

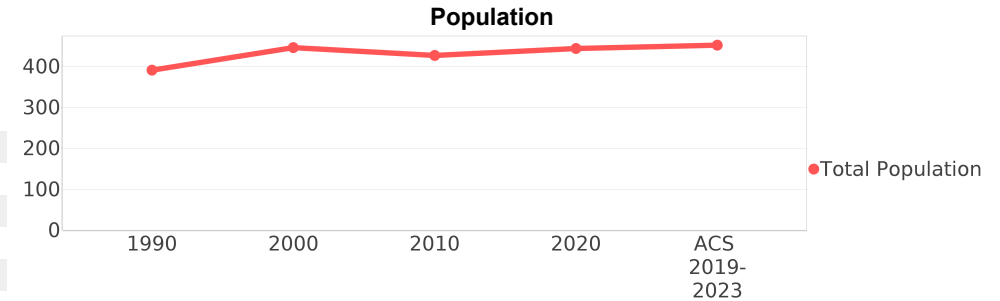
Spring Lake CDP

Area: 2 3.445 square miles
 Jurisdiction - Cities: 3 NA
 Jurisdiction - Counties: 3 Hernando



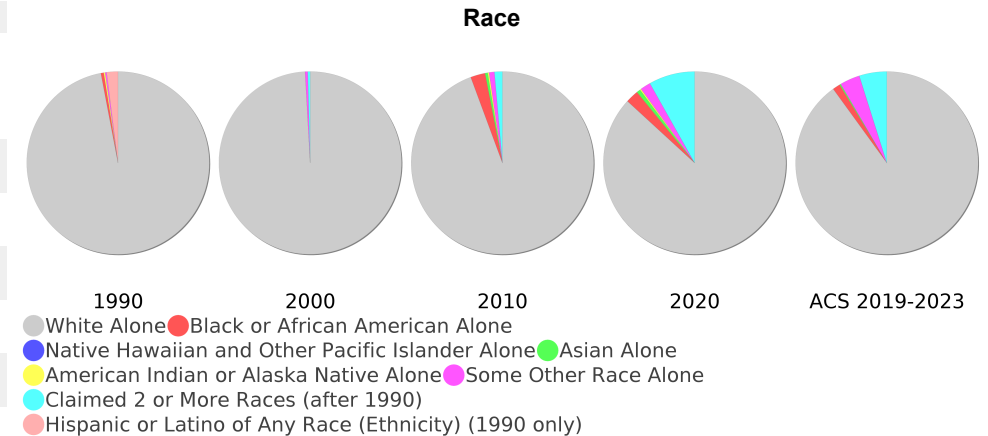
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Total Population	391	446	427	444	452
Total Households	155	169	169	177	167
Average Persons per Acre	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.22
Average Persons per Household	2.53	2.54	2.67	2.43	2.76
Average Persons per Family	2.88	2.95	3.00	2.97	3.25
Males	193	230	213	219	234
Females	197	216	213	225	218

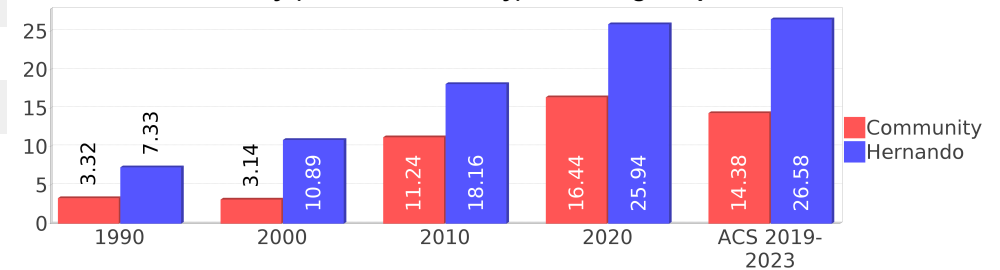


Race and Ethnicity Trends ^{5, 8, 9}

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
White Alone	385 (98.47%)	441 (98.88%)	400 (93.68%)	382 (86.04%)	405 (89.60%)
Black or African American Alone	2 (0.51%)	0 (0.00%)	11 (2.58%)	10 (2.25%)	6 (1.33%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)
Asian Alone	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.47%)	3 (0.68%)	1 (0.22%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	1 (0.26%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.23%)	1 (0.23%)	0 (0.00%)
Some Other Race Alone	1 (0.26%)	2 (0.45%)	4 (0.94%)	8 (1.80%)	16 (3.54%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	NA (NA)	2 (0.45%)	6 (1.41%)	36 (8.11%)	22 (4.87%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	8 (2.05%)	11 (2.47%)	26 (6.09%)	33 (7.43%)	41 (9.07%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	383 (97.95%)	435 (97.53%)	401 (93.91%)	411 (92.57%)	411 (90.93%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	13 (3.32%)	14 (3.14%)	48 (11.24%)	73 (16.44%)	65 (14.38%)



Minority (Race and Ethnicity) Percentage Population



Age Trends ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Under Age 5	5.12%	7.17%	4.22%	5.18%	4.42%
Ages 5-17	15.86%	15.02%	14.99%	13.74%	15.04%
Ages 18-21	3.58%	3.81%	4.68%	3.83%	5.09%
Ages 22-29	9.72%	4.48%	6.56%	6.76%	7.96%
Ages 30-39	13.55%	16.82%	8.43%	10.36%	5.97%
Ages 40-49	14.07%	11.88%	15.93%	10.14%	15.49%
Ages 50-64	20.46%	23.54%	26.23%	25.68%	21.24%
Age 65 and Over	17.39%	16.37%	17.80%	23.65%	24.12%
-Ages 65-74	9.97%	7.62%	10.77%	15.32%	13.27%
-Ages 75-84	6.14%	5.83%	5.39%	6.08%	8.85%
-Age 85 and Over	1.28%	2.69%	1.41%	1.80%	1.77%
Median Age	NA	43	48	49	45

Income Trends ^{12, 13, 5}

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Median Household Income	\$22,083	\$46,836	\$46,103	\$62,568	\$80,865
Median Family Income	\$26,291	\$51,091	\$55,313	\$72,083	\$85,200
Population below Poverty Level	21.74%	9.87%	11.71%	13.74%	10.62%
Households below Poverty Level	19.35%	8.88%	8.88%	16.38%	14.37%
Households with Public Assistance Income	5.16%	1.78%	0.59%	1.13%	4.79%

Disability Trends ¹⁰

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

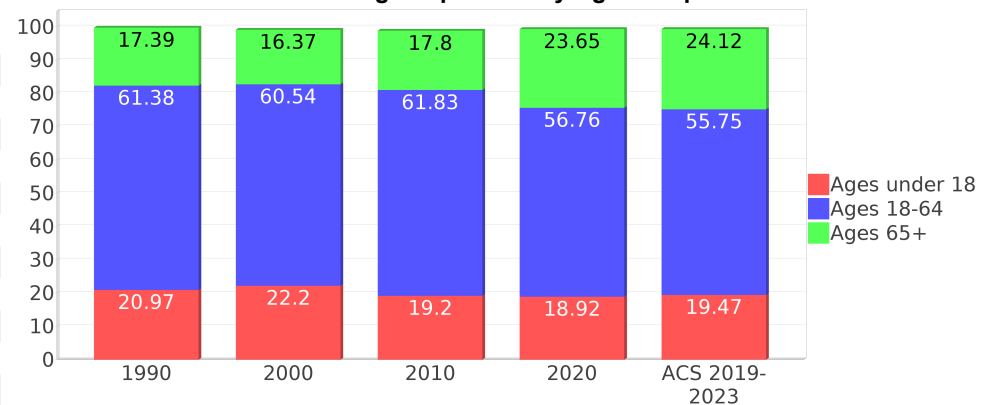
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	33 (10.93%)	77 (18.60%)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44 (17.05%)	34 (14.23%)

Educational Attainment Trends ^{11, 5}

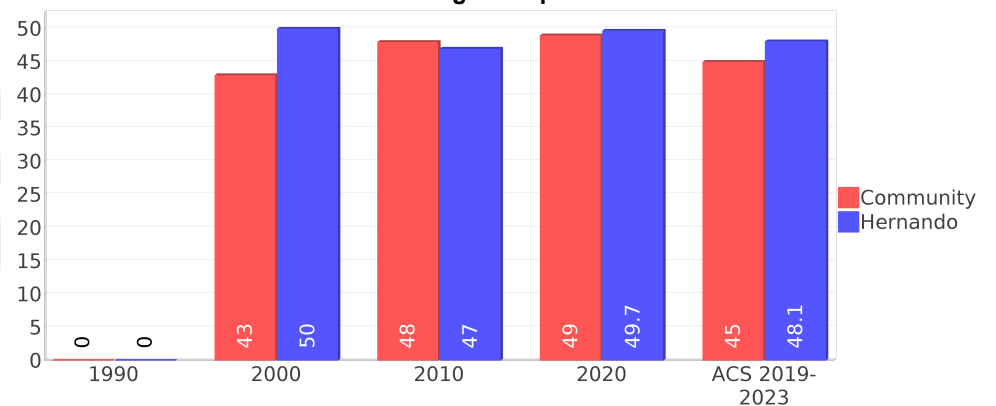
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Less than 9th Grade	14 (5.38%)	14 (4.35%)	4 (1.37%)	14 (4.20%)	11 (3.33%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	55 (21.15%)	73 (22.67%)	17 (5.80%)	34 (10.21%)	47 (14.24%)
High School Graduate or Higher	191 (73.46%)	235 (72.98%)	272 (92.83%)	283 (84.98%)	270 (81.82%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	34 (13.08%)	26 (8.07%)	58 (19.80%)	76 (22.82%)	62 (18.79%)

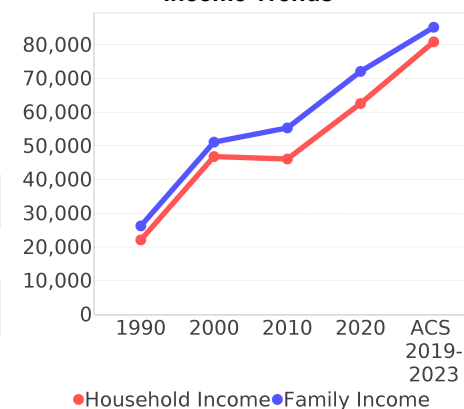
Percentage Population by Age Group



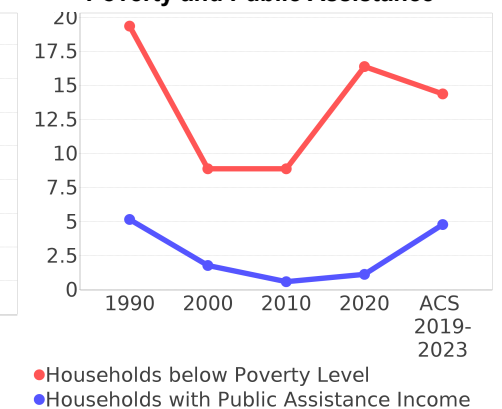
Median Age Comparison



Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



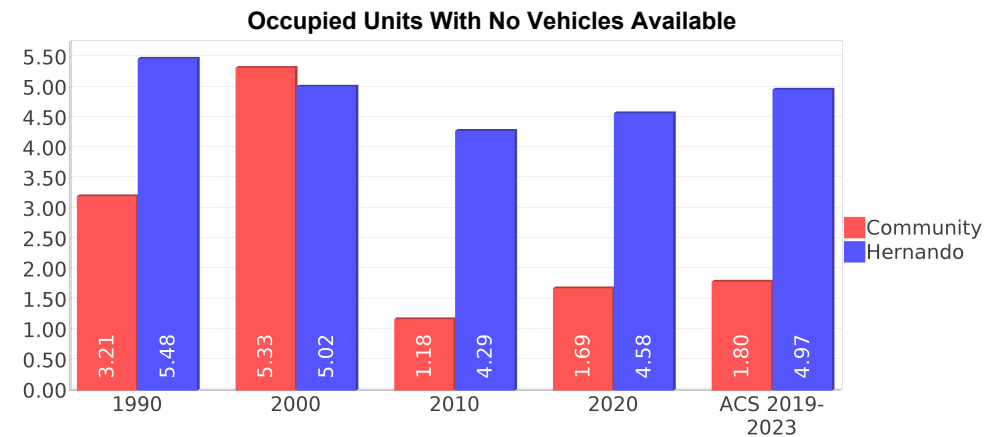
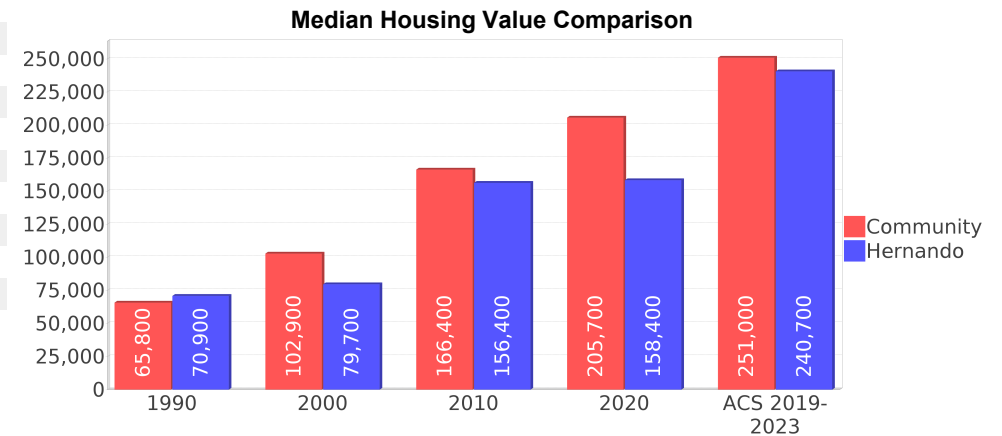
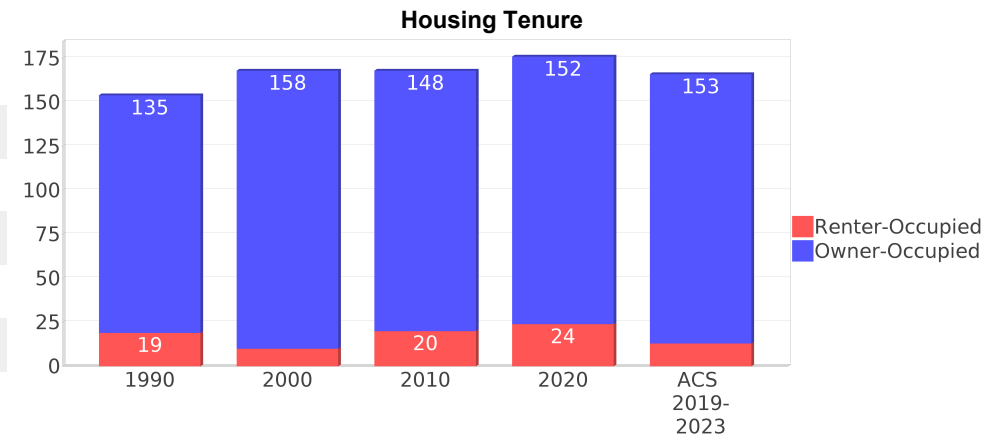
Language Trends ⁵

Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Speaks English Well	5 (1.40%)	2 (0.48%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	11 (2.55%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.26%)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.69%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.26%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.23%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	0 (0.00%)	NA (NA)	2 (0.52%)	0 (0.00%)	4 (0.93%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	2 (0.48%)	2 (0.52%)	0 (0.00%)	16 (3.70%)

Housing Trends ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Total	181	188	195	195	186
Units per Acre	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Single-Family Units	95	110	131	135	134
Multi-Family Units	0	0	0	0	0
Mobile Home Units	57	78	60	55	51
Owner-Occupied Units	135	158	148	152	153
Renter-Occupied Units	19	10	20	24	13
Vacant Units	25	19	26	17	19
Median Housing Value	\$65,800	\$102,900	\$166,400	\$205,700	\$251,000
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	5 (3.21%)	9 (5.33%)	2 (1.18%)	3 (1.69%)	3 (1.80%)



Geographic Mobility

Description	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	2006	2010
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	2005	2009
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	2008	2015
Abroad 1 year ago	0	0
Different house in United States 1 year ago	42	32
Same house 1 year ago	386	419
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	429	452

Computers and Internet

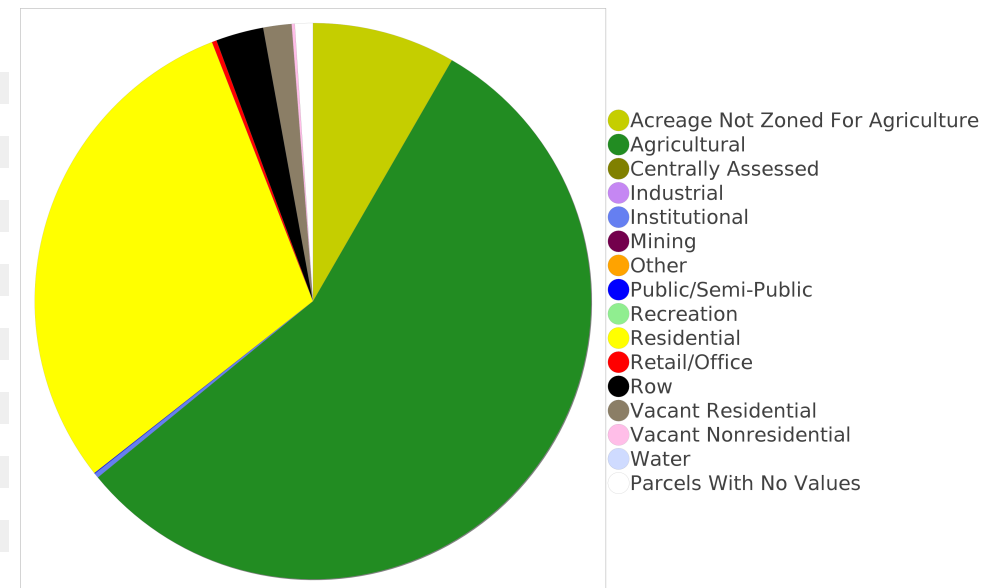
Description	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Total Households Types of Computers in HH	173	167
Households with 1 or more device	162	160
Households with no computer	10	7
Total Households Presence and Types of Internet Subscriptions	173	167
Households with an internet subscription	138	146
Households with internet access without a subscription	0	0
Households with no internet access	33	20

Household Languages

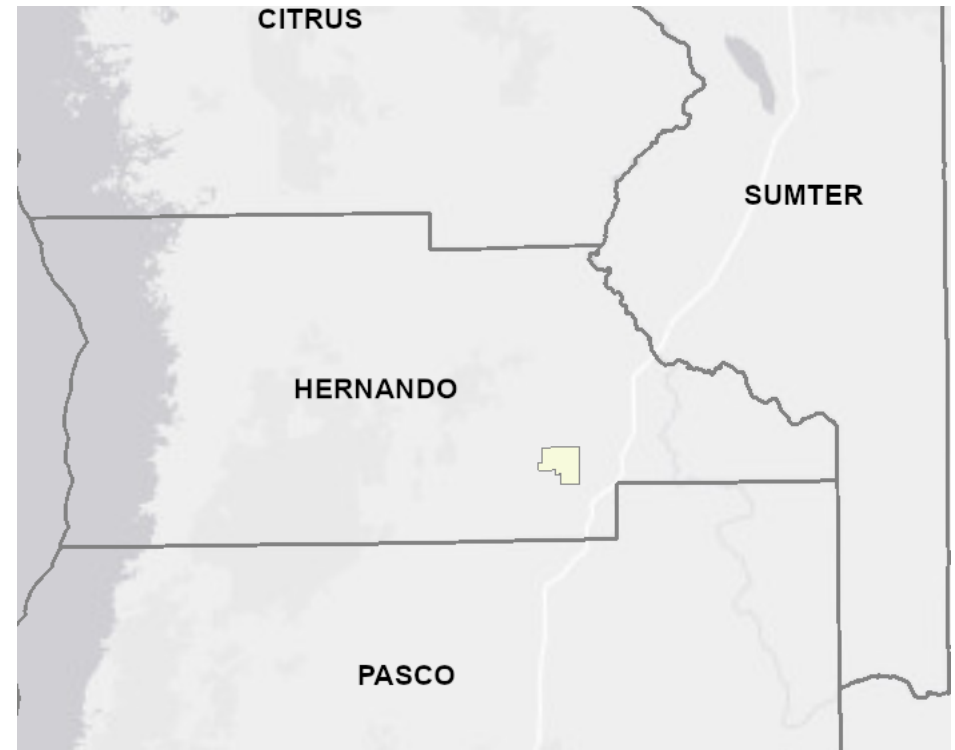
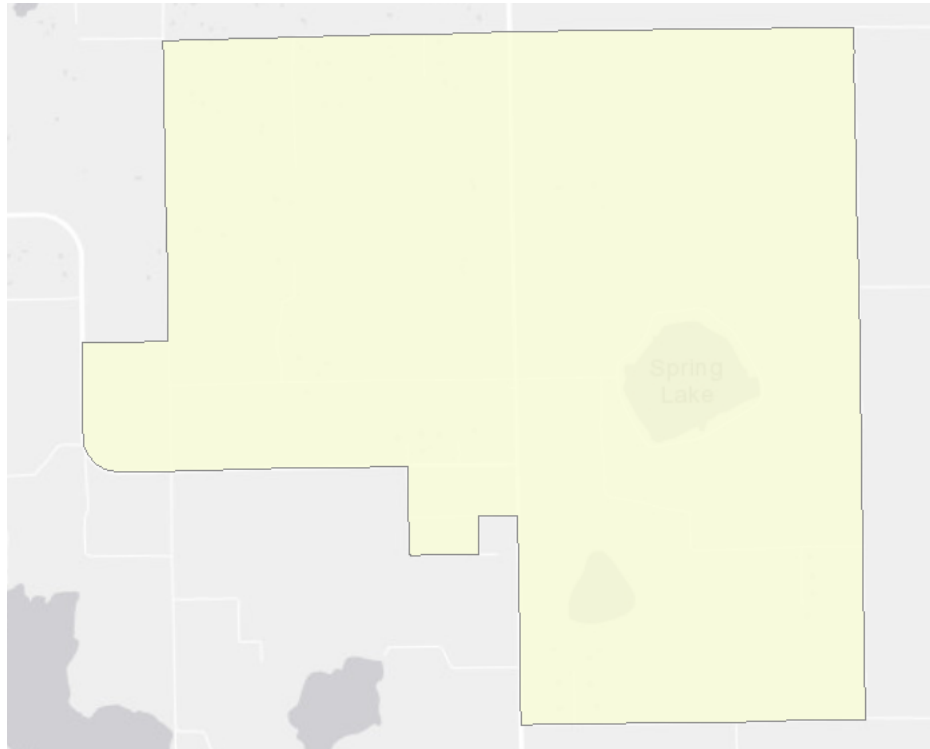
Description	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Total Households by Household Language	173	167
Household Not Limited English Speaking Status	172	164
Spanish: Limited English speaking household	0	1
Indo-European languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0
Asian and Pacific Island languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0
Other languages: Limited English speaking household	0	0

Existing Land Use ¹⁵

Land Use Type	Acres	Percentage
Acreage Not Zoned For Agriculture	183	8.30%
Agricultural	1,226	55.60%
Centrally Assessed	0	0.00%
Industrial	0	0.00%
Institutional	6	0.27%
Mining	0	0.00%
Other	0	0.00%
Public/Semi-Public	1	0.05%
Recreation	0	0.00%
Residential	653	29.61%
Retail/Office	6	0.27%
Row	61	2.77%
Vacant Residential	36	1.63%
Vacant Nonresidential	4	0.18%
Water	0	0.00%
Parcels With No Values	23	1.04%



Location Maps



Community Facilities

The community facilities information below is useful in a variety of ways for environmental evaluations. These community resources should be evaluated for potential sociocultural effects, such as accessibility and relocation potential. The facility types may indicate the types of population groups present in the project study area. Facility staff and leaders can be sources of community information such as who uses the facility and how it is used. Additionally, community facilities are potential public meeting venues.

Religious Centers

Facility Name	Address	Zip Code
SPRING LAKE UNITED METHODIST	4191 SPRING LAKE HIGHWAY	34601

Block Groups

The following Census Block Groups were used to calculate demographics for this report.

1990 Census Block Groups

120530003002, 120530003001

2000 Census Block Groups

120530403001, 120530403002

2010 Census Block Groups

120530403011, 120530403031, 120530403022

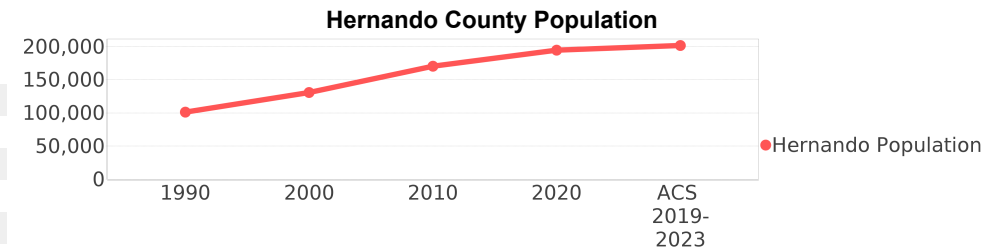
Census Block Groups

120530403022, 120530403011, 120530403031

Hernando County Demographic Profile

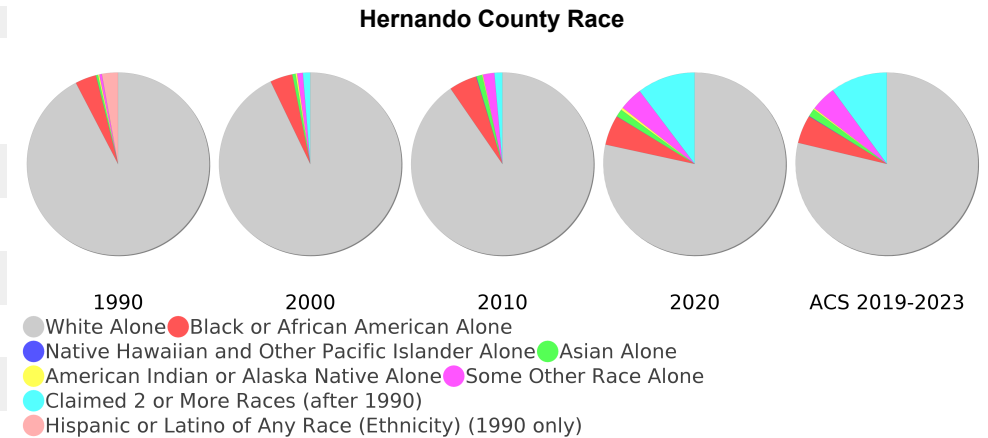
General Population Trends - Hernando ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Total Population	101,115	130,802	170,337	194,515	201,512
Total Households	42,300	55,425	70,254	79,773	80,544
Average Persons per Acre	0.322	0.415	0.543	0.62	0.67
Average Persons per Household	2.39	2.32	2.00	2.41	2.48
Average Persons per Family	2.723	2.753	2.899	3.04	3.07
Males	48,483	62,160	81,546	93,484	97,885
Females	52,632	68,642	88,791	101,031	103,627



Race and Ethnicity Trends - Hernando ^{5, 8, 9}

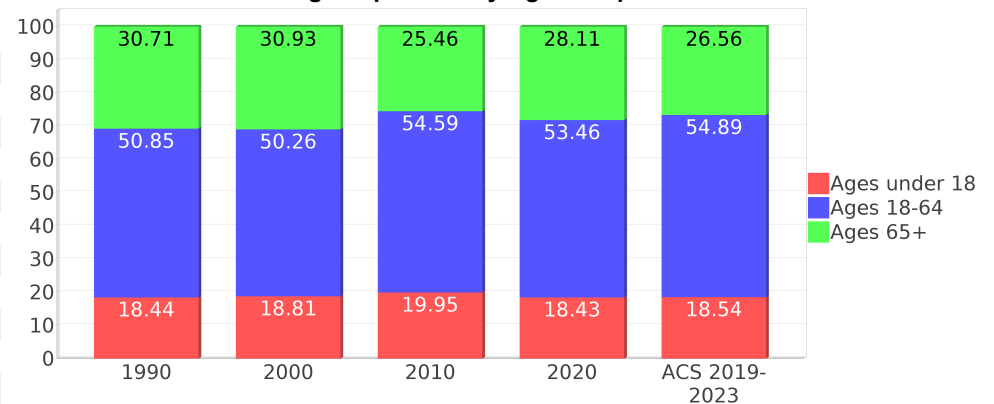
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
White Alone	96,108 (95.05%)	121,461 (92.86%)	153,968 (90.39%)	152,496 (78.40%)	158,608 (78.71%)
Black or African American Alone	3,895 (3.85%)	5,187 (3.97%)	8,366 (4.91%)	10,263 (5.28%)	10,078 (5.00%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	27 (0.03%)	4 (0.00%)	166 (0.10%)	107 (0.06%)	188 (0.09%)
Asian Alone	379 (0.37%)	773 (0.59%)	1,716 (1.01%)	2,669 (1.37%)	2,779 (1.38%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	244 (0.24%)	367 (0.28%)	264 (0.15%)	826 (0.42%)	496 (0.25%)
Some Other Race Alone	462 (0.46%)	1,309 (1.00%)	3,434 (2.02%)	8,087 (4.16%)	9,041 (4.49%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	1,701 (1.30%)	2,423 (1.42%)	20,067 (10.32%)	20,322 (10.08%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	2,962 (2.93%)	6,717 (5.14%)	16,500 (9.69%)	29,045 (14.93%)	32,348 (16.05%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	98,153 (97.07%)	124,085 (94.86%)	153,837 (90.31%)	165,470 (85.07%)	169,164 (83.95%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	7,414 (7.33%)	14,250 (10.89%)	30,931 (18.16%)	50,455 (25.94%)	53,561 (26.58%)



Age Trends - Hernando ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Under Age 5	4.98%	4.50%	4.96%	4.34%	4.35%
Ages 5-17	13.46%	14.31%	14.99%	14.09%	14.20%
Ages 18-21	3.62%	3.42%	4.13%	3.91%	3.77%
Ages 22-29	7.29%	5.73%	6.80%	7.36%	8.07%
Ages 30-39	10.96%	10.50%	10.16%	10.14%	11.15%
Ages 40-49	10.19%	12.25%	12.72%	10.54%	10.94%
Ages 50-64	18.81%	18.35%	20.78%	21.50%	20.97%
Age 65 and Over	30.71%	30.93%	25.46%	28.11%	26.56%
-Ages 65-74	21.08%	16.56%	13.16%	15.58%	14.53%
-Ages 75-84	8.10%	12.05%	9.28%	9.33%	9.09%
-Age 85 and Over	1.53%	2.32%	3.02%	3.20%	2.94%
Median Age	NA	50	47	49.7	48.1

Percentage Population by Age Group - Hernando



Income Trends - Hernando ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Median Household Income	\$22,741	\$32,572	\$42,011	\$50,280	\$63,193
Median Family Income	\$25,685	\$37,509	\$50,135	\$58,239	\$74,933
Population below Poverty Level	10.98%	10.33%	11.82%	14.37%	12.01%
Households below Poverty Level	10.27%	9.78%	11.50%	13.73%	12.38%
Households with Public Assistance Income	5.45%	2.26%	1.49%	2.52%	2.82%

Disability Trends - Hernando ¹⁰

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

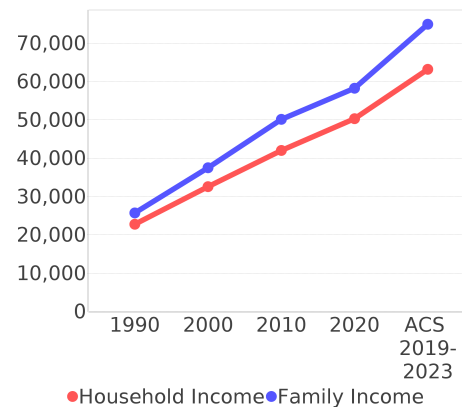
Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	7,089 (8.47%)	16,601 (13.48%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	15,986 (16.24%)	17,325 (16.40%)

Educational Attainment Trends - Hernando ^{11, 5}

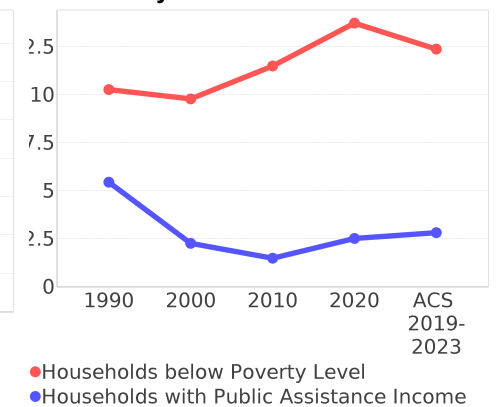
Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Less than 9th Grade	6,521 (8.52%)	5,280 (5.33%)	4,629 (3.70%)	4,907 (3.43%)	4,172 (2.77%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	16,077 (21.01%)	16,055 (16.20%)	13,362 (10.67%)	11,720 (8.20%)	10,831 (7.18%)
High School Graduate or Higher	53,927 (70.47%)	77,747 (78.47%)	107,270 (85.64%)	126,303 (88.37%)	135,878 (90.06%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	7,434 (9.71%)	12,615 (12.73%)	20,336 (16.23%)	27,276 (19.08%)	30,837 (20.44%)

Income Trends



Poverty and Public Assistance



Language Trends - Hernando ⁵

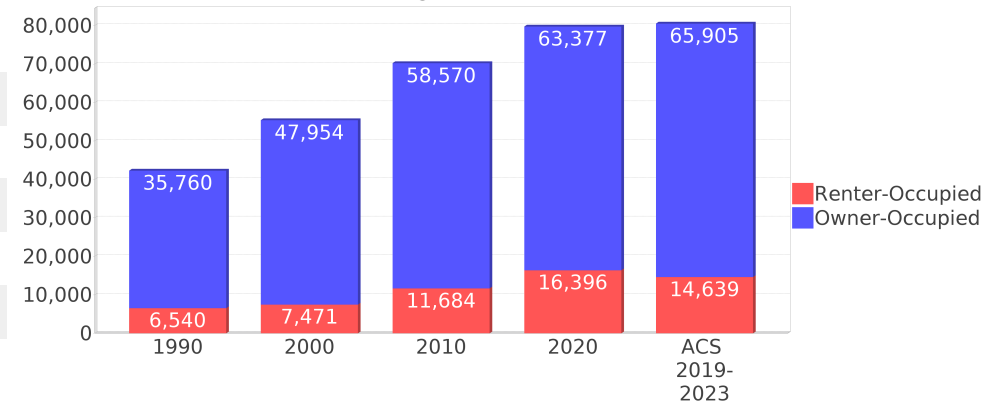
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Speaks English Well	1,658 (1.73%)	2,463 (1.97%)	2,724 (1.68%)	3,841 (2.11%)	4,987 (2.59%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	1,218 (0.98%)	1,864 (1.15%)	1,473 (0.81%)	2,039 (1.06%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	146 (0.12%)	463 (0.29%)	515 (0.28%)	617 (0.32%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	782 (0.81%)	1,364 (1.09%)	2,327 (1.44%)	1,988 (1.09%)	2,656 (1.38%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	3,827 (3.06%)	5,051 (3.12%)	5,829 (3.20%)	7,643 (3.97%)

Housing Trends - Hernando ⁵

Description	1990	2000	2010 ¹	2020 ¹	ACS 2019-2023
Total	50,018	62,727	82,958	89,165	90,991
Units per Acre	0.159	0.199	0.264	0.28	0.30
Single-Family Units	30,724	46,328	64,309	67,484	70,642
Multi-Family Units	1,991	2,669	3,337	5,991	5,975
Mobile Home Units	9,338	13,404	15,089	14,157	14,194
Owner-Occupied Units	35,760	47,954	58,570	63,377	65,905
Renter-Occupied Units	6,540	7,471	11,684	16,396	14,639
Vacant Units	7,718	7,302	12,704	9,392	10,447
Median Housing Value	\$70,900	\$79,700	\$156,400	\$158,400	\$240,700
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	2,318 (5.48%)	2,784 (5.02%)	3,012 (4.29%)	3,655 (4.58%)	4,003 (4.97%)
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	NA	NA	NA	2011	2014
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2009	2012
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	NA	NA	NA	2016	2018
Abroad 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	821	819
Different house in United States 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	24,649	23,630
Same house 1 year ago	NA	NA	NA	163,467	175,292
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	NA	NA	NA	188,937	199,741

Housing Tenure - Hernando



Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

Area

(2) The geographic area of the community based on a user-defined community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

(3) Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the user-defined community or AOI boundary.

Goals, Values and History

(4) Information under the headings Goals and Values and History is entered manually by the user before the Sociocultural Data Report (SDR) is generated. This information is usually not available for communities with boundaries that are based on Census-defined places (i.e., not user-specified).

Demographic Data

(5) Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census for 1990 and 2000 and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates for 2006-2010 and ACS 2019-2023. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-defined communities, Census places, and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS). For more information about using demographic data, please see the training videos located here: <https://www.fdot.gov/environment/pubs/sce/sce1.shtm>.

About the Census Data

(6) The block group analysis for ETDM project analysis areas, user-defined communities, Census places, and AOI boundaries do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. To estimate the actual population more accurately, the SDR analysis adjusts the geographic area and data of affected block groups using the following methodology:

Delete overlapping census blocks with extremely low populations (2 or fewer people)
Remove the portion of the block group that lies outside of the analysis area
Recalculate the demographics assuming an equal area distribution of the population

Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

(7) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>

(8) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html>)

(9) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: $\text{MINORITY} = \text{TOTALPOP} - \text{WHITE_NH}$ where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: $\text{MINORITY} = \text{B01003_E001} - \text{B03002_E003}$. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(10) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2019-2023 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(11) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

(12) Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

(13) Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

(14) Age trends. The median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

(15) The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

- (16) Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- (17) Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- (18) Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (19) Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (20) Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (21) Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (22) Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- (23) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (24) Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- (25) Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- (26) Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (27) Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (28) Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (29) Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (30) Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- (31) Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- (32) Veteran Organizations and Facilities

County Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

About the Census Data

(34) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>

(35) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html>)

(36) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: MINORITY = TOTALPOP - WHITE_NH where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: MINORITY = B01003_E001 - B03002_E003. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(37) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2019-2023 ACS. Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(38) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- (39) Community and Fraternal Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_communitycenter.xml
- (40) Correctional Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_correctional.xml
- (41) Cultural Centers in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_culturecenter.xml
- (42) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_firestat.xml
- (43) Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_govbuild.xml
- (44) Florida Health Care Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_health.xml
- (45) Hospital Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_hospitals.xml
- (46) Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_lawenforce.xml
- (47) Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_parks.xml
- (48) Religious Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_religion.xml
- (49) Florida Public and Private Schools https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_schools.xml
- (50) Social Service Centers https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_socialservice.xml
- (51) Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_assisted_housing.xml
- (52) Group Care Facilities <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/groupcare.xml>
- (53) Mobile Home Parks in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_mobilehomes.xml
- (54) Migrant Camps in Florida <https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/migrant.xml>
- (55) Veteran Organizations and Facilities https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/gc_veterans.xml
- (56) Generalized Land Use https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/lu_gen.xml
- (57) Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenacs_cci.xml
- (58) 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.xml
- (59) 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.xml
- (60) 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida https://etdmpub.fl-a-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.xml