Sociocultural Data Report (Clipping)

Hernando CDP

Area: [2] 35.541 square miles
Jurisdiction - Cities: [3] NA
Jurisdiction - Counties: [3] Citrus, Marion

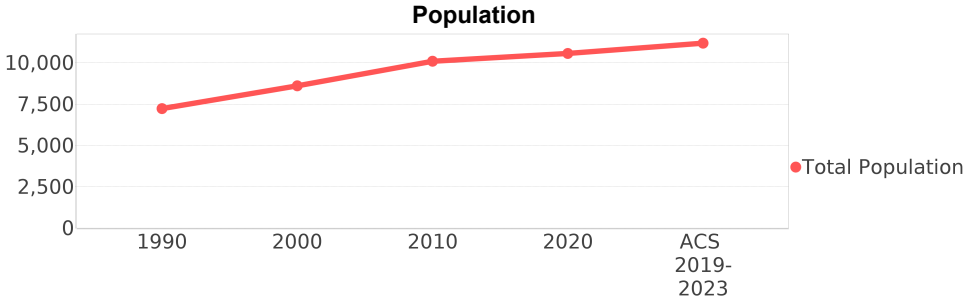
General Population Trends

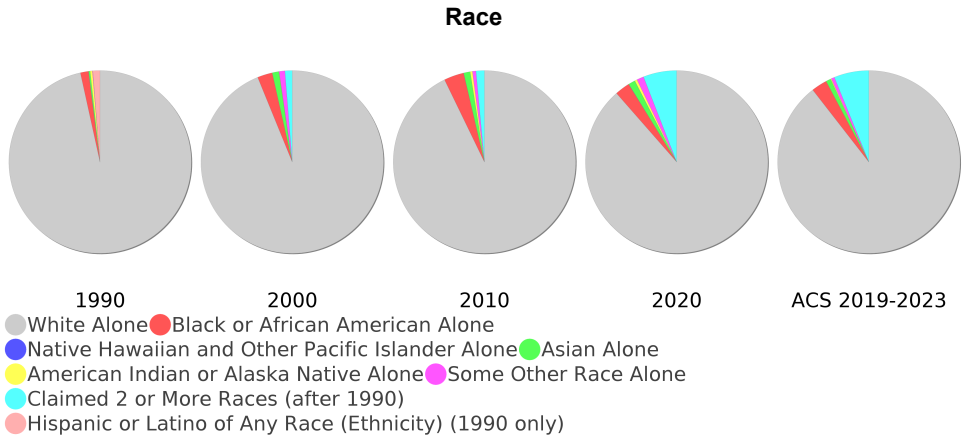
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Population	7,234	8,616	10,105	10,570	11,195
Total Households	3,248	3,881	4,612	4,910	5,117
Average Persons per Acre	0.67	0.69	0.83	0.70	0.83
Average Persons per Household	2.25	2.18	2.04	2.15	2.14
Average Persons per Family	2.68	2.61	2.85	2.92	2.72
Males	3,516	4,244	4,977	5,236	6,081
Females	3,717	4,372	5,128	5,334	5,114

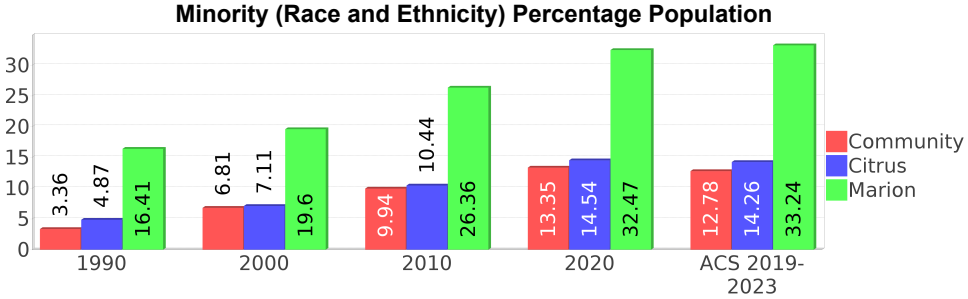
Race and Ethnicity Trends [5, 8, 9]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
White Alone	7,070 (97.73%)	8,081 (93.79%)	9,373 (92.76%)	9,354 (88.50%)	10,013 (89.44%)
Black or African American Alone	106 (1.47%)	229 (2.66%)	357 (3.53%)	278 (2.63%)	311 (2.78%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	1 (0.01%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.01%)	4 (0.04%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	20 (0.28%)	101 (1.17%)	118 (1.17%)	128 (1.21%)	98 (0.88%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	28 (0.39%)	4 (0.05%)	40 (0.40%)	44 (0.42%)	15 (0.13%)
Some Other Race Alone	6 (0.08%)	88 (1.02%)	63 (0.62%)	132 (1.25%)	63 (0.56%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	111 (1.29%)	150 (1.48%)	626 (5.92%)	693 (6.19%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	93 (1.29%)	148 (1.72%)	387 (3.83%)	539 (5.10%)	490 (4.38%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	7,141 (98.71%)	8,468 (98.28%)	9,718 (96.17%)	10,031 (94.90%)	10,705 (95.62%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	243 (3.36%)	587 (6.81%)	1,004 (9.94%)	1,411 (13.35%)	1,431 (12.78%)









Age Trends [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Under Age 5	4.69%	4.60%	4.05%	3.56%	2.32%
Ages 5-17	12.07%	12.28%	11.17%	10.79%	13.90%
Ages 18-21	2.96%	3.49%	3.46%	2.77%	3.27%
Ages 22-29	7.51%	5.12%	5.68%	5.57%	5.54%
Ages 30-39	10.56%	9.83%	7.55%	8.07%	10.16%
Ages 40-49	9.57%	11.72%	11.52%	8.68%	7.61%
Ages 50-64	21.40%	21.67%	24.42%	23.93%	22.64%
Age 65 and Over	31.20%	31.24%	32.11%	36.58%	34.55%
-Ages 65-74	21.14%	17.63%	19.06%	20.46%	17.92%
-Ages 75-84	8.60%	10.77%	10.17%	12.73%	12.94%
-Age 85 and Over	1.45%	2.83%	2.87%	3.38%	3.67%
Median Age	NA	54	54	58	58

Income Trends [12, 13, 5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Median Household Income	$21,246	$31,466	$37,293	$41,125	$62,434
Median Family Income	$24,642	$36,208	$44,352	$61,042	$74,711
Population below Poverty Level	11.79%	13.37%	17.85%	17.46%	18.00%
Households below Poverty Level	12.07%	11.44%	14.92%	21.73%	19.91%
Households with Public Assistance Income	5.14%	2.83%	0.93%	1.51%	2.48%

Disability Trends [10]

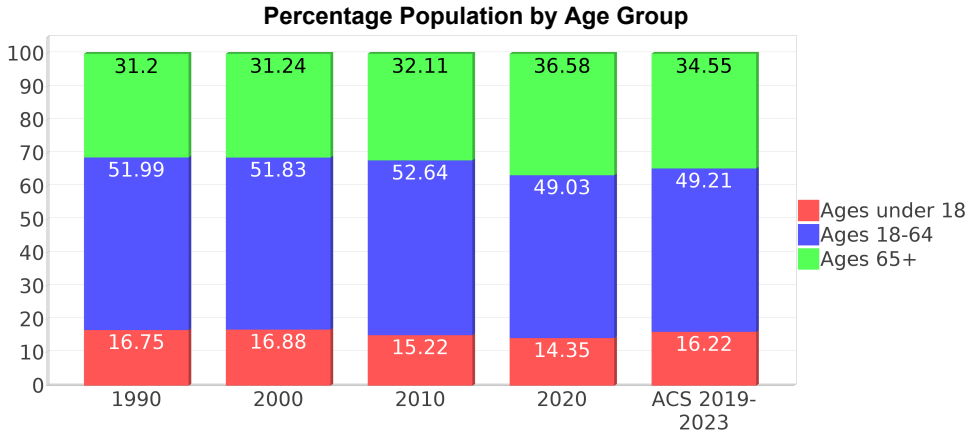
See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

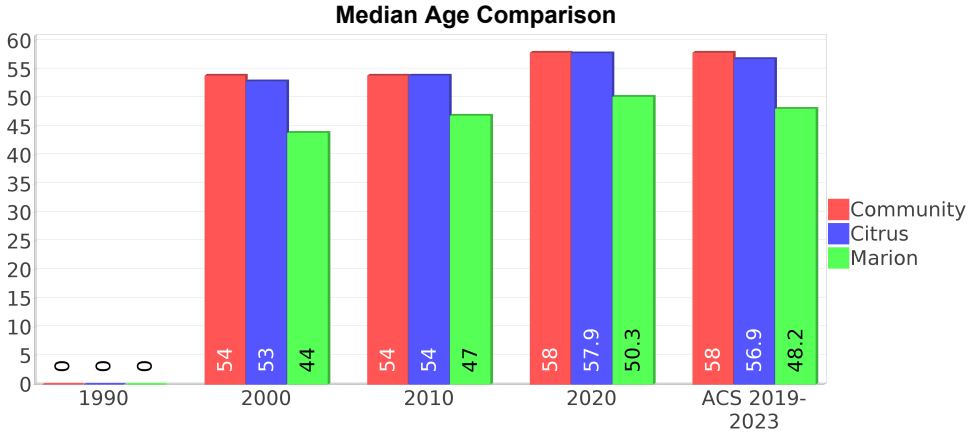
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	698 (11.22%)	1395 (17.11%)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1252 (24.52%)	1123 (21.34%)

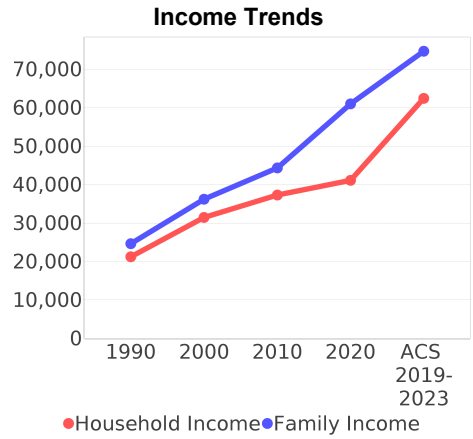
Educational Attainment Trends [11, 5]

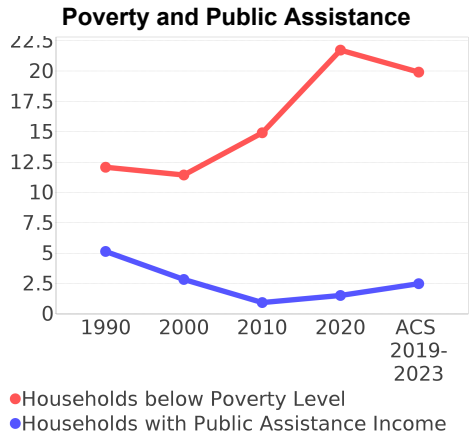
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Less than 9th Grade	673 (11.61%)	335 (4.96%)	392 (4.88%)	161 (1.91%)	131 (1.48%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	1,320 (22.78%)	1,289 (19.08%)	830 (10.33%)	834 (9.87%)	550 (6.21%)
High School Graduate or Higher	3,801 (65.59%)	5,132 (75.95%)	6,811 (84.78%)	7,450 (88.21%)	8,180 (92.30%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	402 (6.94%)	814 (12.05%)	1,103 (13.73%)	1,433 (16.97%)	1,466 (16.54%)









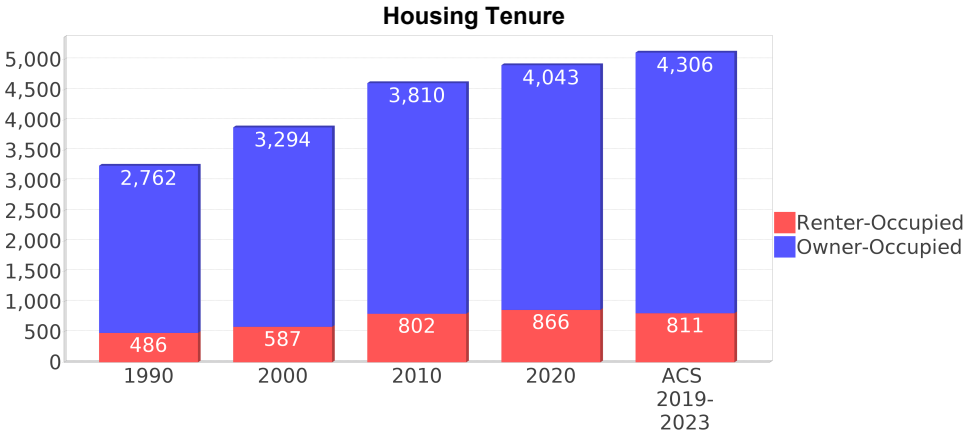
Language Trends [5]

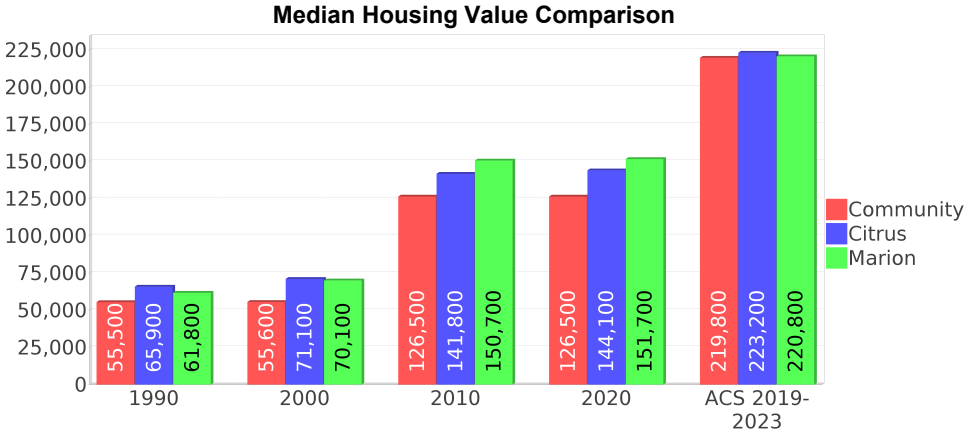
Age 5 and Over

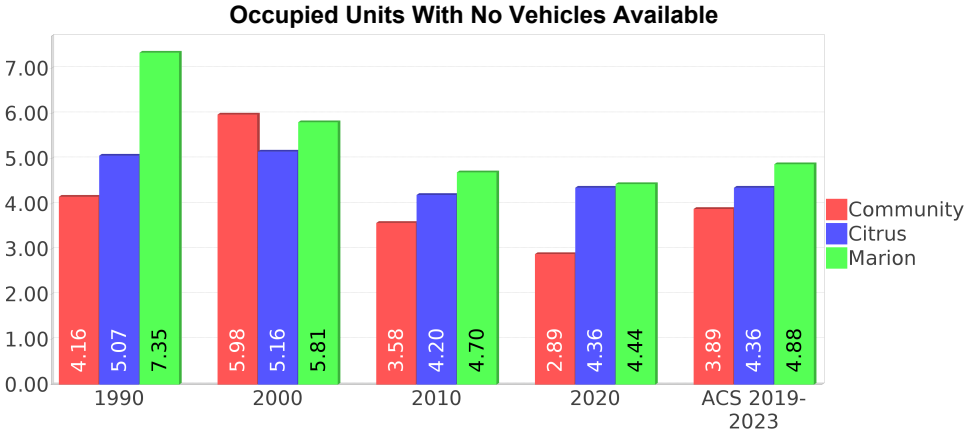
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Speaks English Well	48 (0.69%)	100 (1.22%)	68 (0.68%)	132 (1.29%)	83 (0.76%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	41 (0.50%)	42 (0.42%)	62 (0.60%)	89 (0.81%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	5 (0.06%)	5 (0.05%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	36 (0.52%)	NA (NA)	47 (0.47%)	62 (0.60%)	89 (0.81%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	146 (1.78%)	116 (1.16%)	195 (1.90%)	172 (1.57%)

Housing Trends [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total	4,256	4,922	5,919	5,968	6,525
Units per Acre	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.32
Single-Family Units	1,604	2,517	3,246	3,546	4,144
Multi-Family Units	40	173	56	131	130
Mobile Home Units	1,594	2,216	2,762	2,407	2,244
Owner-Occupied Units	2,762	3,294	3,810	4,043	4,306
Renter-Occupied Units	486	587	802	866	811
Vacant Units	1,007	1,041	1,306	1,057	1,407
Median Housing Value	$55,500	$55,600	$126,500	$126,500	$219,800
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	135 (4.16%)	232 (5.98%)	165 (3.58%)	142 (2.89%)	199 (3.89%)







Geographic Mobility

Description	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	2006	2013
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	2005	2012
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	2011	2019
Abroad 1 year ago	9	7
Different house in United States 1 year ago	1,209	1,021
Same house 1 year ago	9,169	10,080
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	10,389	11,110

Computers and Internet

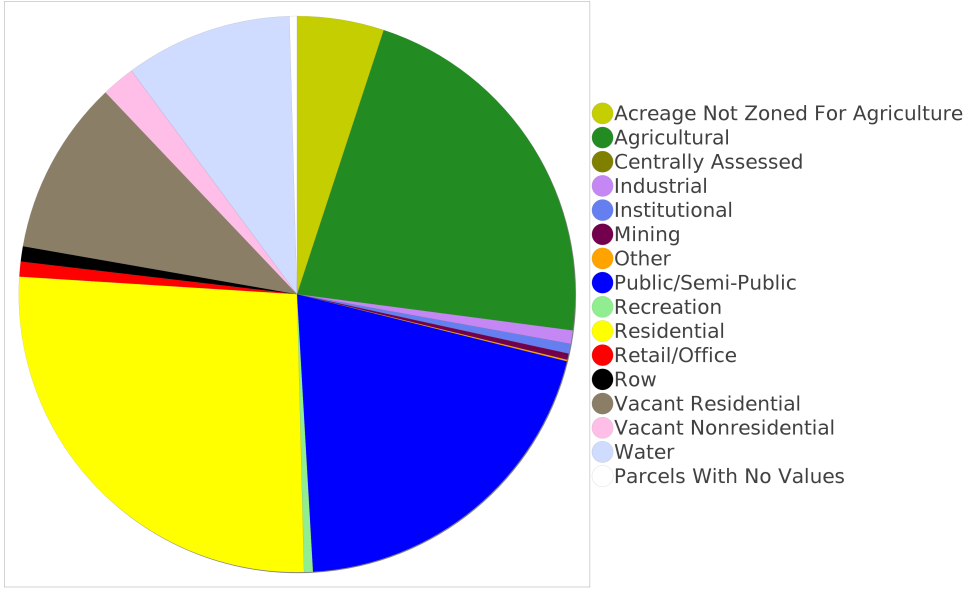
Description	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Households Types of Computers in HH	4,723	5,117
Households with 1 or more device	4,024	4,583
Households with no computer	698	534
Total Households Presence and Types of Internet Subscriptions	4,723	5,117
Households with an internet subscription	4,172	4,601
Households with internet access without a subscription	45	34
Households with no internet access	504	481

Household Languages

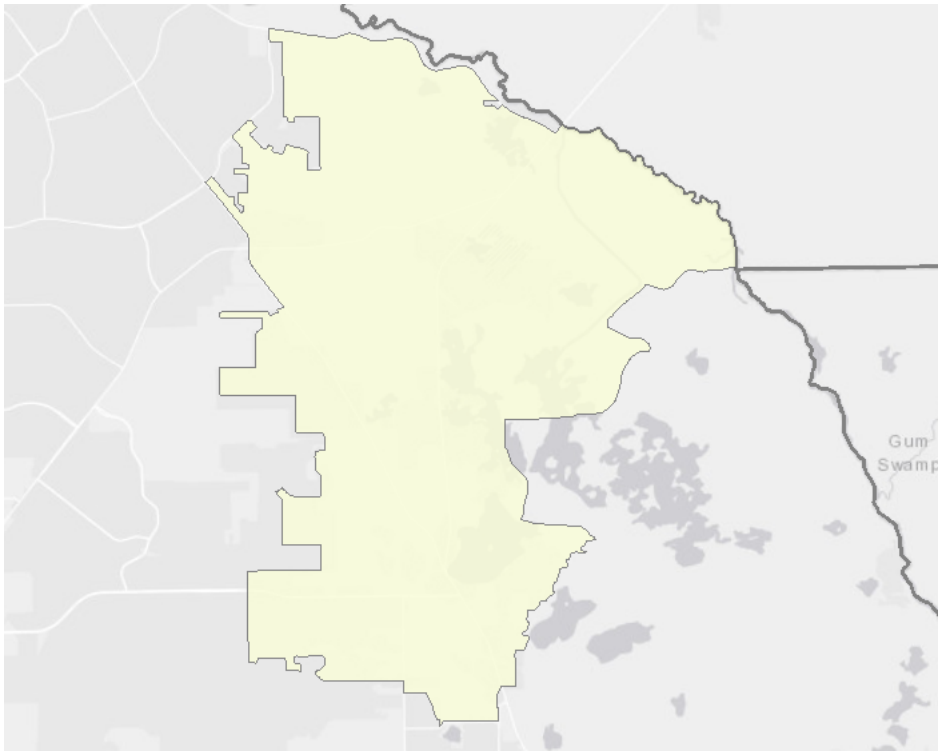
Description	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Households by Household Language	4,723	5,117
Household Not Limited English Speaking Status	4,639	5,082
Spanish: Limited English speaking household	53	18
Indo-European languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0
Asian and Pacific Island languages: Limited English speaking household	29	0
Other languages: Limited English speaking household	0	16

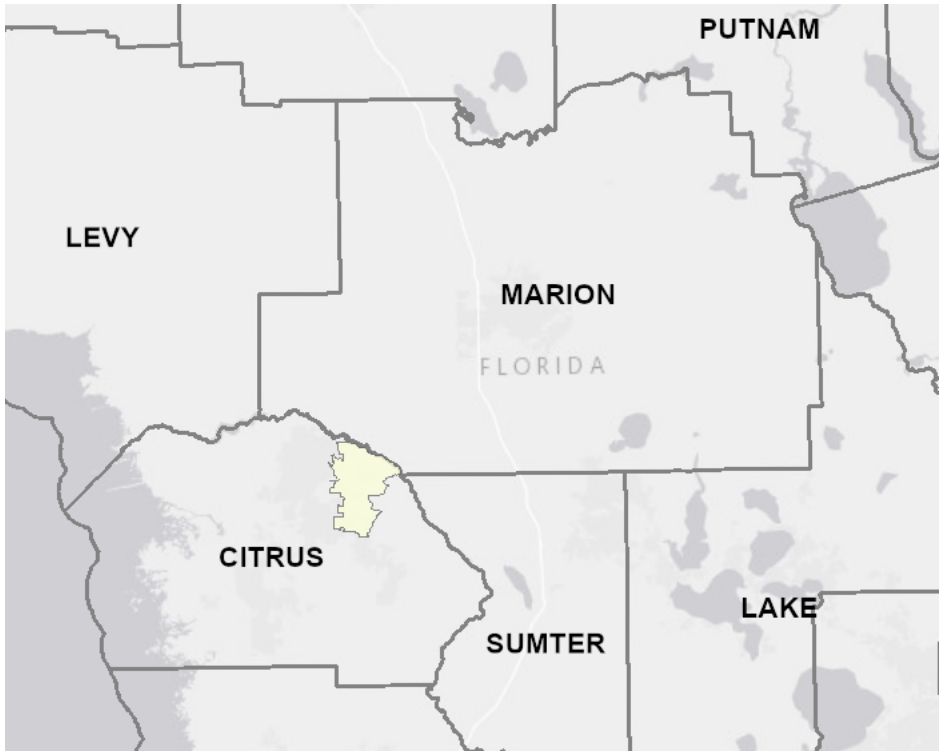
Existing Land Use [15]

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	1,096	4.82%
Agricultural	4,781	21.02%
Centrally Assessed	0	0.00%
Industrial	167	0.73%
Institutional	124	0.55%
Mining	80	0.35%
Other	19	0.08%
Public/Semi-Public	4,384	19.27%
Recreation	110	0.48%
Residential	5,731	25.20%
Retail/Office	187	0.82%
Row	193	0.85%
Vacant Residential	2,204	9.69%
Vacant Nonresidential	421	1.85%
Water	2,106	9.26%
Parcels With No Values	95	0.42%



Location Maps





Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Assisted Rental Housing Units

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
VENTURA VILLAGE	3580 E WOOD KNOLLLANE	34442

Community and Fraternal Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
ELKS LODGE 2522	3580 E LEMON DR	34442
ITALIAN SOCIAL CLUB OF CITRUS COUNTY	1305 E NORVELL BRYANT HWY	34442
ASSOCIATION FOR RETARDED CITIZENS (ARC) - CITRUS COUNTY	3422 E HILLTOP LOOP	34442
VFW POST 4252 - LEROY ROOKS JR.	3190 N CARL G ROSE HWY	34442
COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTER OF CITRUS COUNTY	2435 N FLORIDA AVE	34442
HERNANDO CIVIC CLUB	3848 E PARSONS POINT RD	34442

Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
CITRUS COUNTY FIRE DEPARTMENT AND RESCUE STATION 5 (HERNANDO)	3673 E ORANGE DR	34442
CITRUS COUNTY VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT STATION 15	6990 N CARL G ROSE HWY	34442

Government Buildings

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
U S POST OFFICE - HERNANDO	3795 E PARSONS POINT RD	34442

Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HERNANDO TRAILHEAD	3593 E OAR CT	34442
HERNANDO PARK	3472 E POET LN	34442
HERNANDO PARK & BEACH	3650 E LAKE PL	34442
WITHLACOOCHEE STATE FOREST - JOHNSON POND TRAILHEAD	3042 E WITHLACOOCHEE TRL	34434
HERNANDO PUBLIC BOAT RAMP	3650 EAST LAKE PLACE	34442
WITHLACOOCHEE STATE FOREST - BEAR HEAD HAMMOCK TRAILHEAD & TWO MILE PRAIRIE TRAILHEAD	7150 N LECANTO HWY	34442
WITHLACOOCHEE STATE FOREST - TWO MILE PRAIRIE TRACT & BEAR HEAD HAMMOCK PRIMITIVE CAMPSITES	7150 N LECANTO HWY	34442

Religious Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES	1931 E NORVELL BRYANT HIGHWAY	34442
HERNANDO UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	2125 E NORVELL BRYANT HIGHWAY	34442

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
TRINITY BAPTIST CHURCH	2840 E HAYES STREET	34453
MT CARMEL MISSIONARY BAPTIST	3451 E LEMON DRIVE	34442
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH-HERNANDO	3790 E PARSONS POINT ROAD	34442
NATURE COAST UNITARIAN UNIVERSALIST	7633 N FLORIDA AVE	34433
RIVERSIDE BAPTIST CHURCH OF CITRUS COUNTY	7771 N CARL G ROSE HIGHWAY	34442
NEW TESTAMENT BAPTIST CHURCH	1845 N CROFT AVE	34450
NEW BEGINING FELLOWSHIP	2577 N FLORIDA AVENUE	34442
CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE	2101 N FLORIDA AVENUE	34442
HERNANDO CHURCH OF CHRIST	7187 N LECANTO HWY	34442
ST RAPHAEL ORTHODOX CHURCH	1277 N PAUL DRIVE	34453
CHRIST WAY FELLOWSHIP	972 N CHRISTY WAY	34453
HERNANDO CHURCH OF LIVING GOD	3441 E OLEANDER LANE	34442
SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH HERNANDO	1880 NORTH TRUCKS AVENUE	34442
BETHEL BAPTIST CHURCH	2289 N MCGEE DRIVE	34442
FIRST SPANISH CHURCH OF CITRUS COUNTY	1370 N CROFT AVE	34453
MOUNT ZION AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	2532 NORTH CALOMONDEN TERRACE	34442
CALVARY CHRISTIAN CENTER	2728 E HARLEY STREET	34453
HOUSE OF POWER BIBLE STUDY MINISTRIES	7233 N LECANTO HWY	34442
SPANISH CHURCH HOUSE OF PRAYER	3220 N CARL G ROSE HIGHWAY	34442

Public Schools

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HERNANDO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	2975 E TRAILBLAZER LN	34442

Veteran Organizations and Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
VFW POST 4252 - LEROY ROOKS JR.	3190 N CARL G ROSE HIGHWAY	34442

Mobile Home Parks

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
WATSON'S RESORT AND FISH CAMP OF CITRUS COUNTY	4195 E PARSON'S POINT RD	34442

Group Care Facilities

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
HERNANDO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	2353 N CROFT AVENUE	34442
SOLID ROCK CHURCH OF GOD	972 N CHRISTY WAY	34453

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

120179807002, 120179808003, 120179801004, 120179808004, 120179808001, 120179801006, 120179807003, 120179807001, 120179801003, 120179807004, 120179801002, 120179801005

2000 Census Block Groups

120179807003, 120179801007, 120179801006, 120179801002, 120179807004, 120179808001, 120179808002, 120179801004, 120179801003, 120179807001, 120179801005, 120179808004, 120179803021, 120179808003

2010 Census Block Groups

120174501011, 120174501021, 120174507012, 120174508002, 120174501013, 120174501022, 120174508003, 120174501012, 120174508001, 120174503021, 120174501023, 120174507023, 120174501024, 120174508004, 120174507021, 120174507024

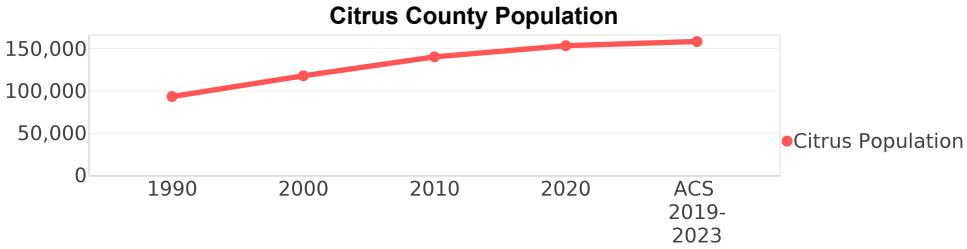
Census Block Groups

120174507033, 120174507053, 120174501062, 120174508001, 120174507051, 120174508002, 120174507062, 120174503102, 120174501042, 120174501051, 120174508003, 120174507052, 120174508004, 120174501052, 120174501061, 120174501031, 120174501041

Citrus County Demographic Profile

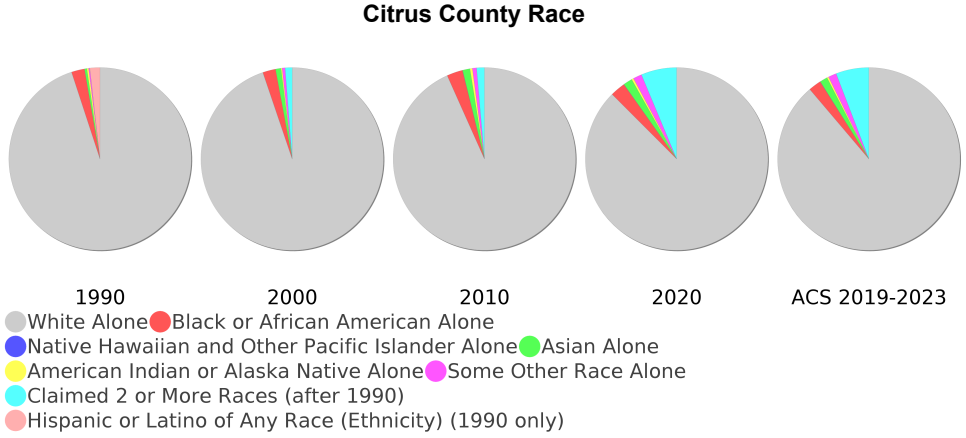
General Population Trends - Citrus [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Population	93,515	118,085	140,686	153,843	158,693
Total Households	40,573	52,634	59,974	69,438	69,701
Average Persons per Acre	0.231	0.294	0.351	0.38	0.43
Average Persons per Household	2.305	2.201	2.00	2.17	2.24
Average Persons per Family	2.676	2.656	2.861	2.89	2.81
Males	44,711	56,661	68,183	74,454	77,744
Females	48,804	61,424	72,503	79,389	80,949



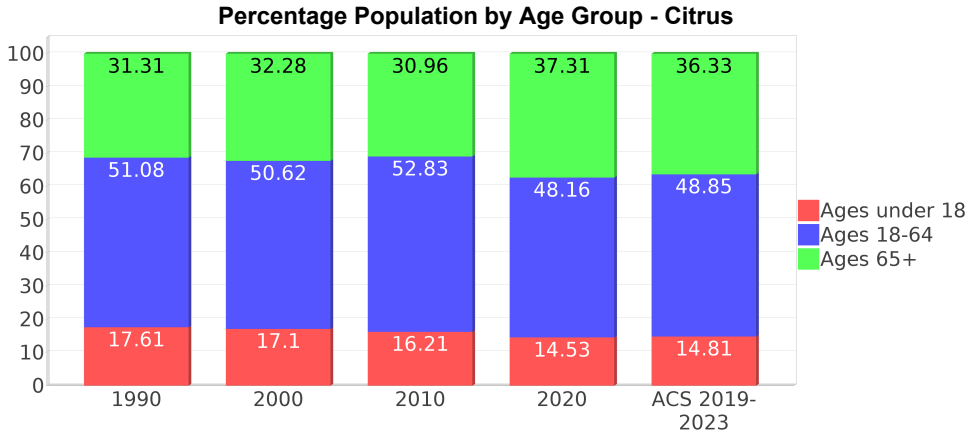
Race and Ethnicity Trends - Citrus [5, 8, 9]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
White Alone	90,411 (96.68%)	111,930 (94.79%)	131,271 (93.31%)	134,596 (87.49%)	140,889 (88.78%)
Black or African American Alone	2,206 (2.36%)	2,674 (2.26%)	3,942 (2.80%)	4,122 (2.68%)	3,546 (2.23%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	3 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	33 (0.02%)	54 (0.04%)	67 (0.04%)
Asian Alone	392 (0.42%)	1,145 (0.97%)	1,851 (1.32%)	2,449 (1.59%)	2,169 (1.37%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	283 (0.30%)	230 (0.19%)	606 (0.43%)	568 (0.37%)	450 (0.28%)
Some Other Race Alone	220 (0.24%)	616 (0.52%)	1,026 (0.73%)	2,321 (1.51%)	2,297 (1.45%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	1,490 (1.26%)	1,957 (1.39%)	9,733 (6.33%)	9,275 (5.84%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	1,702 (1.82%)	3,058 (2.59%)	6,171 (4.39%)	9,241 (6.01%)	10,329 (6.51%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	91,813 (98.18%)	115,027 (97.41%)	134,515 (95.61%)	144,602 (93.99%)	148,364 (93.49%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	4,552 (4.87%)	8,394 (7.11%)	14,687 (10.44%)	22,366 (14.54%)	22,624 (14.26%)



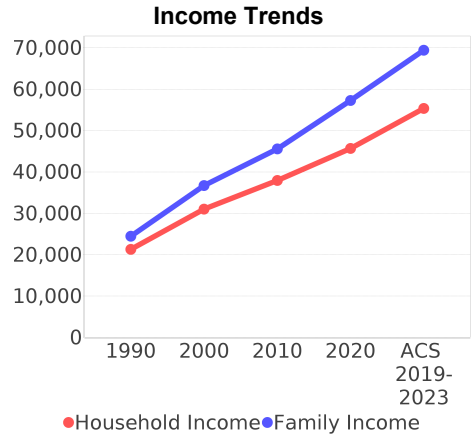
Age Trends - Citrus [5]

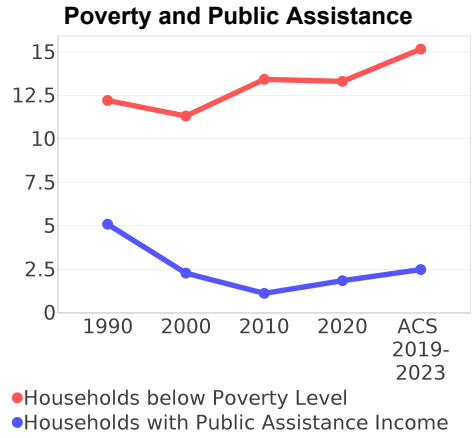
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Under Age 5	4.75%	3.76%	3.91%	3.48%	3.38%
Ages 5-17	12.86%	13.34%	12.31%	11.05%	11.43%
Ages 18-21	3.19%	3.01%	3.62%	2.88%	2.89%
Ages 22-29	7.27%	4.92%	5.51%	5.88%	6.39%
Ages 30-39	11.04%	9.99%	7.96%	7.97%	8.58%
Ages 40-49	10.13%	11.81%	11.75%	8.57%	8.98%
Ages 50-64	19.45%	20.90%	23.99%	22.85%	22.00%
Age 65 and Over	31.31%	32.28%	30.96%	37.31%	36.33%
-Ages 65-74	19.81%	17.34%	16.75%	20.50%	19.71%
-Ages 75-84	9.53%	11.77%	10.51%	12.69%	12.60%
-Age 85 and Over	1.98%	3.17%	3.70%	4.12%	4.03%
Median Age	NA	53	54	57.9	56.9



Income Trends - Citrus [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Median Household Income	$21,285	$31,001	$37,933	$45,689	$55,355
Median Family Income	$24,465	$36,711	$45,568	$57,253	$69,407
Population below Poverty Level	12.56%	11.68%	14.42%	14.97%	15.50%
Households below Poverty Level	12.22%	11.32%	13.43%	13.31%	15.17%
Households with Public Assistance Income	5.10%	2.28%	1.12%	1.85%	2.49%





Disability Trends - Citrus [10]

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	6,769 (8.70%)	16,712 (14.92%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	12,177 (17.70%)	13,709 (18.47%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Citrus [11], [5]

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Less than 9th Grade	7,219 (10.02%)	5,003 (5.40%)	4,751 (4.32%)	3,188 (2.70%)	3,206 (2.53%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	15,427 (21.41%)	15,075 (16.28%)	11,708 (10.64%)	9,276 (7.84%)	8,347 (6.58%)
High School Graduate or Higher	49,408 (68.57%)	72,516 (78.32%)	93,582 (85.04%)	105,801 (89.46%)	115,219 (90.89%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	7,480 (10.38%)	12,177 (13.15%)	18,177 (16.52%)	22,347 (18.90%)	25,862 (20.40%)

Language Trends - Citrus [5]

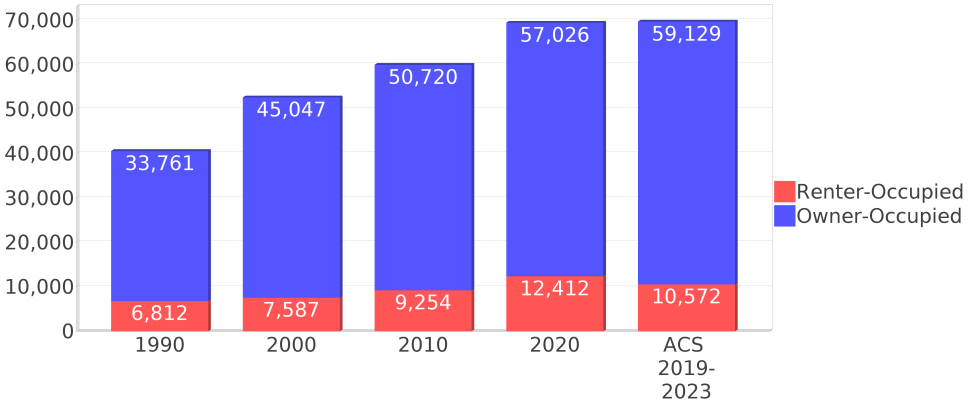
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Speaks English Well	1,166 (1.31%)	1,712 (1.51%)	1,475 (1.09%)	1,636 (1.15%)	1,547 (1.01%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	794 (0.70%)	718 (0.53%)	718 (0.50%)	966 (0.63%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	184 (0.16%)	235 (0.17%)	274 (0.19%)	257 (0.17%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	577 (0.65%)	978 (0.86%)	953 (0.70%)	992 (0.70%)	1,223 (0.80%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	2,690 (2.37%)	2,428 (1.80%)	2,628 (1.84%)	2,770 (1.81%)

Housing Trends - Citrus [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total	49,854	62,204	76,813	81,687	83,417
Units per Acre	0.123	0.155	0.192	0.20	0.22
Single-Family Units	26,581	41,314	51,857	57,558	60,892
Multi-Family Units	2,103	3,542	4,111	4,793	4,672
Mobile Home Units	11,752	17,212	20,704	17,647	17,592
Owner-Occupied Units	33,761	45,047	50,720	57,026	59,129
Renter-Occupied Units	6,812	7,587	9,254	12,412	10,572
Vacant Units	9,281	9,570	16,839	12,249	13,716
Median Housing Value	$65,900	$71,100	$141,800	$144,100	$223,200
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	2,058 (5.07%)	2,717 (5.16%)	2,520 (4.20%)	3,028 (4.36%)	3,039 (4.36%)
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	NA	NA	NA	2010	2013
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2008	2012
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2015	2018
Abroad 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	528	599
Different house in United States 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	18,957	18,347
Same house 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	127,870	138,545
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	NA	NA	NA	147,355	157,491

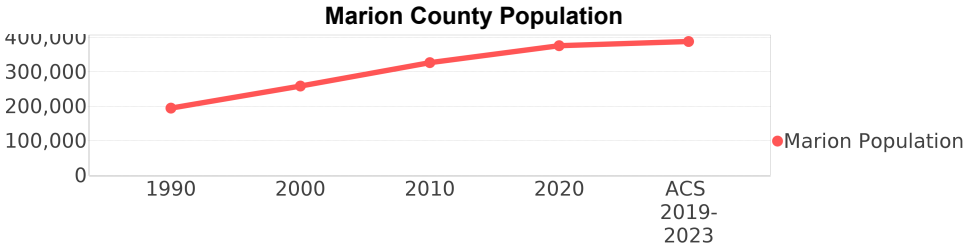
Housing Tenure - Citrus



Marion County Demographic Profile

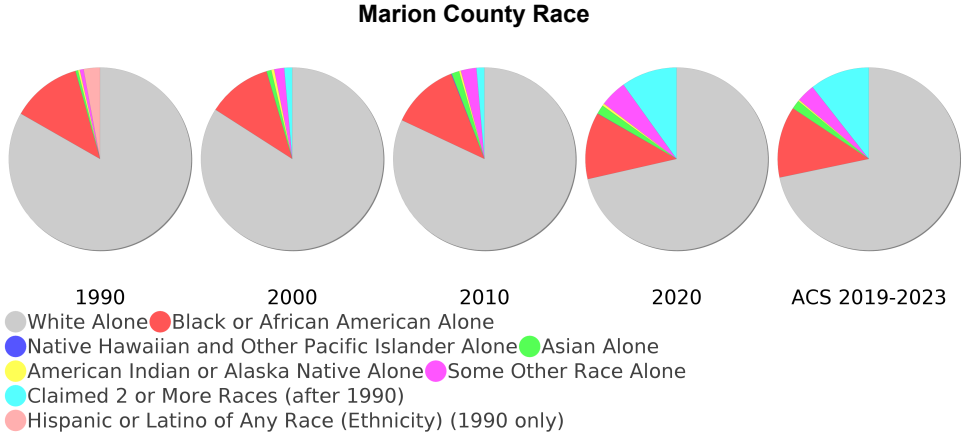
General Population Trends - Marion [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Population	194,833	258,916	326,833	375,908	387,697
Total Households	78,177	106,755	133,966	156,906	159,796
Average Persons per Acre	0.183	0.243	0.307	0.35	0.38
Average Persons per Household	2.492	2.362	2.00	2.33	2.37
Average Persons per Family	2.905	2.858	2.94	3.05	2.99
Males	93,813	124,493	157,123	179,961	187,158
Females	101,020	134,423	169,710	195,947	200,539



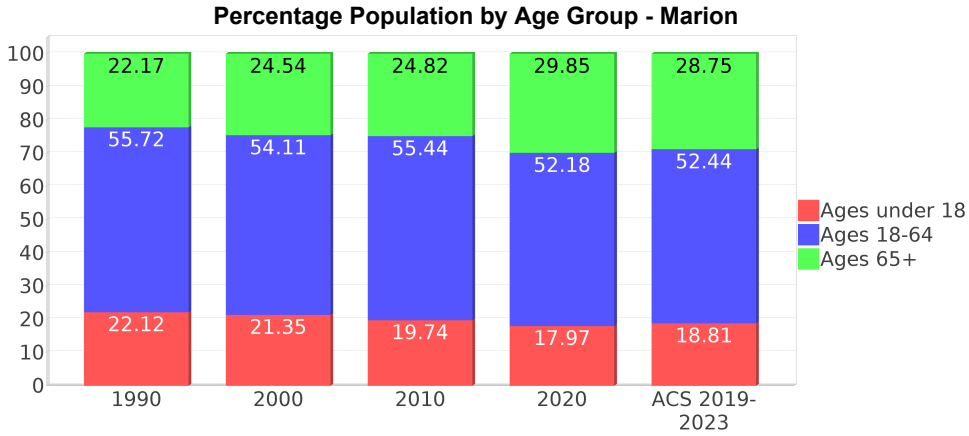
Race and Ethnicity Trends - Marion [5, 8, 9]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
White Alone	167,094 (85.76%)	217,676 (84.07%)	267,887 (81.96%)	268,563 (71.44%)	278,140 (71.74%)
Black or African American Alone	24,844 (12.75%)	29,401 (11.36%)	39,469 (12.08%)	44,411 (11.81%)	48,781 (12.58%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	26 (0.01%)	52 (0.02%)	303 (0.09%)	171 (0.05%)	77 (0.02%)
Asian Alone	919 (0.47%)	2,221 (0.86%)	4,439 (1.36%)	6,072 (1.62%)	6,113 (1.58%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	638 (0.33%)	1,314 (0.51%)	1,113 (0.34%)	1,527 (0.41%)	1,012 (0.26%)
Some Other Race Alone	1,312 (0.67%)	4,572 (1.77%)	8,946 (2.74%)	17,865 (4.75%)	12,439 (3.21%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	3,680 (1.42%)	4,676 (1.43%)	37,299 (9.92%)	41,135 (10.61%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	5,860 (3.01%)	15,535 (6.00%)	33,360 (10.21%)	55,910 (14.87%)	61,736 (15.92%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	188,973 (96.99%)	243,381 (94.00%)	293,473 (89.79%)	319,998 (85.13%)	325,961 (84.08%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	31,972 (16.41%)	50,741 (19.60%)	86,162 (26.36%)	122,071 (32.47%)	128,878 (33.24%)



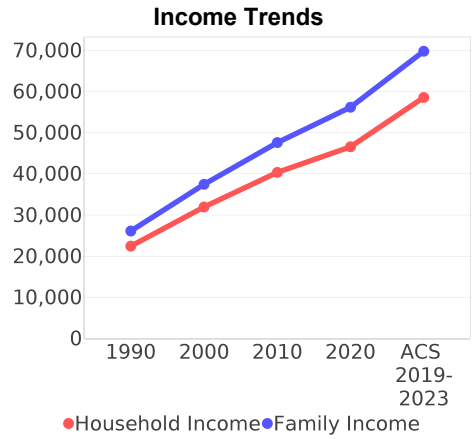
Age Trends - Marion [5]

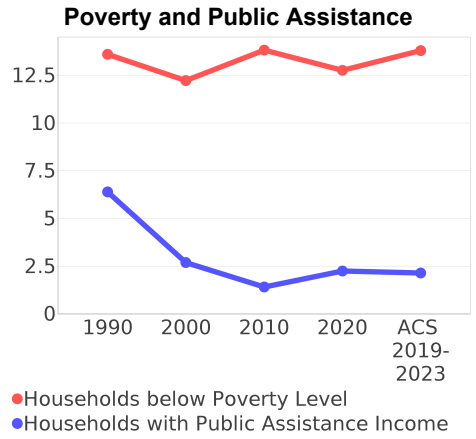
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Under Age 5	6.32%	5.05%	5.29%	4.43%	4.73%
Ages 5-17	15.80%	16.30%	14.45%	13.54%	14.09%
Ages 18-21	4.46%	3.82%	4.27%	3.80%	3.57%
Ages 22-29	9.92%	7.16%	7.79%	7.50%	8.23%
Ages 30-39	13.55%	12.45%	9.90%	10.31%	11.13%
Ages 40-49	11.26%	13.05%	12.75%	10.01%	10.02%
Ages 50-64	16.52%	17.64%	20.72%	20.56%	19.50%
Age 65 and Over	22.17%	24.54%	24.82%	29.85%	28.75%
-Ages 65-74	14.45%	13.62%	13.65%	16.24%	15.49%
-Ages 75-84	6.39%	8.91%	8.57%	10.38%	9.95%
-Age 85 and Over	1.33%	2.01%	2.61%	3.24%	3.31%
Median Age	NA	44	47	50.3	48.2



Income Trends - Marion [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Median Household Income	$22,452	$31,944	$40,339	$46,587	$58,535
Median Family Income	$26,089	$37,473	$47,614	$56,181	$69,787
Population below Poverty Level	14.58%	13.08%	15.27%	15.53%	14.58%
Households below Poverty Level	13.60%	12.22%	13.82%	12.76%	13.79%
Households with Public Assistance Income	6.39%	2.69%	1.41%	2.24%	2.14%





Disability Trends - Marion [10]

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	14,066 (9.20%)	35,374 (14.73%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	23,110 (13.17%)	24,642 (12.91%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Marion [11], [5]

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Less than 9th Grade	13,638 (9.95%)	11,414 (6.10%)	10,981 (4.60%)	9,602 (3.57%)	10,374 (3.58%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	28,046 (20.47%)	29,399 (15.71%)	26,177 (10.95%)	22,675 (8.44%)	19,691 (6.80%)
High School Graduate or Higher	95,317 (69.57%)	146,374 (78.20%)	201,804 (84.45%)	236,527 (87.99%)	259,431 (89.61%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	15,765 (11.51%)	25,626 (13.69%)	40,778 (17.06%)	55,580 (20.68%)	64,777 (22.38%)

Language Trends - Marion [5]

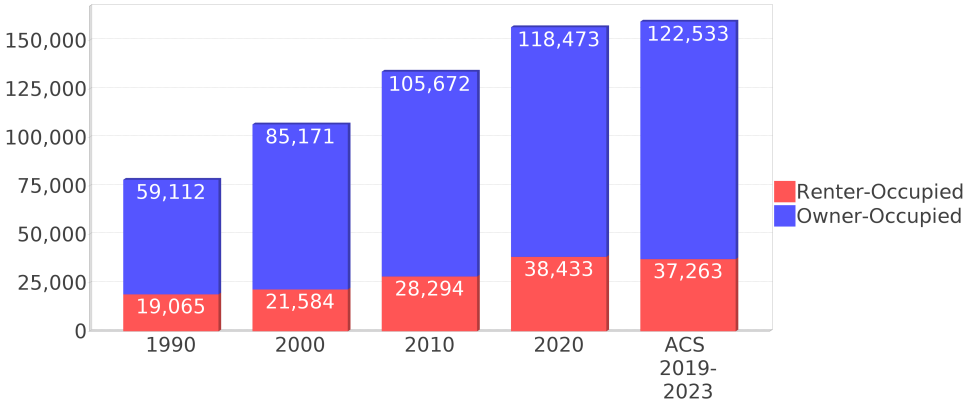
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Speaks English Well	2,695 (1.48%)	4,123 (1.68%)	6,878 (2.22%)	8,051 (2.35%)	11,234 (3.04%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	2,830 (1.15%)	4,723 (1.53%)	4,892 (1.43%)	6,541 (1.77%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	812 (0.33%)	1,744 (0.56%)	1,523 (0.45%)	2,074 (0.56%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	1,523 (0.83%)	3,642 (1.48%)	6,467 (2.09%)	6,415 (1.87%)	8,615 (2.33%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	7,765 (3.16%)	13,345 (4.31%)	14,466 (4.23%)	19,849 (5.37%)

Housing Trends - Marion [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total	94,567	122,663	161,264	177,380	183,453
Units per Acre	0.089	0.115	0.152	0.17	0.18
Single-Family Units	47,000	75,857	108,996	118,847	128,129
Multi-Family Units	8,581	11,542	16,063	18,405	19,772
Mobile Home Units	22,130	34,455	35,841	33,430	34,982
Owner-Occupied Units	59,112	85,171	105,672	118,473	122,533
Renter-Occupied Units	19,065	21,584	28,294	38,433	37,263
Vacant Units	16,390	15,908	27,298	20,474	23,657
Median Housing Value	$61,800	$70,100	$150,700	$151,700	$220,800
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	5,743 (7.35%)	6,206 (5.81%)	6,295 (4.70%)	6,971 (4.44%)	7,799 (4.88%)
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	NA	NA	NA	2011	2014
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2008	2012
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2016	2018
Abroad 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	1,453	1,981
Different house in United States 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	44,955	43,999
Same house 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	310,729	338,473
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	NA	NA	NA	357,137	384,453

Housing Tenure - Marion



Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

Area

(2) The geographic area of the community based on a user-defined community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

(3) Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the user-defined community or AOI boundary.

Goals, Values and History

(4) Information under the headings Goals and Values and History is entered manually by the user before the Sociocultural Data Report (SDR) is generated. This information is usually not available for communities with boundaries that are based on Census-defined places (i.e., not user-specified).

Demographic Data

(5) Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census for 1990 and 2000 and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates for 2006-2010 and ACS 2019-2023. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-defined communities, Census places, and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS). For more information about using demographic data, please see the training videos located here: https://www.fdot.gov/environment/pubs/sce/sce1.shtm.

About the Census Data

(6) The block group analysis for ETDM project analysis areas, user-defined communities, Census places, and AOI boundaries do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. To estimate the actual population more accurately, the SDR analysis adjusts the geographic area and data of affected block groups using the following methodology:

Delete overlapping census blocks with extremely low populations (2 or fewer people)
Remove the portion of the block group that lies outside of the analysis area
Recalculate the demographics assuming an equal area distribution of the population

Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

(7) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html

(8) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html)

(9) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: MINORITY = TOTALPOP - WHITE_NH where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: MINORITY = B01003_E001 - B03002_E003. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(10) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2019-2023 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(11) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

(12) Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

(13) Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

(14) Age trends. The median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

(15) The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

- (16) Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- (17) Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- (18) Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (19) Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (20) Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (21) Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (22) Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- (23) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (24) Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- (25) Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- (26) Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (27) Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (28) Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (29) Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (30) Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- (31) Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- (32) Veteran Organizations and Facilities

County Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

About the Census Data

(34) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html

(35) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html)

(36) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: MINORITY = TOTALPOP - WHITE_NH where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: MINORITY = B01003_E001 - B03002_E003. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(37) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2019-2023 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(38) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- (39) Community and Fraternal Centers **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_communitycenter.xml**
- (40) Correctional Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_correctional.xml**
- (41) Cultural Centers in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_culturecenter.xml**
- (42) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_firestat.xml**
- (43) Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_govbuild.xml**
- (44) Florida Health Care Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_health.xml**
- (45) Hospital Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_hospitals.xml**
- (46) Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_lawenforce.xml**
- (47) Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_parks.xml**
- (48) Religious Centers **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_religion.xml**
- (49) Florida Public and Private Schools **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_schools.xml**
- (50) Social Service Centers **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_socialservice.xml**
- (51) Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_assisted_housing.xml**
- (52) Group Care Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/groupcare.xml**
- (53) Mobile Home Parks in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_mobilehomes.xml**
- (54) Migrant Camps in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/migrant.xml**
- (55) Veteran Organizations and Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_veterans.xml**
- (56) Generalized Land Use **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/lu_gen.xml**
- (57) Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenacs_cci.xml**
- (58) 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.xml**
- (59) 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.xml**
- (60) 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.xml**