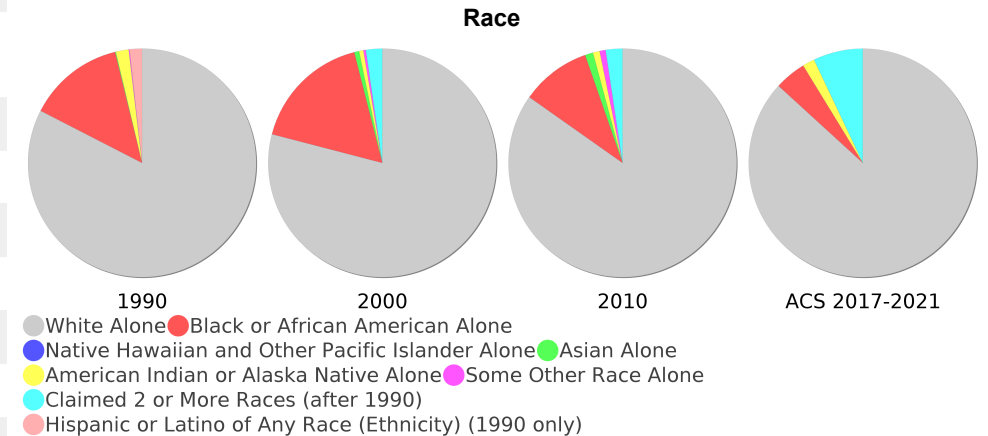
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Total Population	1,729	1,771	1,675	1,167
Total Households	642	664	621	444
Average Persons per Acre	1.15	1.04	0.61	0.54
Average Persons per Household	2.74	2.38	2.32	2.28
Average Persons per Family	3.03	2.91	3.00	2.95
Males	845	1,009	833	480
Females	884	762	842	687



Race and Ethnicity Trends ^{5, 8, 9}

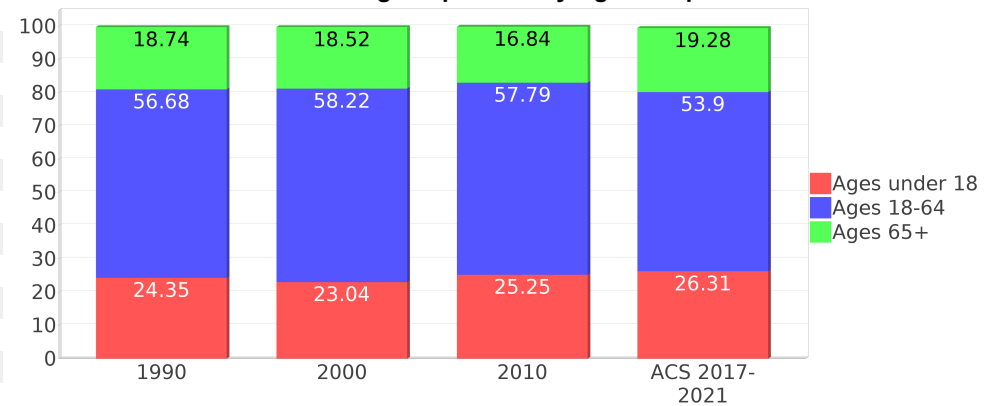
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
White Alone	1,451 (83.92%)	1,399 (78.99%)	1,418 (84.66%)	1,010 (86.55%)
Black or African American Alone	240 (13.88%)	301 (17.00%)	166 (9.91%)	52 (4.46%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	2 (0.12%)	12 (0.68%)	19 (1.13%)	0 (0.00%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	32 (1.85%)	11 (0.62%)	16 (0.96%)	20 (1.71%)
Some Other Race Alone	2 (0.12%)	6 (0.34%)	14 (0.84%)	0 (0.00%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	41 (2.32%)	40 (2.39%)	82 (7.03%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	31 (1.79%)	30 (1.69%)	41 (2.45%)	30 (2.57%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	1,698 (98.21%)	1,741 (98.31%)	1,634 (97.55%)	1,137 (97.43%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	303 (17.52%)	390 (22.02%)	281 (16.78%)	169 (14.48%)



Age Trends ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Under Age 5	7.06%	3.95%	6.93%	8.74%
Ages 5-17	17.29%	19.09%	18.33%	17.57%
Ages 18-21	5.84%	4.69%	5.91%	6.77%
Ages 22-29	12.38%	11.86%	10.93%	11.31%
Ages 30-39	12.84%	13.44%	11.34%	8.57%
Ages 40-49	12.03%	14.23%	11.94%	12.08%
Ages 50-64	13.59%	14.00%	17.67%	15.17%
Age 65 and Over	18.74%	18.52%	16.84%	19.28%
-Ages 65-74	9.95%	7.91%	8.30%	12.60%
-Ages 75-84	6.54%	8.07%	5.73%	5.48%
-Age 85 and Over	2.20%	2.48%	2.75%	1.20%
Median Age	NA	38	42	36

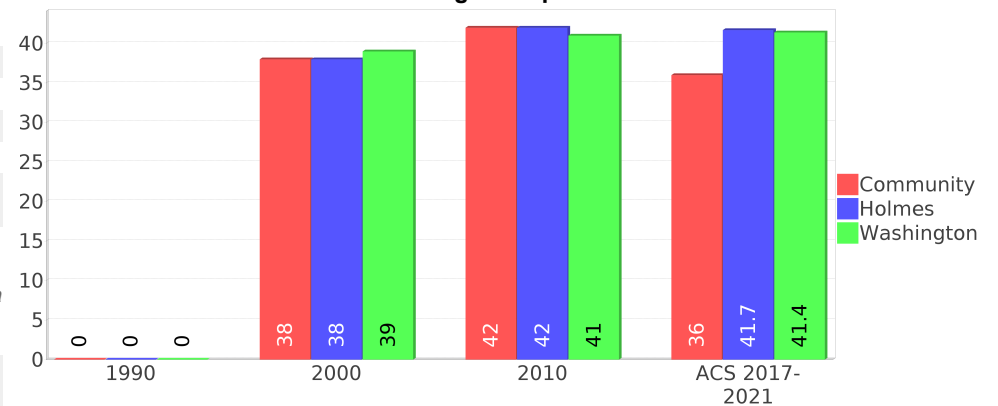
Percentage Population by Age Group



Income Trends ^{12, 13, 5}

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Median Household Income	\$16,651	\$28,925	\$32,739	\$31,818
Median Family Income	\$20,972	\$36,234	\$48,925	\$46,607
Population below Poverty Level	22.33%	19.88%	17.61%	21.25%
Households below Poverty Level	30.06%	26.20%	24.32%	20.50%
Households with Public Assistance Income	16.04%	7.98%	2.90%	6.98%

Median Age Comparison



Disability Trends ¹⁰

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

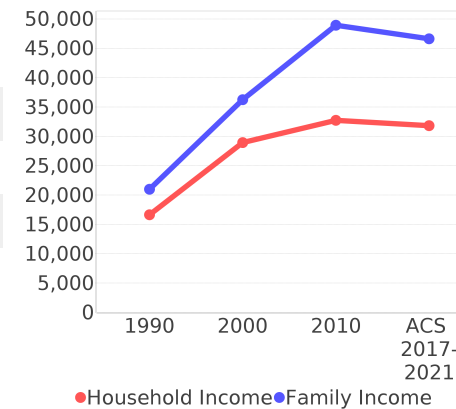
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	162 (13.74%)	215 (15.40%)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98 (16.20%)

Educational Attainment Trends ^{11, 5}

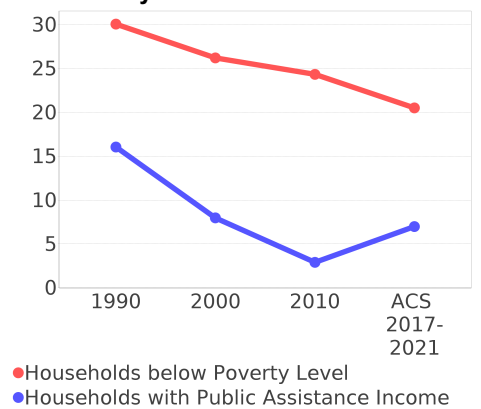
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Less than 9th Grade	262 (23.12%)	149 (12.41%)	113 (9.85%)	44 (6.04%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	276 (24.36%)	277 (23.06%)	177 (15.43%)	86 (11.80%)
High School Graduate or Higher	594 (52.43%)	775 (64.53%)	857 (74.72%)	598 (82.03%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	90 (7.94%)	141 (11.74%)	218 (19.01%)	136 (18.66%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Language Trends ⁵

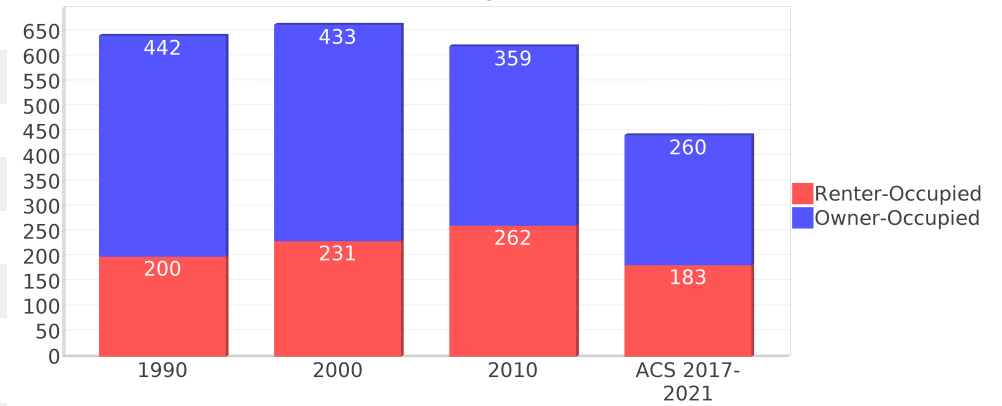
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Speaks English Well	10 (0.64%)	12 (0.71%)	32 (2.11%)	0 (0.00%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	8 (0.47%)	1 (0.07%)	14 (1.32%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	3 (0.18%)	1 (0.07%)	0 (0.00%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	2 (0.13%)	11 (0.65%)	2 (0.13%)	14 (1.32%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	24 (1.41%)	36 (2.37%)	14 (1.32%)

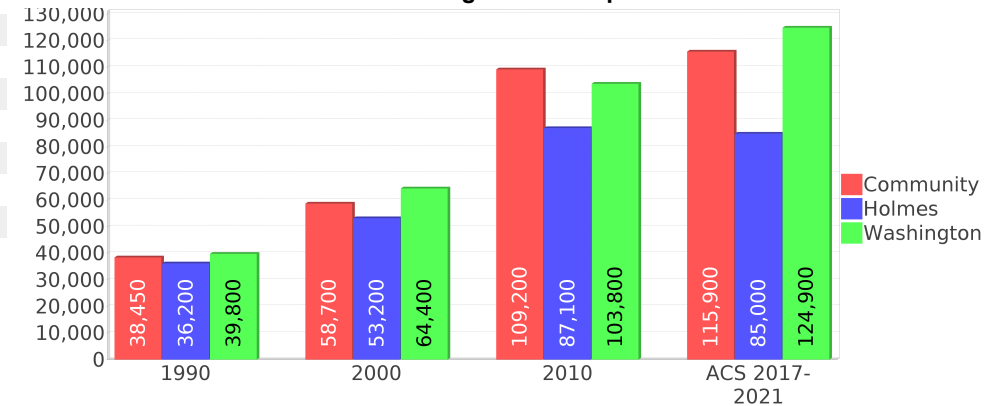
Housing Trends ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Total	736	762	742	567
Units per Acre	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.44
Single-Family Units	487	564	517	425
Multi-Family Units	56	91	118	98
Mobile Home Units	91	106	153	43
Owner-Occupied Units	442	433	359	260
Renter-Occupied Units	200	231	262	183
Vacant Units	93	97	120	122
Median Housing Value	\$38,450	\$58,700	\$109,200	\$115,900
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	117 (18.20%)	65 (9.77%)	75 (12.06%)	68 (15.28%)

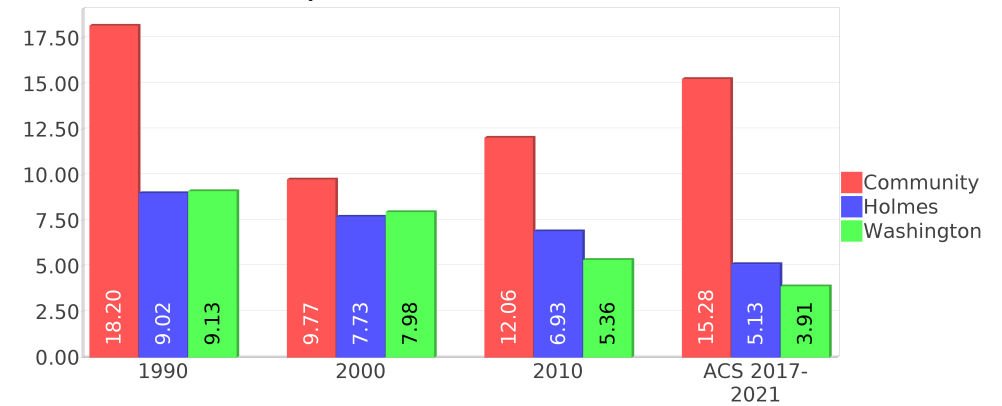
Housing Tenure



Median Housing Value Comparison



Occupied Units With No Vehicles Available



Geographic Mobility

Description	ACS 2017-2021
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	2010
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	1999
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	2017
Abroad 1 year ago	0
Different house in United States 1 year ago	137
Same house 1 year ago	1,027
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	1,165

Computers and Internet

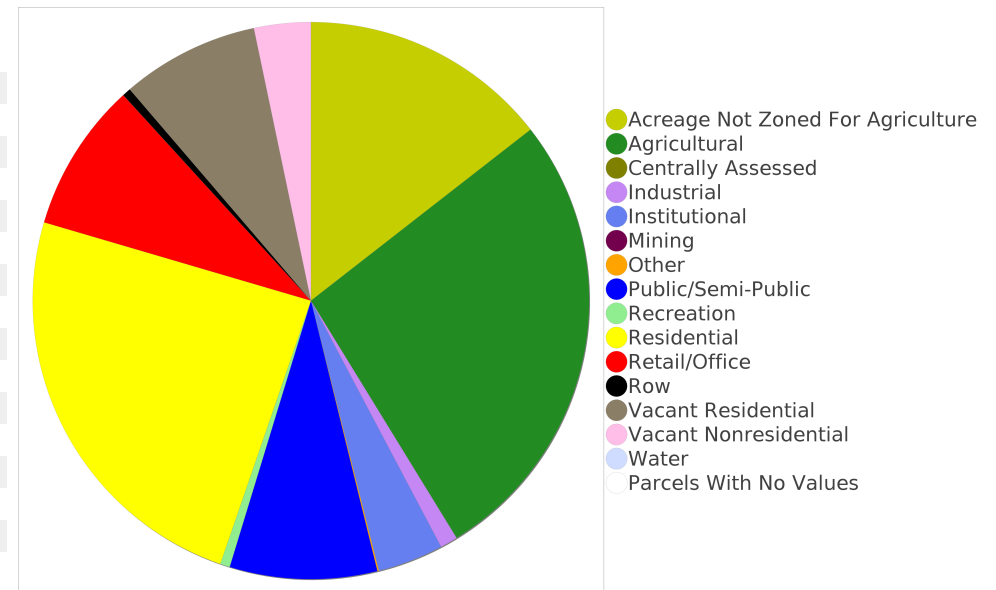
Description	ACS 2017-2021
Total Households Types of Computers in HH	444
Households with 1 or more device	403
Households with no computer	40
Total Households Presence and Types of Internet Subscriptions	444
Households with an internet subscription	334
Households with internet access without a subscription	0
Households with no internet access	109

Household Languages

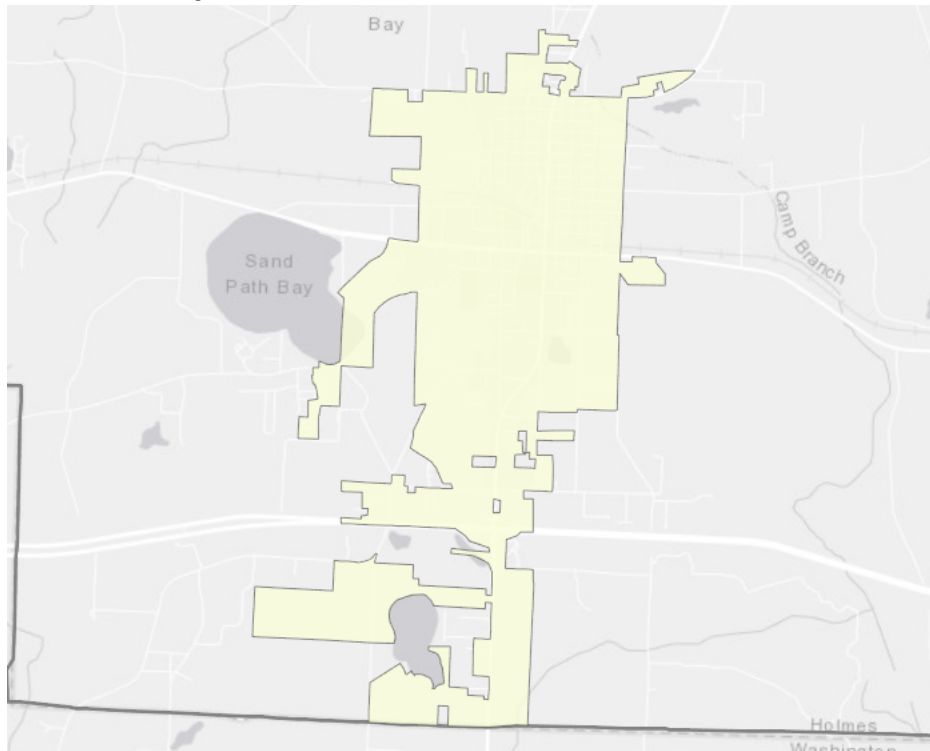
Description	ACS 2017-2021
Total Households by Household Language	444
Household Not Limited English Speaking Status	444
Spanish: Limited English speaking household	0
Indo-European languages: Limited English speaking household	0
Asian and Pacific Island languages: Limited English speaking household	0
Other languages: Limited English speaking household	0

Existing Land Use ¹⁵

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	382	12.50%
Agricultural	706	23.10%
Centrally Assessed	0	0.00%
Industrial	27	0.88%
Institutional	101	3.30%
Mining	0	0.00%
Other	2	0.07%
Public/Semi-Public	226	7.39%
Recreation	15	0.49%
Residential	640	20.94%
Retail/Office	229	7.49%
Row	13	0.43%
Vacant Residential	211	6.90%
Vacant Nonresidential	87	2.85%
Water	<0.5	<0.02%
Parcels With No Values	<0.5	<0.02%



Location Maps



Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Assisted Rental Housing Units

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
INDIANA VILLAS	410 WEST INDIANA AVENUE	32425
OAK TERRACE	100 OAK TERRACE LANE	32425
FOXRUN APARTMENTS	620 E. BROCK AVE	32425
BONIFAY VILLAS	100 JUDY LUCAS DRIVE, #A-2	32425

Community and Fraternal Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY SENIOR CENTER	210 W KANSAS ST	32425
AMERICAN LEGION POST 44	812 S WAUKESHA ST	32425
KIWANIS CLUB - BONIFAY	301 J HARVEY ETHRIDGE ST	32425
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE - HOLMES COUNTY	106 E BYRD AVE	32425

Cultural Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY	303 N J HARVEY ETHERIDGE ST	32425

Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BONIFAY FIRE DEPARTMENT	809 S WAUKESHA ST	32425

Government Buildings

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
U S POST OFFICE - BONIFAY	325 W HIGHWAY 90	32425
HOLMES COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR	224 N WAUKESHA ST	32425
CITY OF BONIFAY CITY HALL	301 J HARVEY ETHRIDGE ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY CIRCUIT AND COUNTY COURTS - HOLMES COUNTY COURTHOUSE	201 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY PROPERTY APPRAISER	226 N WAUKESHA ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT	603 SCENIC CIRCLE DR	32425
HOLMES COUNTY SUPERVISOR OF ELECTIONS	201 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425

Law Enforcement Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE - HEADQUARTERS	211 N OKLAHOMA ST	32425
BONIFAY POLICE DEPARTMENT	809 S WAUKESHA ST	32425

Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
EASTSIDE PARK	PARK OKLAHOMA ST	32425
MIDDLEBROOK PARK	301 N J HARVEY ETHERIDGE ST	32425
BONIFAY RECREATION CENTER	608 MCKINNON AVE	32425
MEMORIAL FIELD	300 S STATE ROAD 79	32425
BANIFILL AVENUE PARK	BANIFILL AVE	32425

Religious Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH	311 N. WAUKESHA STREET	32425
CENTRAL CHURCH OF CHRIST	710 N WAUKESHA ST	32425
FIRST UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	207 E VIRGINIA AVENUE	32425
ST JOHN'S FREEWILL BAPT CHURCH	975 SAINT JOHNS ROAD	32425
NORTHSIDE ASSEMBLY OF GOD	1009 N RANGELINE STREET	32425
THE CHURCH OF GOD OF PROPHECY	601 RANGE LINE ST	32425
CHURCH OF GOD	707 TRACY ST	32425
HOLMES BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	402 E NORTH AVENUE	32425
LIGHTHOUSE ASSEMBLY OF GOD	1205 S WAUKESHA ST	32425
BONIFAY CHURCH OF GOD	E BROCK AVENUE	32425
AME ZION CHURCH	S MAGNOLIA ST	32425
BONIFAY HOUSE OF PRAYER & PRAISE	840 N CARYVILLE RD	32425
BONIFAY FIRST ASSEMBLY OF GOD	1009 S WAUKESHA STREET	32425
NEW BETHEL AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	309 UNITED STATES HIGHWAY 90 EAST	32425
WEST BONIFAY BAPTIST CHURCH	609 W INDIANA AVENUE	32425
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH	401 E BAY ST	32425
BONIFAY SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST	604 S MATHUSHEK STREET	32425
NEW ZION BAPTIST CHURCH	RANGELINE AVE	32425
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH	PENN AVE	32425
CENTRAL CHURCH OF CHRIST	N WAUKESHA ST	32425
FIRST FREEWILL BAPTIST CHURCH	E KANSAS AVE	32425

Public Schools

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BONIFAY MIDDLE SCHOOL	401 MCLAUGHLIN AVE	32425
HOLMES COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICE	701 E PENNSYLVANIA AVE	32425
BONIFAY K-8 SCHOOL	140 BLUE DEVIL DR	32425
HOLMES COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	105 BLUE DEVIL DR	32425
BONIFAY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	307 W NORTH AVE	32425

Veteran Organizations and Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
AMERICAN LEGION POST 44	812 S WAUKESHA ST	32425
HOLMES COUNTY VETERANS SERVICE OFFICE	812 S WAUKESHA STREET	32425

Mobile Home Parks

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
WALTONS MOBILE HOME PARK II	114 PECAN DR AND SR 79 NORTH	32425

Group Care Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HOLMES COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL	825 W HWY 90	32425
HAPPY ACRES GROUP CARE	700 ANDERSON DRIVE	32425
DOGWOOD INN SR. LIVING CENTER	108 WAGNER ROAD	32425

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

120599604001, 120599604005, 120599604004, 120599604003, 120599604002, 121339702002

2000 Census Block Groups

120599604005, 120599604001, 121339702002, 120599604003, 120599604004, 120599604002

2010 Census Block Groups

120599604003, 120599604004, 120599604002, 120599604005, 121339702001, 120599604001

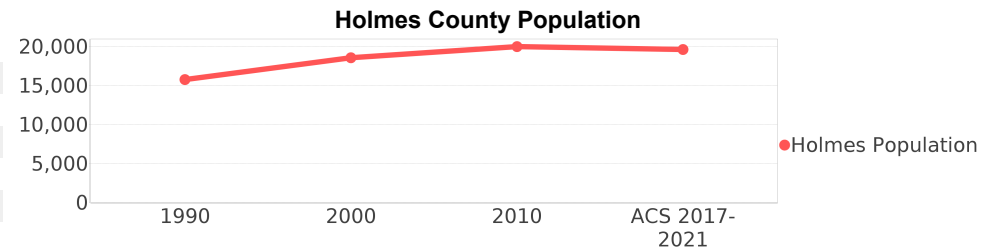
Census Block Groups

120599604032, 120599604023, 120599604011, 120599604021, 121339702001, 120599604022, 120599604031

Holmes County Demographic Profile

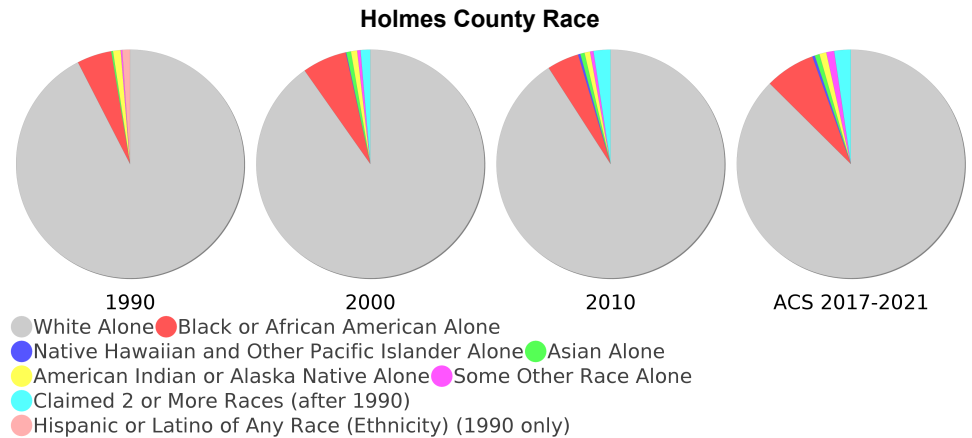
General Population Trends - Holmes ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Total Population	15,778	18,564	19,992	19,622
Total Households	5,800	6,921	6,768	6,995
Average Persons per Acre	0.05	0.059	0.064	0.06
Average Persons per Household	2.72	2.432	3.00	2.56
Average Persons per Family	3.059	2.964	3.422	3.19
Males	8,008	9,797	10,477	10,694



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Holmes ^{5, 8, 9}

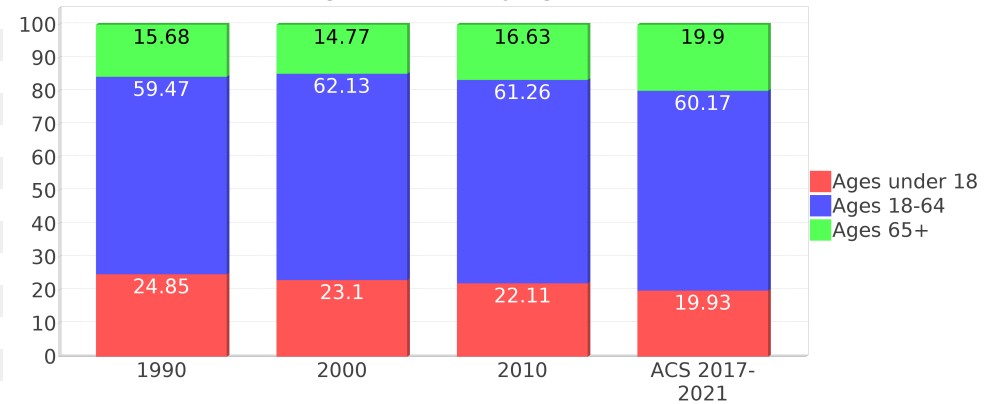
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
White Alone	14,740 (93.42%)	16,749 (90.22%)	18,167 (90.87%)	17,152 (87.41%)
Black or African American Alone	782 (4.96%)	1,168 (6.29%)	902 (4.51%)	1,391 (7.09%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	19 (0.10%)	67 (0.34%)	74 (0.38%)
Asian Alone	41 (0.26%)	120 (0.65%)	120 (0.60%)	131 (0.67%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	174 (1.10%)	165 (0.89%)	158 (0.79%)	195 (0.99%)
Some Other Race Alone	32 (0.20%)	88 (0.47%)	96 (0.48%)	220 (1.12%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	255 (1.37%)	482 (2.41%)	459 (2.34%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	176 (1.12%)	234 (1.26%)	485 (2.43%)	618 (3.15%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	15,602 (98.88%)	18,330 (98.74%)	19,507 (97.57%)	19,004 (96.85%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	1,159 (7.35%)	1,949 (10.50%)	2,205 (11.03%)	2,746 (13.99%)



Age Trends - Holmes ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Under Age 5	6.20%	5.56%	5.66%	4.85%
Ages 5-17	18.65%	17.54%	16.45%	15.09%
Ages 18-21	5.63%	4.48%	4.45%	4.22%
Ages 22-29	11.21%	11.06%	10.52%	9.95%
Ages 30-39	14.51%	14.70%	11.38%	13.01%
Ages 40-49	12.87%	14.40%	14.61%	12.92%
Ages 50-64	15.26%	17.49%	20.30%	20.07%
Age 65 and Over	15.68%	14.77%	16.63%	19.90%
-Ages 65-74	9.07%	8.05%	10.03%	11.48%
-Ages 75-84	5.22%	4.84%	4.66%	6.22%
-Age 85 and Over	1.39%	1.87%	1.93%	2.20%
Median Age	NA	38	42	41.7

Percentage Population by Age Group - Holmes



Income Trends - Holmes ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Median Household Income	\$17,241	\$27,923	\$32,247	\$41,809
Median Family Income	\$20,923	\$34,286	\$42,731	\$51,996
Population below Poverty Level	24.64%	19.05%	19.92%	18.82%
Households below Poverty Level	24.88%	20.69%	18.85%	19.07%
Households with Public Assistance Income	11.64%	5.59%	2.05%	2.56%

Disability Trends - Holmes ¹⁰

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

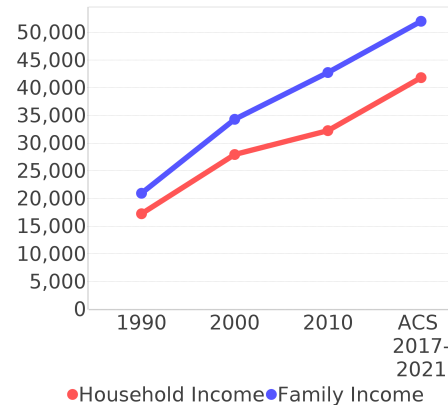
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	1,333 (11.61%)	2,856 (18.03%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	1,853 (18.44%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Holmes ^{11, 5}

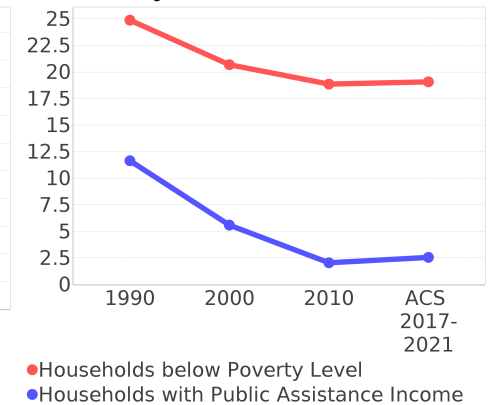
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Less than 9th Grade	2,101 (20.22%)	1,507 (11.90%)	1,324 (9.53%)	670 (4.69%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	2,359 (22.71%)	2,897 (22.88%)	2,282 (16.42%)	2,119 (14.83%)
High School Graduate or Higher	5,929 (57.07%)	8,255 (65.21%)	10,291 (74.05%)	11,502 (80.48%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	765 (7.36%)	1,116 (8.82%)	1,538 (11.07%)	1,364 (9.54%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Language Trends - Holmes ⁵

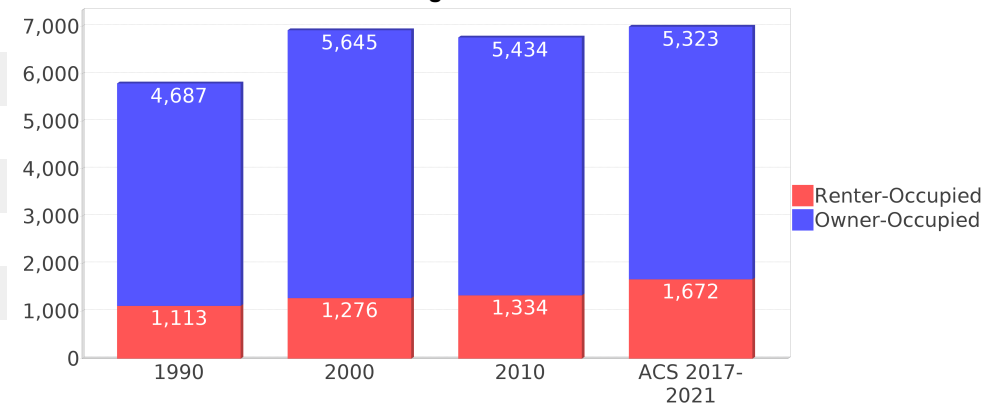
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Speaks English Well	53 (0.36%)	154 (0.88%)	156 (0.83%)	196 (1.05%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	75 (0.43%)	54 (0.29%)	61 (0.33%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	30 (0.17%)	35 (0.19%)	42 (0.22%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	36 (0.24%)	105 (0.60%)	89 (0.47%)	103 (0.55%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	259 (1.48%)	245 (1.30%)	299 (1.60%)

Housing Trends - Holmes ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Total	6,785	7,998	8,585	8,639
Units per Acre	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.03
Single-Family Units	4,114	5,002	5,373	5,195
Multi-Family Units	148	275	451	333
Mobile Home Units	1,493	2,711	2,744	3,039
Owner-Occupied Units	4,687	5,645	5,434	5,323
Renter-Occupied Units	1,113	1,276	1,334	1,672
Vacant Units	985	1,077	1,817	1,644
Median Housing Value	\$36,200	\$53,200	\$87,100	\$85,000
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	523 (9.02%)	535 (7.73%)	469 (6.93%)	359 (5.13%)
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	NA	NA	NA	2007
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2003
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2016
Abroad 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	0
Different house in United States 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	2,963
Same house 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	16,421
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	NA	NA	NA	16,421

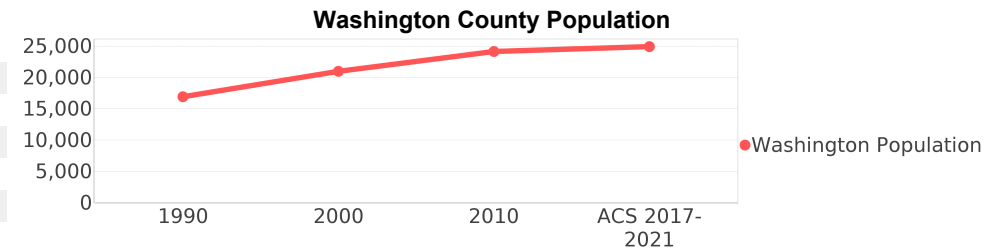
Housing Tenure - Holmes



Washington County Demographic Profile

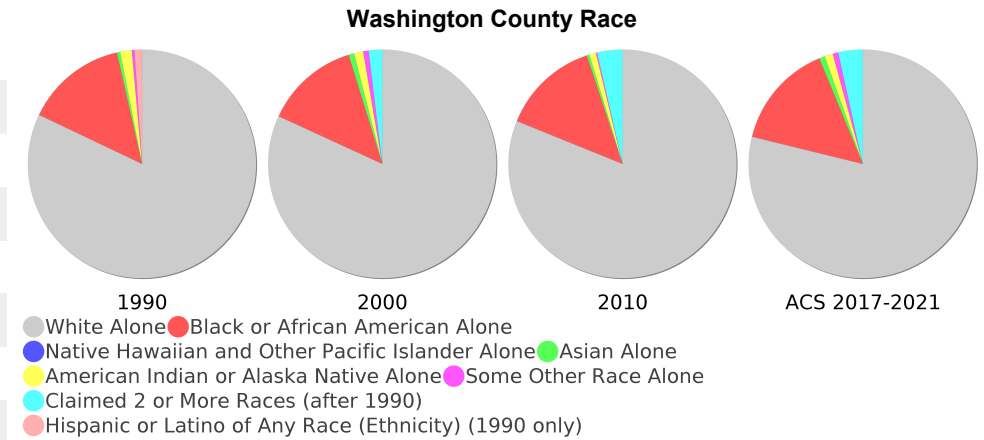
General Population Trends - Washington ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Total Population	16,919	20,973	24,125	24,906
Total Households	6,443	7,931	8,753	8,853
Average Persons per Acre	0.043	0.053	0.061	0.06
Average Persons per Household	2.626	2.453	3.00	2.49
Average Persons per Family	3.038	2.966	3.33	3.08
Males	8,194	10,527	12,864	13,611



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Washington ^{5, 8, 9}

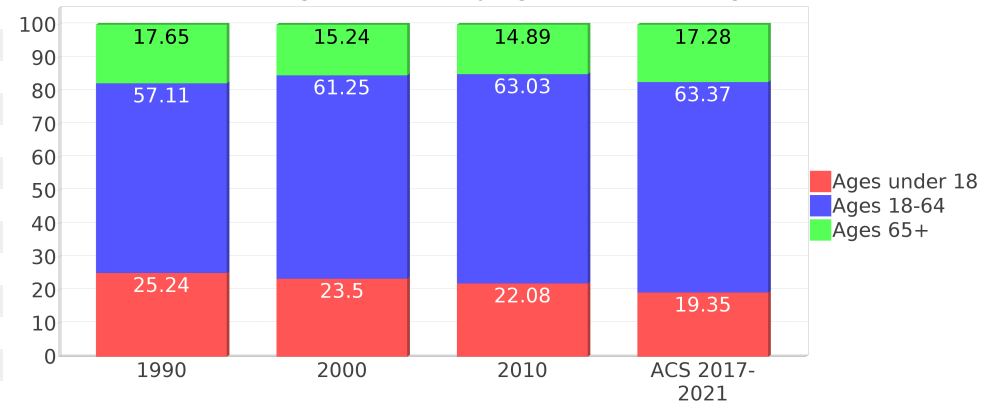
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
White Alone	14,029 (82.92%)	17,166 (81.85%)	19,571 (81.12%)	19,633 (78.83%)
Black or African American Alone	2,459 (14.53%)	2,806 (13.38%)	3,331 (13.81%)	3,721 (14.94%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	(NA)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	78 (0.46%)	163 (0.78%)	91 (0.38%)	201 (0.81%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	279 (1.65%)	272 (1.30%)	224 (0.93%)	289 (1.16%)
Some Other Race Alone	68 (0.40%)	162 (0.77%)	41 (0.17%)	198 (0.79%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	404 (1.93%)	867 (3.59%)	864 (3.47%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	180 (1.06%)	511 (2.44%)	728 (3.02%)	978 (3.93%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	16,739 (98.94%)	20,462 (97.56%)	23,397 (96.98%)	23,928 (96.07%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	2,986 (17.65%)	4,129 (19.69%)	5,345 (22.16%)	5,830 (23.41%)



Age Trends - Washington ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Under Age 5	6.45%	6.03%	5.86%	3.97%
Ages 5-17	18.79%	17.47%	16.22%	15.38%
Ages 18-21	5.18%	3.84%	4.64%	3.99%
Ages 22-29	9.99%	9.70%	9.53%	10.10%
Ages 30-39	13.07%	13.72%	11.95%	14.85%
Ages 40-49	12.70%	16.39%	16.83%	13.25%
Ages 50-64	16.18%	17.60%	20.08%	21.18%
Age 65 and Over	17.65%	15.24%	14.89%	17.28%
-Ages 65-74	10.12%	8.13%	8.81%	10.29%
-Ages 75-84	5.95%	5.20%	4.11%	4.98%
-Age 85 and Over	1.58%	1.91%	1.97%	2.02%
Median Age	NA	39	41	41.4

Percentage Population by Age Group - Washington



Income Trends - Washington ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Median Household Income	\$18,266	\$27,922	\$36,216	\$41,806
Median Family Income	\$22,226	\$33,057	\$46,742	\$54,805
Population below Poverty Level	21.87%	19.18%	19.27%	22.33%
Households below Poverty Level	21.95%	19.75%	17.59%	19.95%
Households with Public Assistance Income	12.17%	4.61%	0.66%	3.05%

Disability Trends - Washington ¹⁰

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

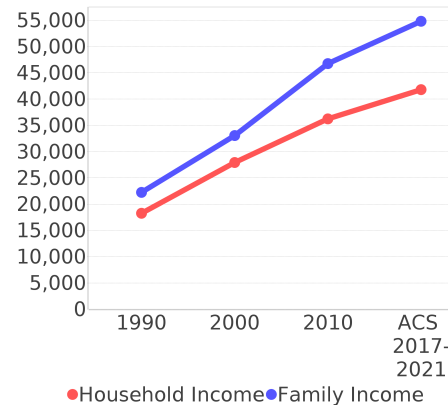
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	1,510 (11.89%)	3,094 (16.84%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	2,209 (17.45%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Washington ^{11, 5}

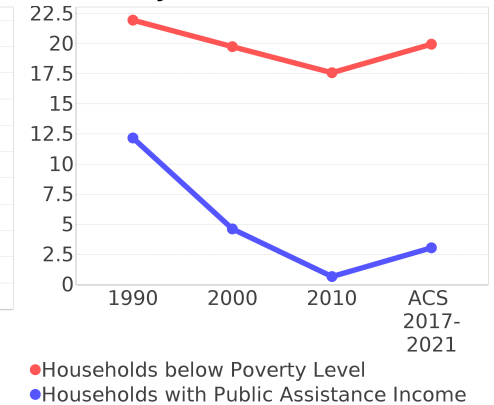
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Less than 9th Grade	1,941 (17.31%)	1,724 (12.02%)	1,295 (7.65%)	785 (4.31%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	2,442 (21.78%)	2,403 (16.76%)	2,305 (13.61%)	2,205 (12.12%)
High School Graduate or Higher	6,827 (60.90%)	10,211 (71.22%)	13,334 (78.74%)	15,210 (83.57%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	832 (7.42%)	1,324 (9.23%)	2,171 (12.82%)	2,270 (12.47%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Language Trends - Washington ⁵

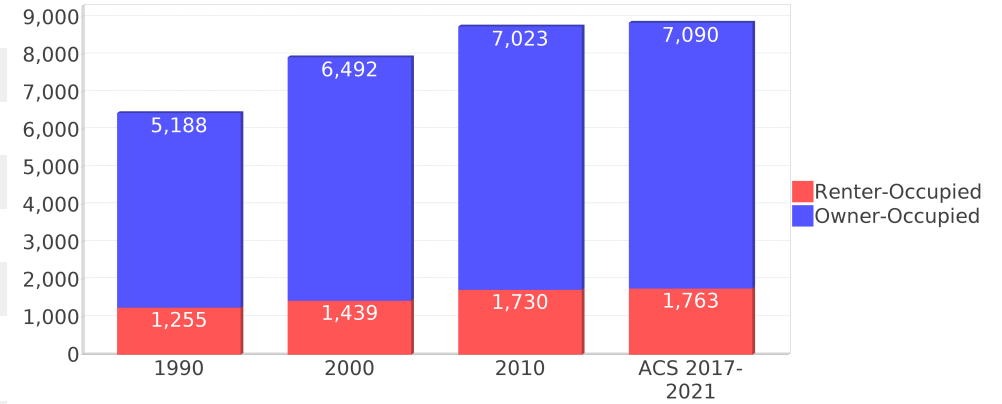
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Speaks English Well	216 (1.37%)	289 (1.47%)	314 (1.38%)	377 (1.58%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	178 (0.90%)	212 (0.93%)	146 (0.61%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	56 (0.28%)	0 (0.00%)	27 (0.11%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	128 (0.81%)	234 (1.19%)	212 (0.93%)	173 (0.72%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	523 (2.65%)	526 (2.32%)	550 (2.30%)

Housing Trends - Washington ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	ACS 2017-2021
Total	7,703	9,503	10,632	10,840
Units per Acre	0.02	0.024	0.027	0.03
Single-Family Units	4,539	5,579	6,678	6,496
Multi-Family Units	184	297	446	367
Mobile Home Units	1,652	3,539	3,500	3,919
Owner-Occupied Units	5,188	6,492	7,023	7,090
Renter-Occupied Units	1,255	1,439	1,730	1,763
Vacant Units	1,260	1,572	1,879	1,987
Median Housing Value	\$39,800	\$64,400	\$103,800	\$124,900
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	588 (9.13%)	633 (7.98%)	469 (5.36%)	346 (3.91%)
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	NA	NA	NA	2008
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2005
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2016
Abroad 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	16
Different house in United States 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	3,143
Same house 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	21,578
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	NA	NA	NA	21,578

Housing Tenure - Washington



Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS (2006-2010) data. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends are entirely from decennial. The Income Trends, Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

Area

(2) The geographic area of the community based on a user-defined community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

(3) Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the user-defined community or AOI boundary.

Goals, Values and History

(4) Information under the headings Goals and Values and History is entered manually by the user before the Sociocultural Data Report (SDR) is generated. This information is usually not available for communities with boundaries that are based on Census-defined places (i.e., not user-specified).

Demographic Data

(5) Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census for 1990 and 2000 and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates for 2006-2010 and ACS 2017-2021. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-defined communities, Census places, and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS). For more information about using demographic data, please see the training videos located here: <https://www.fdot.gov/environment/pubs/sce/sce1.shtm>.

About the Census Data

(6) The block group analysis for ETDM project analysis areas, user-defined communities, Census places, and AOI boundaries do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. To estimate the actual population more accurately, the SDR analysis adjusts the geographic area and data of affected block groups using the following methodology:

Delete overlapping census blocks with extremely low populations (2 or fewer people)
Remove the portion of the block group that lies outside of the analysis area
Recalculate the demographics assuming an equal area distribution of the population

Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

(7) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>

(8) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html>)

(9) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: $\text{MINORITY} = \text{TOTALPOP} - \text{WHITE_NH}$ where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: $\text{MINORITY} = \text{B01003_E001} - \text{B03002_E003}$. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(10) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2017-2021 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(11) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

(12) Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

(13) Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

(14) Age trends. The median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

(15) The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

- (16) Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- (17) Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- (18) Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (19) Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (20) Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (21) Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (22) Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- (23) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (24) Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- (25) Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- (26) Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (27) Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (28) Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (29) Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (30) Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- (31) Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- (32) Veteran Organizations and Facilities

County Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

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(36) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: $MINORITY = TOTALPOP - WHITE_NH$ where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: $MINORITY = B01003_E001 - B03002_E003$. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

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(38) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- (39) Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_communitycenter.xml
- (40) Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_correctional.xml
- (41) Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_culturecenter.xml
- (42) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_firestat.xml
- (43) Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_govbuild.xml
- (44) Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_health.xml
- (45) Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_hospitals.xml
- (46) Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_lawenforce.xml
- (47) Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_parks.xml
- (48) Religious Centers https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_religion.xml
- (49) Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_schools.xml
- (50) Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_socialservice.xml
- (51) Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_assisted_housing.xml
- (52) Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/groupcare.xml>
- (53) Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_mobilehomes.xml
- (54) Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/migrant.xml>
- (55) Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/gc_veterans.xml
- (56) Generalized Land Use https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/lu_gen.xml
- (57) Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/e2_cenacs_cci.xml
- (58) 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.xml
- (59) 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.xml
- (60) 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.flc-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.xml