County Demographic Profile

Sumter

Area: [2] 580.327 square miles

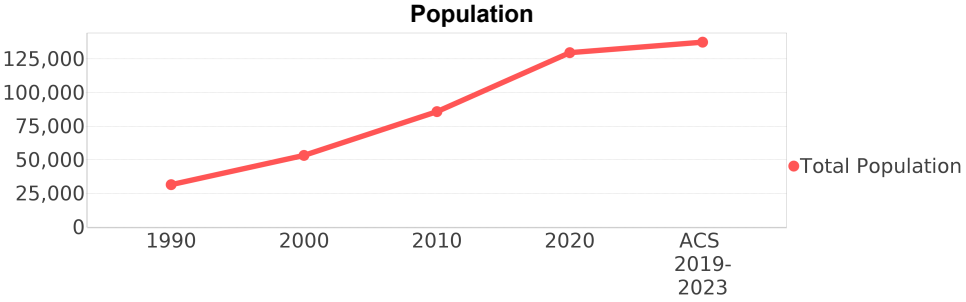
Jurisdiction - Cities: [3] Webster, Leesburg, Lady Lake, Coleman, Center Hill, Bushnell, Wildwood

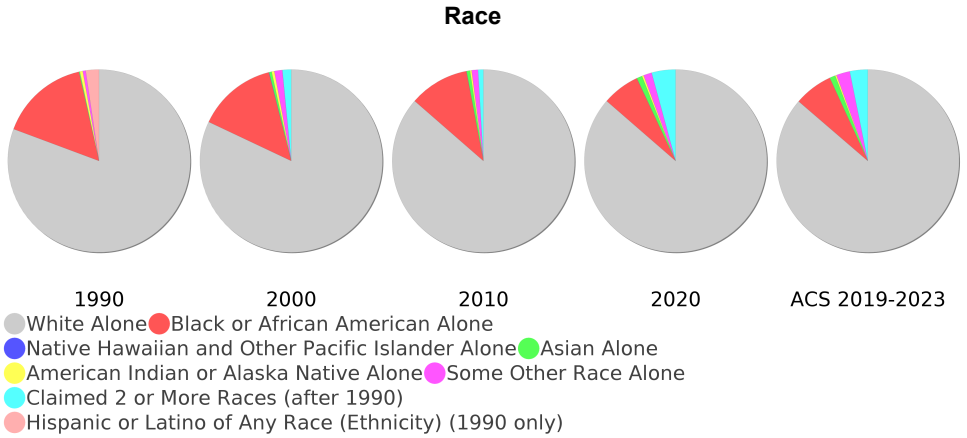
General Population Trends

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Population	31,577	53,345	85,891	129,752	137,536
Total Households	12,119	20,779	38,589	62,907	66,941
Average Persons per Acre	0.085	0.144	0.231	0.35	0.39
Average Persons per Household	2.606	2.27	2.00	1.93	1.93
Average Persons per Family	2.937	2.689	2.34	2.47	2.35
Males	15,857	28,332	44,927	64,743	68,265
Females	15,720	25,013	40,964	65,009	69,271

Race and Ethnicity Trends [5, 8, 9]

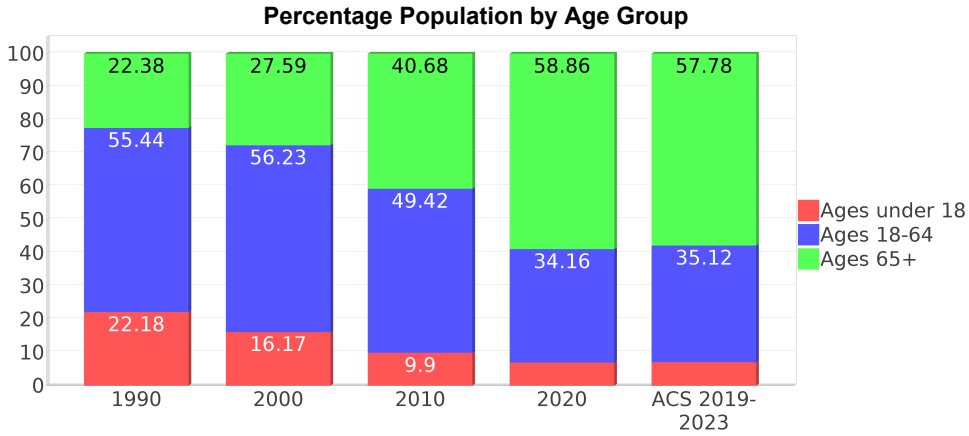
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
White Alone	26,088 (82.62%)	43,751 (82.02%)	74,205 (86.39%)	112,058 (86.36%)	118,694 (86.30%)
Black or African American Alone	5,102 (16.16%)	7,480 (14.02%)	9,105 (10.60%)	8,593 (6.62%)	9,405 (6.84%)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	9 (0.03%)	29 (0.05%)	30 (0.03%)	41 (0.03%)	25 (0.02%)
Asian Alone	46 (0.15%)	245 (0.46%)	529 (0.62%)	1,256 (0.97%)	1,396 (1.02%)
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	164 (0.52%)	251 (0.47%)	252 (0.29%)	386 (0.30%)	342 (0.25%)
Some Other Race Alone	168 (0.53%)	762 (1.43%)	947 (1.10%)	1,906 (1.47%)	3,276 (2.38%)
Claimed 2 or More Races	(NA)	827 (1.55%)	823 (0.96%)	5,512 (4.25%)	4,398 (3.20%)
Hispanic or Latino of Any Race (Ethnicity)	762 (2.41%)	3,263 (6.12%)	5,436 (6.33%)	7,583 (5.84%)	8,369 (6.08%)
Not Hispanic or Latino (Ethnicity)	30,815 (97.59%)	50,082 (93.88%)	80,455 (93.67%)	122,169 (94.16%)	129,167 (93.92%)
Minority (Race and Ethnicity)	6,051 (19.16%)	11,577 (21.70%)	16,082 (18.72%)	20,539 (15.83%)	21,916 (15.93%)





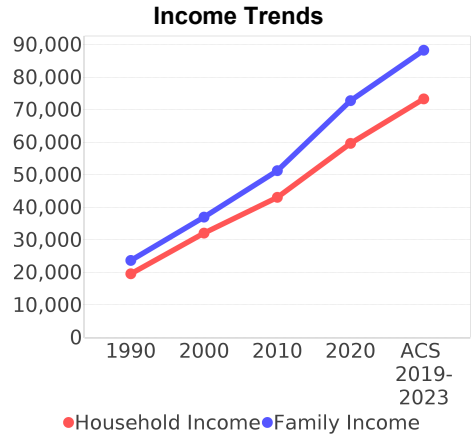
Age Trends [5]

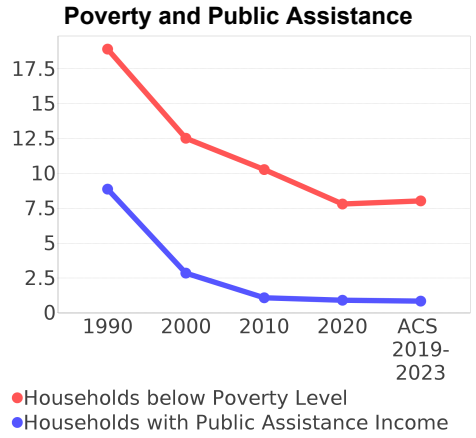
Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Under Age 5	5.98%	3.98%	2.74%	1.66%	1.84%
Ages 5-17	16.20%	12.19%	7.16%	5.32%	5.26%
Ages 18-21	5.20%	3.15%	2.42%	1.50%	1.36%
Ages 22-29	10.08%	8.00%	5.20%	3.53%	4.05%
Ages 30-39	12.38%	11.57%	8.08%	5.83%	6.53%
Ages 40-49	10.59%	11.95%	9.28%	6.05%	5.49%
Ages 50-64	17.19%	21.57%	24.44%	17.25%	17.70%
Age 65 and Over	22.38%	27.59%	40.68%	58.86%	57.78%
-Ages 65-74	14.63%	17.87%	26.45%	32.44%	30.76%
-Ages 75-84	6.50%	7.82%	11.66%	22.03%	22.01%
-Age 85 and Over	1.24%	1.91%	2.57%	4.39%	5.00%
Median Age	NA	49	61	68.5	68.4



Income Trends [12, 13, 5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Median Household Income	$19,584	$32,073	$43,079	$59,618	$73,297
Median Family Income	$23,687	$36,999	$51,268	$72,792	$88,255
Population below Poverty Level	19.83%	13.73%	11.21%	8.76%	9.06%
Households below Poverty Level	18.92%	12.52%	10.27%	7.80%	8.03%
Households with Public Assistance Income	8.87%	2.85%	1.08%	0.90%	0.84%





Disability Trends [10]

See the Data Sources section below for an explanation about the differences in disability data among the various years.

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Population 16 To 64 Years with a disability	2,453 (10.34%)	6,831 (15.20%)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)
Population 20 To 64 Years with a disability	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	NA (NA)	4,832 (13.52%)	5,115 (12.77%)

Educational Attainment Trends [11, 5]

Age 25 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Less than 9th Grade	2,989 (13.67%)	2,539 (6.12%)	3,096 (4.19%)	2,283 (1.96%)	2,128 (1.72%)
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	4,826 (22.07%)	6,897 (16.62%)	8,349 (11.31%)	6,797 (5.82%)	6,334 (5.12%)
High School Graduate or Higher	14,052 (64.26%)	32,073 (77.27%)	62,395 (84.50%)	107,640 (92.22%)	115,352 (93.17%)
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	1,712 (7.83%)	5,080 (12.24%)	14,039 (19.01%)	37,389 (32.03%)	43,417 (35.07%)

Language Trends [5]

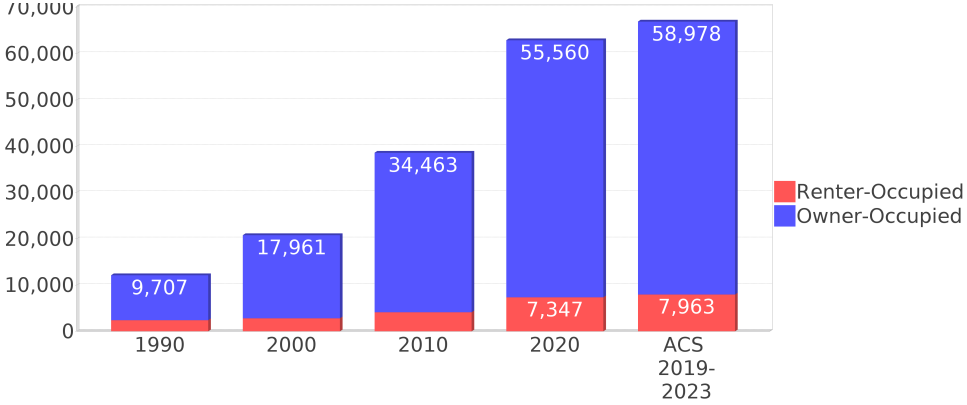
Age 5 and Over

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Speaks English Well	315 (1.06%)	1,165 (2.27%)	1,152 (1.38%)	1,473 (1.16%)	1,453 (1.08%)
Speaks English Not Well	NA (NA)	508 (0.99%)	1,128 (1.35%)	742 (0.58%)	785 (0.58%)
Speaks English Not at All	NA (NA)	133 (0.26%)	403 (0.48%)	392 (0.31%)	343 (0.25%)
Speaks English Not Well or Not at All	239 (0.80%)	641 (1.25%)	1,531 (1.83%)	1,134 (0.89%)	1,128 (0.84%)
Speaks English Less than Very Well	NA (NA)	1,806 (3.53%)	2,683 (3.21%)	2,607 (2.04%)	2,581 (1.91%)

Housing Trends [5]

Description	1990	2000	2010[1]	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total	15,298	25,195	48,273	75,304	80,371
Units per Acre	0.041	0.068	0.13	0.20	0.23
Single-Family Units	5,986	14,683	35,716	59,214	66,792
Multi-Family Units	530	639	1,169	2,584	3,276
Mobile Home Units	5,491	9,495	11,111	10,351	9,668
Owner-Occupied Units	9,707	17,961	34,463	55,560	58,978
Renter-Occupied Units	2,412	2,818	4,126	7,347	7,963
Vacant Units	3,179	4,416	9,684	12,397	13,430
Median Housing Value	$48,700	$74,600	$184,000	$267,100	$356,000
Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle	917 (7.57%)	1,094 (5.26%)	1,679 (4.35%)	1,903 (3.03%)	2,132 (3.18%)

Housing Tenure



Geographic Mobility

Description	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Median year householder moved into unit - Total	2012	2014
Median year householder moved into unit - Owner Occupied	2011	2013
Median year householder moved into unit - Renter Occupied	2016	2019
Abroad 1 year ago	833	519
Different house in United States 1 year ago	16,040	18,030
Same house 1 year ago	112,625	118,367
Geographical Mobility in the Past Year - Total	129,498	136,916

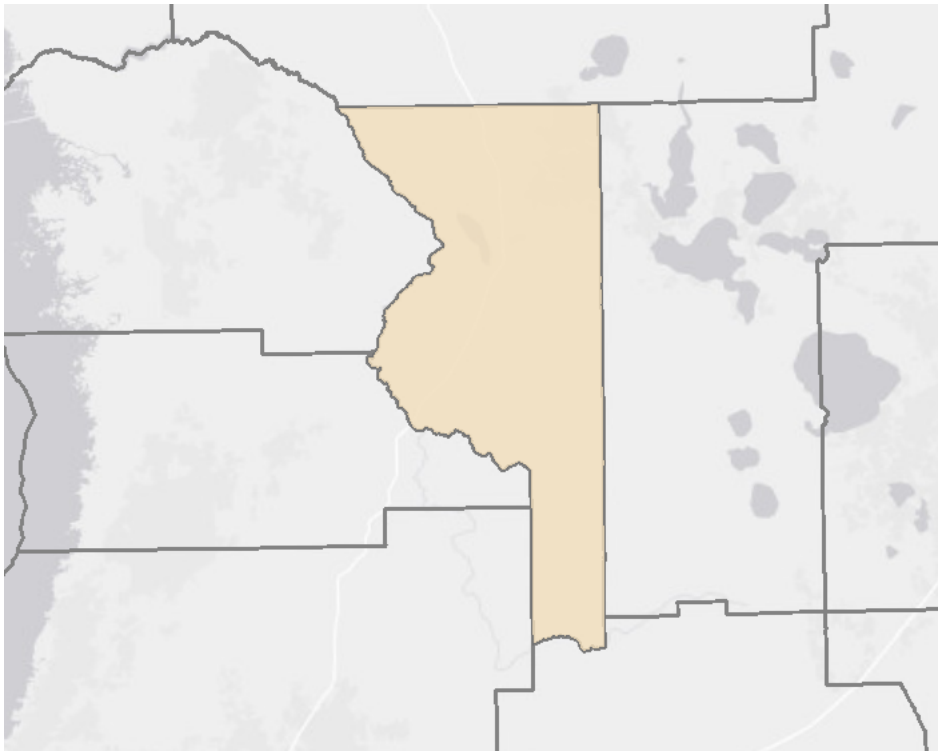
Computers and Internet

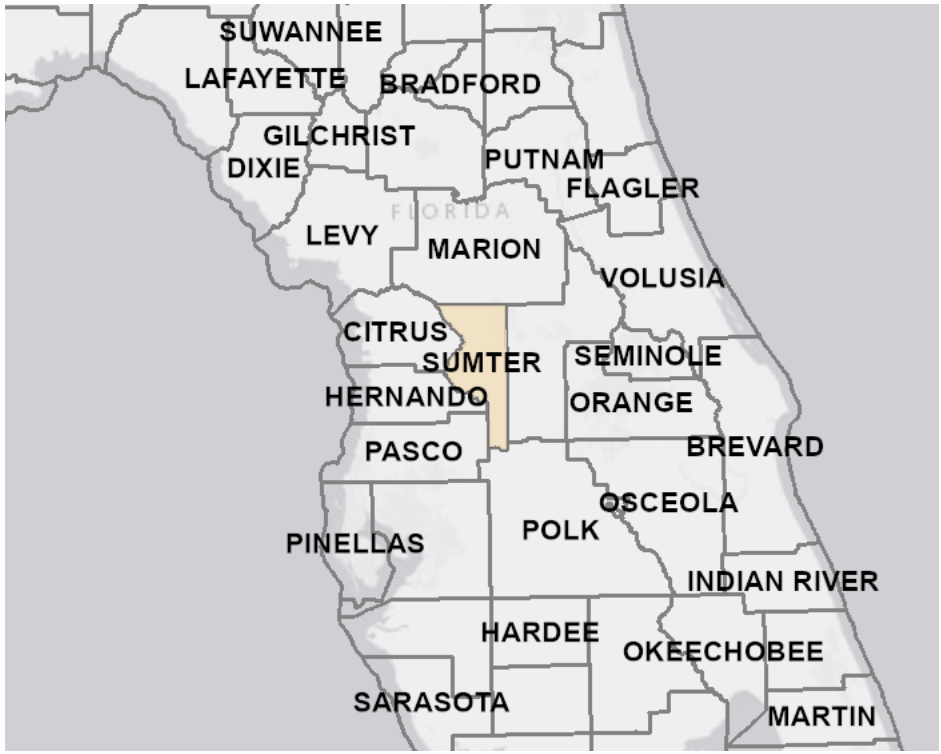
Description	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Households Types of Computers in HH	NA	66,941
Households with 1 or more device	NA	63,846
Households with no computer	NA	3,095
Total Households Presence and Types of Internet Subscriptions	NA	66,941
Households with an internet subscription	NA	60,844
Households with internet access without a subscription	NA	1,395
Households with no internet access	NA	4,702

Household Languages

Description	2020[1]	ACS 2019-2023
Total Households by Household Language	NA	66,941
Household Not Limited English Speaking Status	NA	66,697
Spanish: Limited English speaking household	NA	150
Indo-European languages: Limited English speaking household	NA	36
Asian and Pacific Island languages: Limited English speaking household	NA	49
Other languages: Limited English speaking household	NA	9

Location Maps





Data Sources

ACS vs Census Data

(1) The 2010 and 2020 Census data is represented by a combination of decennial and ACS data. The 2010 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2006-2010 and the 2020 decennial is combined with the 5-year ACS data for 2016-2020. The General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, and Age Trends are entirely from the decennial. The Income Trends, Disability Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, and Language Trends are entirely from the ACS. The Housing Trends section is derived from both: Decennial (Total # Housing Units, Housing Units per Acre, Owner-Occupied Units, Renter-Occupied Units, Vacant Units); ACS (Single-Family Units, Multi-family Units, Mobile Homes, Median Housing Value, Occupied Housing Units w/No Vehicle).

Area

(2) The geographic area of the community based on a user-defined community boundary or area of interest (AOI) boundary.

Jurisdiction

(3) Jurisdiction(s) includes local government boundaries that intersect the user-defined community or AOI boundary.

Goals, Values and History

(4) Information under the headings Goals and Values and History is entered manually by the user before the Sociocultural Data Report (SDR) is generated. This information is usually not available for communities with boundaries that are based on Census-defined places (i.e., not user-specified).

Demographic Data

(5) Demographic data reported under the headings General Population Trends, Race and Ethnicity Trends, Age Trends, Income Trends, Educational Attainment Trends, Language Trends, and Housing Trends is from the U.S. Decennial Census for 1990 and 2000 and the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates for 2006-2010 and ACS 2019-2023. The data was gathered at the block group level for user-defined communities, Census places, and AOIs, and at the county level for counties. Depending on the dataset, the data represents 100% counts (Census Summary File 1) or sample-based information (Census Summary File 3 or ACS). For more information about using demographic data, please see the training videos located here: https://www.fdot.gov/environment/pubs/sce/sce1.shtm.

About the Census Data

(6) The block group analysis for ETDM project analysis areas, user-defined communities, Census places, and AOI boundaries do not always correspond precisely to block group boundaries. To estimate the actual population more accurately, the SDR analysis adjusts the geographic area and data of affected block groups using the following methodology:

Delete overlapping census blocks with extremely low populations (2 or fewer people)
Remove the portion of the block group that lies outside of the analysis area
Recalculate the demographics assuming an equal area distribution of the population

Note that there may be areas where there is no population.

(7) Use caution when comparing the 100% count data (Decennial Census) to the sample-based data (ACS). In any given year, about one in 40 U.S. households will receive the ACS questionnaire. Over any five-year period, about one in eight households will receive the questionnaire, as compared to about one in six that received the long form questionnaire for the Decennial Census 2000. (Source: https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/news/10ACS_keyfacts.pdf) The U.S. Census Bureau provides help with this process: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html

(8) Race and ethnicity are separate questions on the Census questionnaire. Individuals can report multiple race and ethnicity answers; therefore, numbers in the Race and Ethnicity portion of this report may add up to be greater than the total population. In addition, use caution when interpreting changes in race and ethnicity over time. Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, respondents could select one or more race categories. Also in 2000, the placement of the question about Hispanic origin changed, helping to increase responsiveness to the Hispanic-origin question. Because of these and other changes, the 1990 data on race and ethnicity are not directly comparable with data from later censuses. (Source: https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2001/dec/c2kbr01-01.html)

(9) The "Minority" calculations use both the race and ethnicity responses from Census and ACS data. In this report, "Minority" refers to individuals who list a race other than White and/or list their ethnicity as Hispanic/Latino. In other words, people who are multi-racial, any single race other than White, or Hispanic/Latino of any race are considered minorities. We use the following formula: MINORITY = TOTALPOP - WHITE_NH where TOTALPOP is the Total Population and WHITE_NH is the population with a race of White alone and an ethnicity of Not Hispanic or Latino. Translating this to the field names used in the census ACS source data, the formula looks like this: MINORITY = B01003_E001 - B03002_E003. (Note, the WHITE_NH population is not reported separately in this report.)

(10) Disability data is not included in the 2010 Decennial Census or the 2006-2010 ACS. This data is available in the ACS 2019-2023 ACS.
Because of changes made to the Census and ACS questions between 1990 and ACS, disability variables should not be compared from year to year. For example: 1) with the 1990 data, the disabilities are listed as a "work disability" while this distinction is not made with 2000 or ACS data; 2) the ACS data includes the institutionalized population (e.g. persons in prisons and group homes) while this population is not included in 1990 or 2000; and 3) the age groupings changed over the years.

(11) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

(12) Income of households. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

(13) Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.

(14) Age trends. The median age for 1990 is not available.

Land Use Data

(15) The Land Use information Indicates acreages and percentages for the generalized land use types used to group parcel-specific, existing land use assigned by the county property appraiser office according to the Florida Department of Revenue land use codes.

Community Facilities Data

- (16) Assisted Rental Housing Units - Identifies multifamily rental developments that receive funding assistance under federal, state, and local government programs to offer affordable housing as reported by the Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, University of Florida.
- (17) Mobile Home Parks - Identifies approved or acknowledged mobile home parks reported by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation and Florida Department of Health.
- (18) Migrant Camps - Identifies migrant labor camp facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (19) Group Care Facilities - Identifies group care facilities inspected by the Florida Department of Health.
- (20) Community Center and Fraternal Association Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (21) Law Enforcement Correctional Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (22) Cultural Centers - Identifies cultural centers including organizations, buildings, or complexes that promote culture and arts (e.g., aquariums and zoological facilities; arboreta and botanical gardens; dinner theaters; drive-ins; historical places and services; libraries; motion picture theaters; museums and art galleries; performing arts centers; performing arts theaters; planetariums; studios and art galleries; and theater producers stage facilities) reported by multiple sources.
- (23) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities - Identifies facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (24) Government Buildings - Identifies local, state, and federal government buildings reported by multiple sources.
- (25) Health Care Facilities - Identifies health care facilities including abortion clinics, dialysis clinics, medical doctors, nursing homes, osteopaths, state laboratories/clinics, and surgicenters/walk-in clinics reported by the Florida Department of Health.
- (26) Hospital Facilities - Identifies hospital facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (27) Law Enforcement Facilities - Identifies law enforcement facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (28) Parks and Recreational Facilities - Identifies parks and recreational facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (29) Religious Center Facilities - Identifies religious centers including churches, temples, synagogues, mosques, chapels, centers, and other types of religious facilities reported by multiple sources.
- (30) Private and Public Schools - Identifies private and public schools reported by multiple sources.
- (31) Social Service Centers - Identifies social service centers reported by multiple sources.
- (32) Veteran Organizations and Facilities

County Data Sources

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(38) The category Bachelor's Degree or Higher under the heading Educational Attainment Trends is a subset of the category High School Graduate or Higher.

Metadata

- (39) Community and Fraternal Centers **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_communitycenter.xml**
- (40) Correctional Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_correctional.xml**
- (41) Cultural Centers in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_culturecenter.xml**
- (42) Fire Department and Rescue Station Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_firestat.xml**
- (43) Local, State, and Federal Government Buildings in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_govbuild.xml**
- (44) Florida Health Care Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_health.xml**
- (45) Hospital Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_hospitals.xml**
- (46) Law Enforcement Facilities in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_lawenforce.xml**
- (47) Florida Parks and Recreational Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_parks.xml**
- (48) Religious Centers **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_religion.xml**
- (49) Florida Public and Private Schools **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_schools.xml**
- (50) Social Service Centers **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_socialservice.xml**
- (51) Assisted Rental Housing Units in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_assisted_housing.xml**
- (52) Group Care Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/groupcare.xml**
- (53) Mobile Home Parks in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_mobilehomes.xml**
- (54) Migrant Camps in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/migrant.xml**
- (55) Veteran Organizations and Facilities **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/gc_veterans.xml**
- (56) Generalized Land Use **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/lu_gen.xml**
- (57) Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenacs_cci.xml**
- (58) 1990 Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_1990_cci.xml**
- (59) 2000 Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2000_cci.xml**
- (60) 2010 Census Block Groups in Florida **https://etdmpub.fla-etat.org/meta/e2_cenblkgrp_2010_cci.xml**