

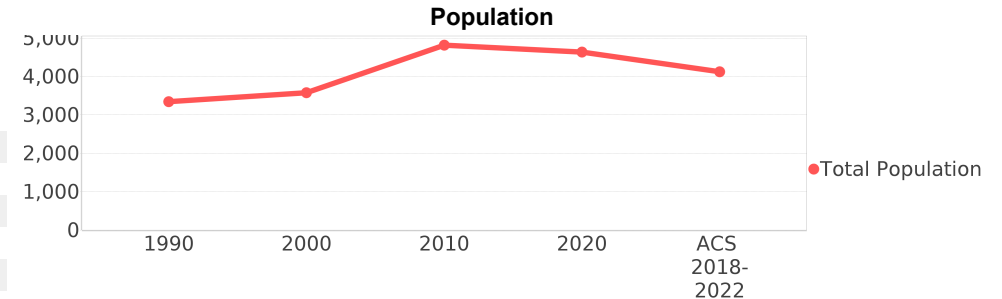
Alturas CDP

Area: [2](#) 59.995 square miles
Jurisdiction - Cities: [3](#) Winter Haven
Jurisdiction - Counties: [3](#) Polk



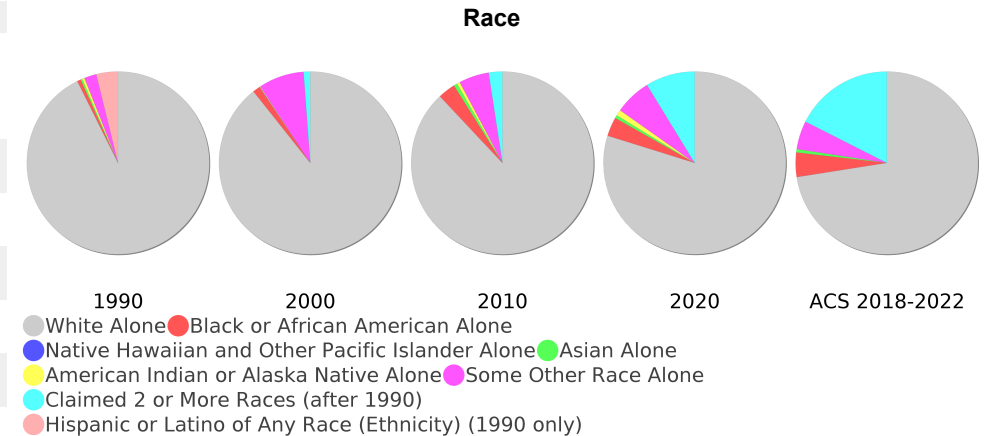
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Total Population	3,345	3,581	4,818	4,639	4,123
Total Households	1,192	1,217	1,644	1,675	1,363
Average Persons per Acre	0.17	0.19	0.34	0.27	0.39
Average Persons per Household	2.77	3.03	3.00	2.79	2.98
Average Persons per Family	3.19	3.48	3.10	3.74	3.62
Males	1,690	1,864	2,474	2,306	2,054
Females	1,655	1,717	2,343	2,333	2,069

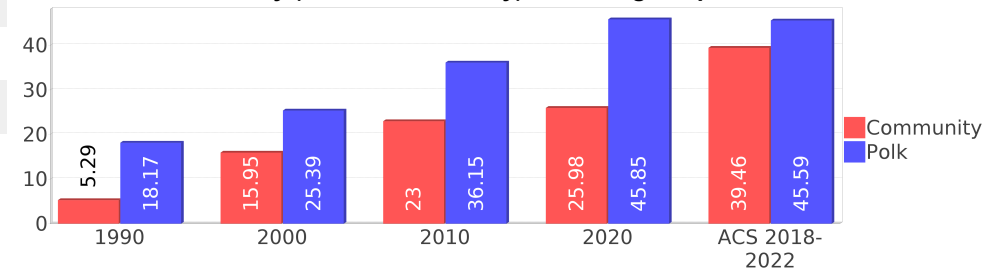


Race and Ethnicity Trends ^{5, 8, 9}

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
White Alone	3,220 (96.26%)	3,195 (89.22%)	4,235 (87.90%)	3,701 (79.78%)	2,988 (72.47%)
Black or African American Alone	22 (0.66%)	46 (1.28%)	149 (3.09%)	156 (3.36%)	178 (4.32%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.06%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	10 (0.30%)	0 (0.00%)	29 (0.60%)	25 (0.54%)	23 (0.56%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	15 (0.45%)	4 (0.11%)	27 (0.56%)	49 (1.06%)	1 (0.02%)
Some Other Race Alone	75 (2.24%)	289 (8.07%)	256 (5.31%)	300 (6.47%)	207 (5.02%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	42 (1.17%)	117 (2.43%)	406 (8.75%)	723 (17.54%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	134 (4.01%)	495 (13.82%)	842 (17.48%)	871 (18.78%)	1,298 (31.48%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	3,211 (95.99%)	3,086 (86.18%)	3,976 (82.52%)	3,768 (81.22%)	2,825 (68.52%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	177 (5.29%)	571 (15.95%)	1,108 (23.00%)	1,205 (25.98%)	1,627 (39.46%)

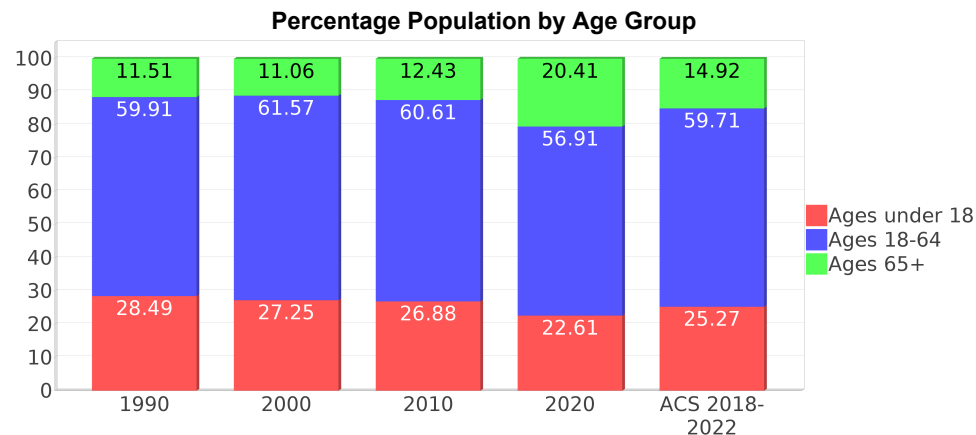


Minority (Race and Ethnicity) Percentage Population



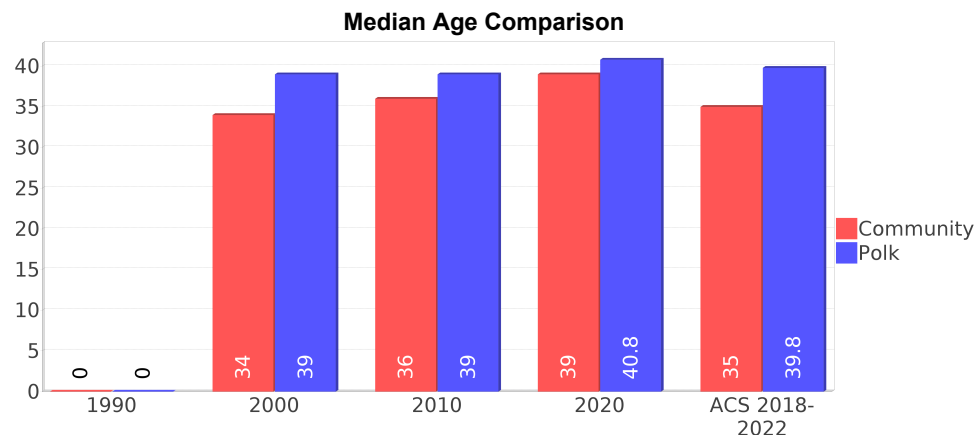
Age Trends ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Under Age 5	7.03%	6.45%	6.66%	5.00%	4.00%
Ages 5-17	21.46%	20.80%	20.22%	17.61%	21.27%
Ages 18-21	5.02%	4.78%	5.73%	5.00%	4.88%
Ages 22-29	11.63%	10.39%	8.03%	8.36%	9.31%
Ages 30-39	14.77%	12.31%	12.02%	11.45%	15.26%
Ages 40-49	13.33%	14.97%	14.80%	11.42%	14.04%
Ages 50-64	15.16%	19.13%	20.03%	20.67%	16.23%
Age 65 and Over	11.51%	11.06%	12.43%	20.41%	14.92%
-Ages 65-74	7.53%	6.56%	7.82%	12.22%	11.01%
-Ages 75-84	3.32%	3.30%	3.63%	6.45%	3.30%
-Age 85 and Over	0.63%	1.17%	0.95%	1.72%	0.56%
Median Age	NA	34	36	39	35



Income Trends ^{12, 13, 5}

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Median Household Income	\$23,198	\$32,649	\$39,076	\$43,069	\$47,802
Median Family Income	\$25,099	\$35,052	\$42,972	\$53,985	\$51,007
Population below Poverty Level	10.91%	10.83%	11.50%	8.75%	14.50%
Households below Poverty Level	8.56%	8.38%	11.19%	9.97%	15.11%
Households with Public Assistance Income	6.12%	3.29%	1.76%	2.39%	1.25%



Disability Trends ¹⁰

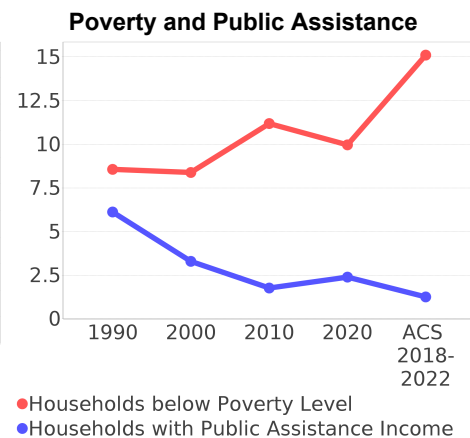
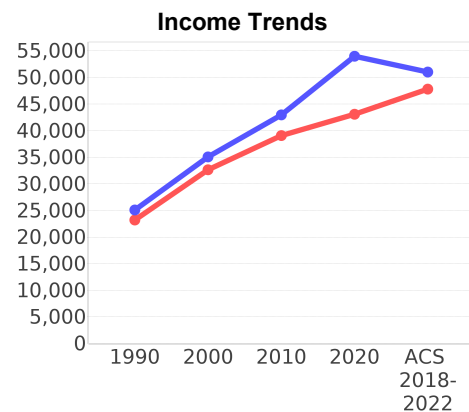
See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	303 (12.19%)	520 (15.53%)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	300 (13.32%)	344 (14.44%)

Educational Attainment Trends ^{11, 5}

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Less than 9th Grade	300 (14.08%)	237 (10.32%)	315 (12.00%)	104 (3.65%)	174 (6.34%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	638 (29.94%)	625 (27.22%)	531 (20.22%)	235 (8.25%)	295 (10.74%)
High School Graduate or Higher	1,191 (55.89%)	1,433 (62.41%)	1,779 (67.75%)	2,509 (88.04%)	2,276 (82.88%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	115 (5.40%)	122 (5.31%)	156 (5.94%)	254 (8.91%)	241 (8.78%)



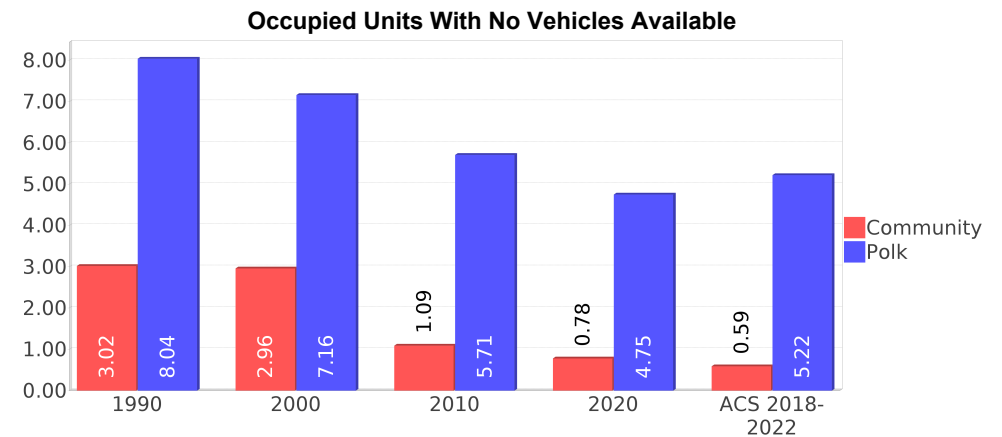
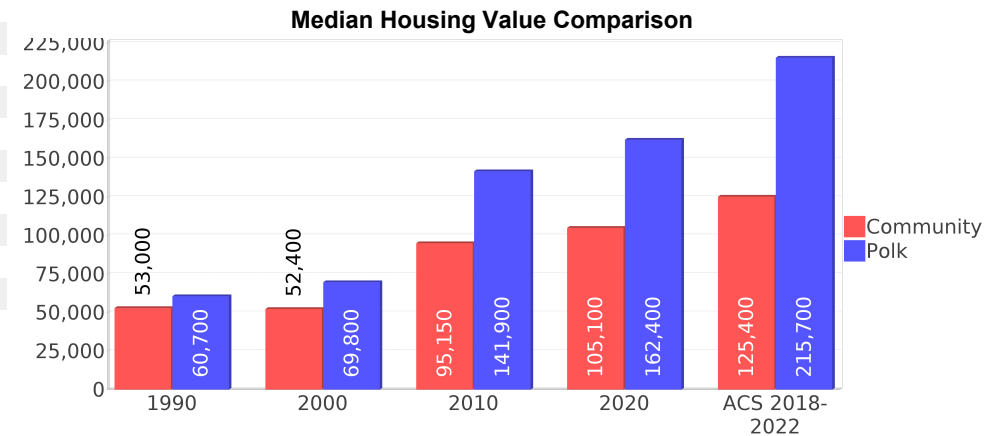
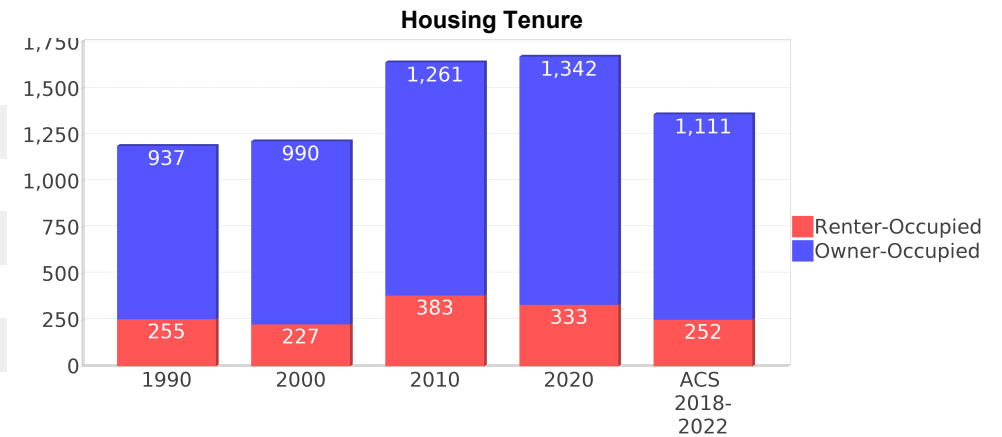
Language Trends ⁵

Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Speaks English Well	22 (0.71%)	35 (1.05%)	168 (4.55%)	269 (6.62%)	230 (5.81%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	84 (2.51%)	122 (3.30%)	23 (0.57%)	50 (1.26%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	23 (0.69%)	90 (2.44%)	2 (0.05%)	2 (0.05%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	35 (1.12%)	NA (NA)	212 (5.74%)	25 (0.62%)	52 (1.31%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	144 (4.30%)	381 (10.32%)	295 (7.26%)	282 (7.13%)

Housing Trends ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Total	1,372	1,541	1,930	2,006	1,752
Units per Acre	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
Single-Family Units	551	593	943	800	843
Multi-Family Units	4	36	22	18	13
Mobile Home Units	631	908	975	854	891
Owner-Occupied Units	937	990	1,261	1,342	1,111
Renter-Occupied Units	255	227	383	333	252
Vacant Units	180	323	286	331	389
Median Housing Value	\$53,000	\$52,400	\$95,150	\$105,100	\$125,400
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	36 (3.02%)	36 (2.96%)	18 (1.09%)	13 (0.78%)	8 (0.59%)



Geographic Mobility

Description	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	2009	2011
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	2007	2010
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	2016	2017
Abroad 1 year ago	0	2
Different house in United States 1 year ago	444	533
Same house 1 year ago	3,761	3,551
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	4,206	4,087

Computers and Internet

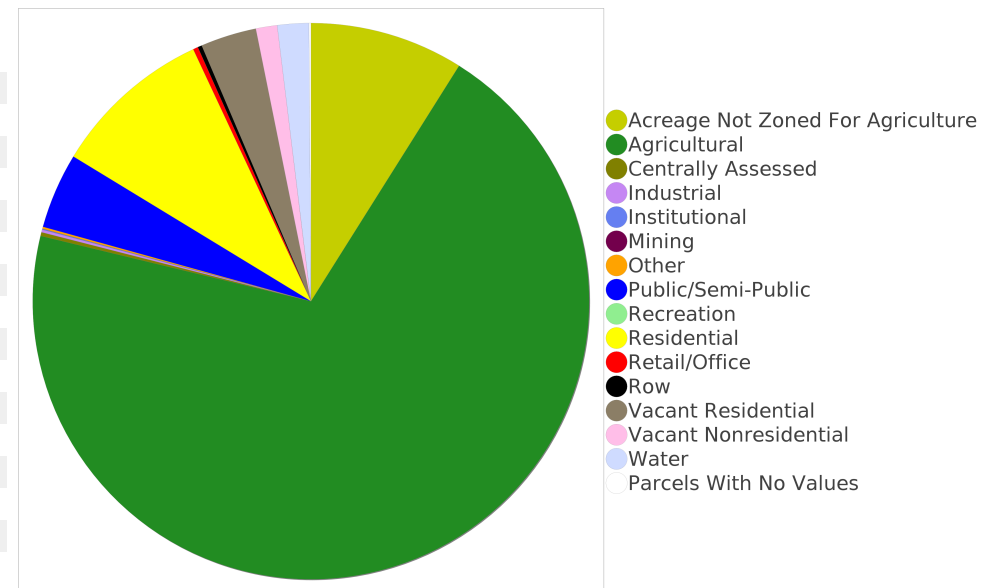
Description	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Total Households Types of Computers in HH	1,439	1,363
Households with 1 or more device	1,326	1,302
Households with no computer	112	61
Total Households Presence and Types of Internet Subscriptions	1,439	1,363
Households with an internet subscription	1,057	1,042
Households with internet access without a subscription	85	43
Households with no internet access	296	277

Household Languages

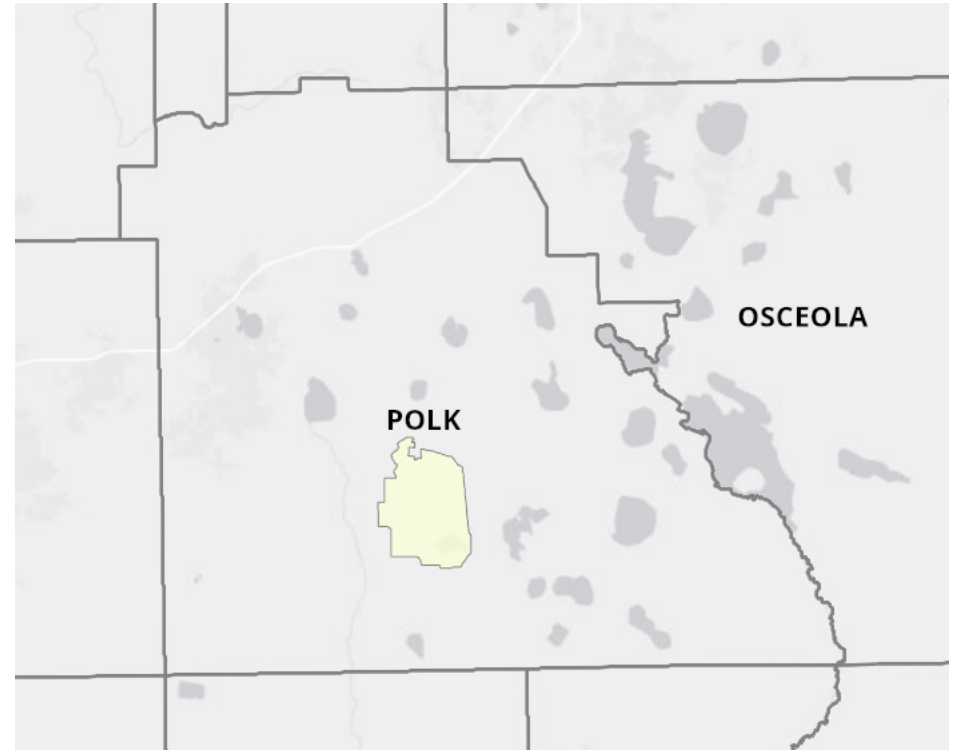
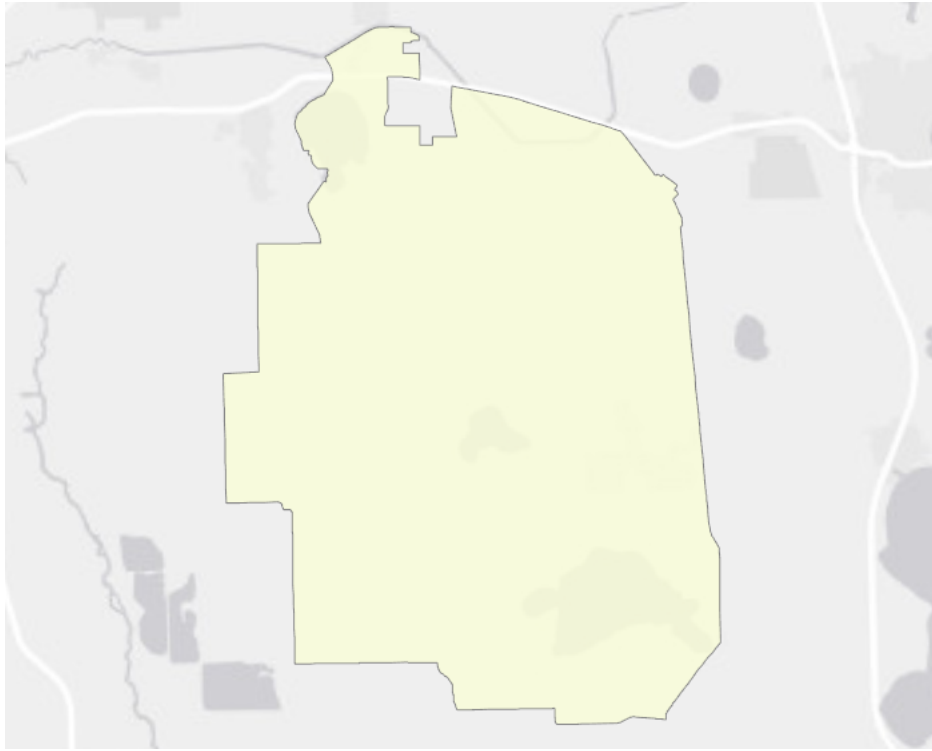
Description	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Total Households by Household Language	1,439	1,363
Household Not Limited English Speaking Status	1,417	1,340
Spanish: Limited English speaking household	22	23
Indo-European languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0
Asian and Pacific Island languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0
Other languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0

Existing Land Use ¹⁵

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	3,384	8.81%
Agricultural	26,437	68.85%
Centrally Assessed	84	0.22%
Industrial	56	0.15%
Institutional	18	0.05%
Mining	4	0.01%
Other	42	0.11%
Public/Semi-Public	1,665	4.34%
Recreation	<0.5	<0.00%
Residential	3,534	9.20%
Retail/Office	111	0.29%
Row	90	0.23%
Vacant Residential	1,229	3.20%
Vacant Nonresidential	468	1.22%
Water	693	1.80%
Parcels With No Values	43	0.11%



Location Maps



Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
POLK COUNTY FIRE DEPARTMENT STATION 590 (PEACE CREEK)	5361 RIFLE RANGE RD	33830
POLK COUNTY FIRE DEPARTMENT STATION 790 (ALTURAS)	2535 3RD ST	33830

Government Buildings

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
U S POST OFFICE - ALTURAS	2486 3RD ST	33820

Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
LAKE BUFFUM BOAT RAMP	DOC LINDSEY RD	33841
LAKE GARFIELD BOAT RAMP	GARFIELD LANDING RD	33830
SURVEYORS LAKE BOAT RAMP	MARSHALL EDWARDS RD	33830

Religious Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
ALTURAS UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	2745 OAK DR	33820
CENTRO FAMILIAR CRISTIANO	8275 ALTURAS ROAD	33830
BLESSINGS, INC.	6388 PYLANT RD	33841
LAKE BUFFUM BAPTIST CHURCH	6475 LAKE BUFFUM ROAD SOUTH	33841
HARVEST TABERNACLE OF SARASOTA	REYNOLDS RD	33830
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH-ALTURAS	7710 POINSETTIA AVE	33830

Public Schools

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
ALTURAS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	420 4TH ST	33820

Mobile Home Parks

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
ORANGE ACRES RANCH	5130 ALTURAS BABSON PARK CUTOFF RD	33859
GREEN ACRES	4331 LAKE BUFFUM ROAD	33859

Group Care Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
ALTURAS ELEMENTARY	4TH AND OAK	33820

Migrant Camps

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
BABSON CUTOFF RD	9020 ALTURAS BABSON PARK CUT-OFF ROAD	33820

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

121050153006, 121050159003, 121050154008, 121050153002, 121050153004, 121050158001, 121050145001, 121050144002, 121050153003

2000 Census Block Groups

121050153023, 121050145013, 121050158001, 121050144002, 121050153012, 121050154038, 121050145011, 121050159001, 121050153026

2010 Census Block Groups

121050153013, 121050144002, 121050158021, 121050159001, 121050153012, 121050145014, 121050153022, 121050145012, 121050154051, 121050153021

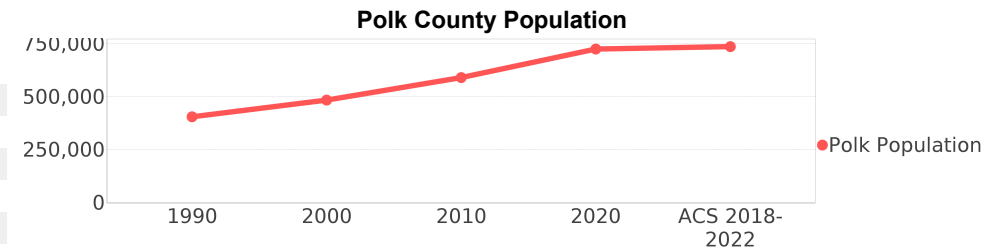
Census Block Groups

121050145012, 121050153021, 121050159001, 121050153012, 121050144021, 121050153022, 121050153013, 121050154051, 121050145014, 121050158021

Polk County Demographic Profile

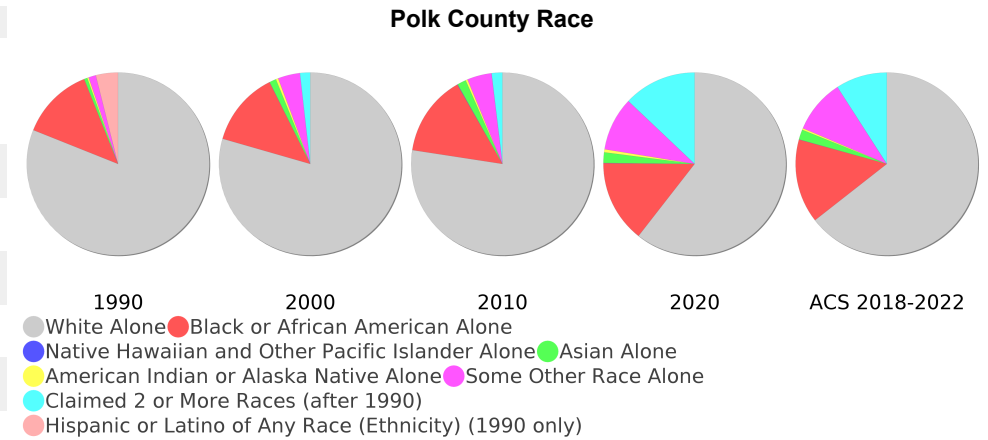
General Population Trends - Polk ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Total Population	405,382	483,924	590,116	725,046	736,229
Total Households	155,969	187,233	223,689	272,418	264,145
Average Persons per Acre	0.315	0.376	0.458	0.56	0.64
Average Persons per Household	2.599	2.519	3.00	2.60	2.73
Average Persons per Family	3.016	3.05	3.133	3.57	3.37
Males	196,590	237,414	289,679	352,222	363,269
Females	208,792	246,510	300,437	372,824	372,960



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Polk ^{5, 8, 9}

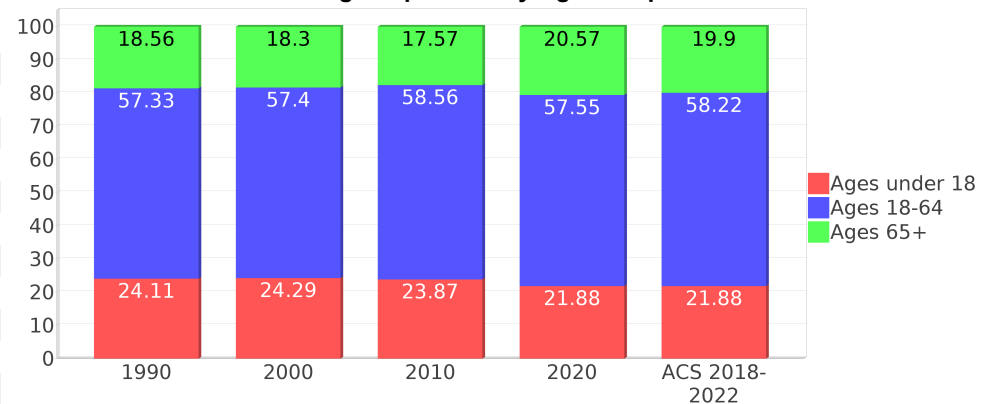
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
White Alone	341,952 (84.35%)	384,478 (79.45%)	456,933 (77.43%)	439,034 (60.55%)	474,356 (64.43%)
Black or African American Alone	54,385 (13.42%)	63,709 (13.17%)	84,564 (14.33%)	105,533 (14.56%)	109,389 (14.86%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	57 (0.01%)	159 (0.03%)	348 (0.06%)	463 (0.06%)	302 (0.04%)
Asian Alone	2,429 (0.60%)	5,805 (1.20%)	9,264 (1.57%)	13,514 (1.86%)	12,972 (1.76%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	1,158 (0.29%)	2,172 (0.45%)	2,123 (0.36%)	3,884 (0.54%)	2,190 (0.30%)
Some Other Race Alone	5,401 (1.33%)	18,781 (3.88%)	25,644 (4.35%)	68,847 (9.50%)	69,935 (9.50%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	8,820 (1.82%)	11,240 (1.90%)	93,771 (12.93%)	67,085 (9.11%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	16,600 (4.09%)	45,650 (9.43%)	97,811 (16.57%)	187,695 (25.89%)	192,804 (26.19%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	388,782 (95.91%)	438,274 (90.57%)	492,305 (83.43%)	537,351 (74.11%)	543,425 (73.81%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	73,650 (18.17%)	122,845 (25.39%)	213,326 (36.15%)	332,425 (45.85%)	335,674 (45.59%)



Age Trends - Polk ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Under Age 5	6.96%	6.35%	6.64%	5.36%	5.58%
Ages 5-17	17.15%	17.94%	17.23%	16.52%	16.29%
Ages 18-21	5.35%	4.97%	5.20%	5.13%	5.35%
Ages 22-29	11.11%	9.09%	9.68%	9.53%	10.04%
Ages 30-39	14.29%	13.60%	12.05%	12.39%	12.99%
Ages 40-49	11.65%	13.63%	13.12%	11.57%	11.90%
Ages 50-64	14.94%	16.11%	18.51%	18.94%	17.95%
Age 65 and Over	18.56%	18.30%	17.57%	20.57%	19.90%
-Ages 65-74	11.27%	9.93%	9.73%	11.90%	11.07%
-Ages 75-84	5.84%	6.53%	5.93%	6.63%	6.54%
-Age 85 and Over	1.45%	1.85%	1.91%	2.03%	2.28%
Median Age	NA	39	39	40.8	39.8

Percentage Population by Age Group - Polk



Income Trends - Polk ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Median Household Income	\$25,216	\$36,036	\$43,946	\$51,535	\$60,901
Median Family Income	\$28,965	\$41,442	\$51,395	\$59,623	\$69,667
Population below Poverty Level	12.94%	12.94%	15.17%	15.11%	14.82%
Households below Poverty Level	12.54%	11.89%	13.57%	12.27%	14.10%
Households with Public Assistance Income	6.19%	3.32%	1.83%	2.43%	2.72%

Disability Trends - Polk ¹⁰

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

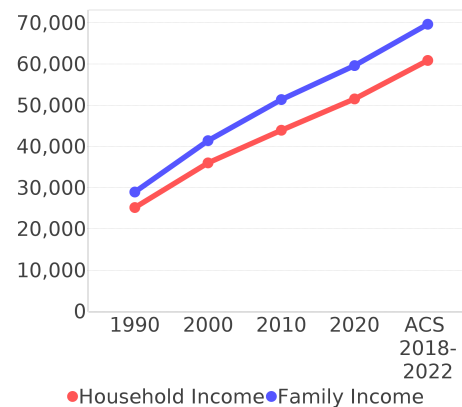
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	23,997 (7.70%)	69,356 (15.61%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	49,067 (12.83%)	47,162 (11.74%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Polk ^{11, 5}

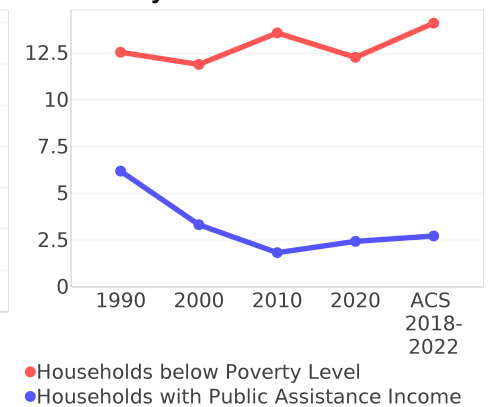
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Less than 9th Grade	31,499 (11.61%)	26,554 (8.14%)	26,321 (6.62%)	28,167 (5.74%)	27,325 (5.36%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	55,338 (20.39%)	55,786 (17.10%)	45,563 (11.46%)	43,256 (8.82%)	39,385 (7.73%)
High School Graduate or Higher	184,574 (68.01%)	243,868 (74.76%)	325,630 (81.92%)	418,991 (85.44%)	442,982 (86.91%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	34,888 (12.85%)	48,669 (14.92%)	71,430 (17.97%)	100,965 (20.59%)	109,285 (21.44%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Language Trends - Polk ⁵

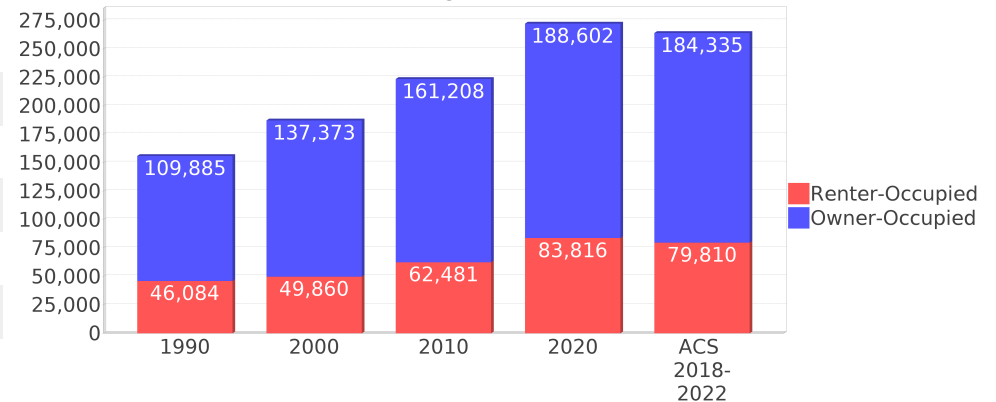
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Speaks English Well	5,121 (1.36%)	11,118 (2.45%)	19,850 (3.60%)	25,962 (3.90%)	30,249 (4.35%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	9,121 (2.01%)	18,814 (3.41%)	19,270 (2.90%)	23,922 (3.44%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	4,309 (0.95%)	8,314 (1.51%)	8,995 (1.35%)	10,327 (1.49%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	3,996 (1.06%)	13,430 (2.96%)	27,128 (4.92%)	28,265 (4.25%)	34,249 (4.93%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	24,548 (5.42%)	46,978 (8.53%)	54,227 (8.16%)	64,498 (9.28%)

Housing Trends - Polk ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2018-2022
Total	186,225	226,376	277,547	316,381	320,023
Units per Acre	0.145	0.176	0.216	0.25	0.28
Single-Family Units	93,012	126,660	170,158	191,657	206,379
Multi-Family Units	24,543	31,447	39,463	43,515	46,960
Mobile Home Units	37,244	65,235	66,976	64,676	65,545
Owner-Occupied Units	109,885	137,373	161,208	188,602	184,335
Renter-Occupied Units	46,084	49,860	62,481	83,816	79,810
Vacant Units	30,256	39,143	53,858	43,963	55,878
Median Housing Value	\$60,700	\$69,800	\$141,900	\$162,400	\$215,700
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	12,534 (8.04%)	13,413 (7.16%)	12,764 (5.71%)	12,941 (4.75%)	13,778 (5.22%)
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	NA	NA	NA	2012	2014
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2009	2012
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2016	2017
Abroad 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	5,533	5,352
Different house in United States 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	98,262	103,472
Same house 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	594,427	619,370
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	NA	NA	NA	698,222	728,194

Housing Tenure - Polk



Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

Area

(2) The geographic area of the community based on a user-defined community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

(3) Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the user-defined community or AOI boundary.

Goals, Values and History

(4) Information under the headings Goals and Values and History is entered manually by the user before the Sociocultural Data Report (SDR) is generated. This information is usually not available for communities with boundaries that are based on Census-defined places (i.e., not user-specified).

Demographic Data

(5) Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census for 1990 and 2000 and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates for 2006-2010 and ACS 2018-2022. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-defined communities, Census places, and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS). For more information about using demographic data, please see the training videos located here: <https://www.fdot.gov/environment/pubs/sce/sce1.shtm>.

About the Census Data

(6) The block group analysis for ETDM project analysis areas, user-defined communities, Census places, and AOI boundaries do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. To estimate the actual population more accurately, the SDR analysis adjusts the geographic area and data of affected block groups using the following methodology:

Delete overlapping census blocks with extremely low populations (2 or fewer people)
Remove the portion of the block group that lies outside of the analysis area
Recalculate the demographics assuming an equal area distribution of the population

Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

(7) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>

(8) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html>)

(9) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: $\text{MINORITY} = \text{TOTALPOP} - \text{WHITE_NH}$ where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: $\text{MINORITY} = \text{B01003_E001} - \text{B03002_E003}$. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(10) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2018-2022 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(11) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

(12) Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

(13) Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

(14) Age trends. The median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

(15) The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

- (16) Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- (17) Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- (18) Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (19) Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (20) Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (21) Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (22) Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- (23) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (24) Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- (25) Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- (26) Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (27) Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (28) Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (29) Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (30) Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- (31) Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- (32) Veteran Organizations and Facilities

County Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

About the Census Data

(34) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>

(35) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html>)

(36) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: MINORITY = TOTALPOP - WHITE_NH where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: MINORITY = B01003_E001 - B03002_E003. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(37) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2018-2022 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(38) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- (39) Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_communitycenter.xml
- (40) Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_correctional.xml
- (41) Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_culturecenter.xml
- (42) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_firestat.xml
- (43) Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_govbuild.xml
- (44) Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_health.xml
- (45) Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_hospitals.xml
- (46) Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_lawenforce.xml
- (47) Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_parks.xml
- (48) Religious Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_religion.xml
- (49) Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_schools.xml
- (50) Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_socialservice.xml
- (51) Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_assisted_housing.xml
- (52) Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/groupcare.xml>
- (53) Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_mobilehomes.xml
- (54) Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/migrant.xml>
- (55) Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_veterans.xml
- (56) Generalized Land Use https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/lu_gen.xml
- (57) Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenacs_cci.xml
- (58) 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.xml
- (59) 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.xml
- (60) 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.xml